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No. 32,897

PARIS, WEDNESDAY, NOVEMBER 30, 1988

ESTABLISHED 1887

Kremlin

Debates

Powers

Supreme Soviet,

Tackles Reform

No Longer Docile,

By Philip Taubman

New York Times Service

MOSCOW — With ethnic ten-

sions spilling over into its deliberations, the Soviet legislature began consideration Tuesday of a govern-

ment reorganization plan that

would partly redistribute power from the Communist Party to pop-

The reorganization plan, pro-posed by Mikhail S. Gorbachev in

the spring and approved in detailed

form Monday by the party Central Committee would create a power-

ful new post of president, establish

a oew national legislature with

broad authority, limit terms of of-

fice for party and government offi-

cials to 10 years and require com-

Although the outcome of the

three-day meeting is not in doubt

- the plan is expected to be over-

whelmingly approved Thursday— the once totally docile legislature, the Supreme Soviet, showed signs

Some of the eoostitutional

amendments proposed by Presi-

dent Gorbachev have stirred oppo-sition in several Soviet republics,

and the often heated debates that

have taken place across the country

in recent weeks echoed, if some-what faintly, in the Great Kremlin

Palace on Tuesday,
"We are tired of living under

orders from above which for decades have limited our indepen-

dence and personal initiatives," Vi-

tautas S. Astrauskas, the

Lithuanian president, told the leg-

petitive elections.

darly elected legislative bodies.

teine Bezusejour, was the lesing to the U.S. Firm Secretary Company On Arafat Contain the Market Rejection All the Market Rejection Addition of the Rejection Tourse Say

White House Says Shultz's Decision Right One Natziv Gorcharda Estate Was Right One Natziv Gorcharda Estate Was Right One Christian Second Mister Bernard Washington — President Mashington — President Mashington — President Mashington — President Mashington — President

Ronald Reagan will not reverse the lecision to prevent Yasser Arafat, hairman of the Palestine Liberahairman or the ransonne backing these States to the United Nations in New Marie to the United Nations in New Marie to the United House said These take york, the White House said These york and the White House right," said the White House with his pokesman, Marlin Fitzwater. "It was lossn't take long to just say no."

and the spokesman with a smile, in a reference with the said of the anti-drug phrase made popular by Mr. Reagan's wife, Nancy.

Nancy. Mr. Fitzwater said that Secretary Mr. Fitzwater sum man commander of State George P. Shultz "made beine right decision" in denying a visa to Mr. Arafat, who asked to speak And Marions about the United Nations about the Palestinian people he represents.

Mr. Fitzwater ruled out any reconhisideration of the decision.

The president is aware of the The president is award countries other countries of various other countries of various other countries of what he tries," Mr. Fitzwater said, "but be remains firm that the secretary of state made the right decision." .

Questioned about reports that

Mr. Shultz had acted out of a "personal vendetta," Mr. Fitzwater said in the Mark and the Shultz had a spokesman who can speak for his own mo-

He said he knew that Mr. Shultz - 2 gave a long and scrupulous con--- sideration" to the issue.

President-elect George Bush, meanwhile, said Tuesday that there should be a UN meeting on Palesine, but he avoided stepping into the controversy over the Arafat

"I think there should be a UN meeting and there will be on that subject," the vice president said as stolect, the vice president said as the entered a brief meeting with Senate Republicans on Capitol Hill, Mr. Bush, a former U.S. ambassador to the United Nations, avoided specifying where such a Range Mr. Arafat should be allowed to

United Nations in New York:

--- Arab delegates to the United Naapproach to counter the U.S. deci-FOR MOR sion to bar Mr. Arafat from ap-CLASSIFIED by. Their aim is to build support for a move to hold a General Asin Geneva; which would enable Mr.

Arafat to speak.
Some allies of the United States, including France, Britain, Spain

See PLO, Page 2

Kiosk

Paris May End **Special Visas**

PARIS (AP) — France is expected to end its visa requirement for American visitors before the end of the year, Tourism Minister Olivier Stirn

France began requiring visas of foreign visitors previ-ously exempted following a September 1986 bomb wave in Paris that killed 11 people. Only visitors from the European Community were exempt. "Terrorism has been sup-pressed," Mr. Stirn said.

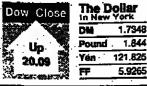


Senate Democrats elected George J. Mitchell major-

ity leader Tuesday. Page 3. Benazir Bhutto's prospects for

being named Pakistan's prime minister were "looking good," an aide said. Page 6. Business / Finance

Fujitsu must pay IBM bundreds of millions of dollars for the use of information about key IBM software. Page 9.



Glasnost Barred From the Gulag

By Michael Dobbs Washington Past Service
MOSCOW — The Soviet policy of glasnost, or openne does not extend to the works of Alexander Solzhenitsyn, the Kremlin ideology chief made

clear Tuesday. Vadim A. Medvedev, a member of the 12-man Politburo and close ally of President Mik-hail S. Gorbachev, said at a news conference that he op-posed publication of the exiled writer's works on Soviet history and on the prison camp system

Plans to publish novels by Mr. Solzheuitsyn had to be abandoned last mouth by Novy Mir, a leading literary monthly, following sharp reaction from

higher anthorities.

It was Novy Mir that published Mr. Solzhenitsyn's first expose of the prison camp system, "A Day in the Life of Ivan Denisovich," in 1962 during a cultural thaw under Nikita S.

My view is that the publication of Solzhenitsyn's works would mean in effect to undermine the foundations on which today's life rests," said Mr. Medvedev, who took over re-sponsibility for ideology and culture in a Kremlin reshuffle

Mr. Medvedev said he saw no

evidence that Mr. Solzhenitsyn had revised his opinion about the Soviet Union in any significant way or took a positive view of perestroika, Mr. Gorbachev's economic and social restructuring drive. He said that Mr. Sol-zhenitsyn had ridiculed communists who maintained their Marxist faith despite being sent to labor camps by Stalin in

Mr. Medvedev also com-plained that Mr. Solzhenitsyn had attacked Lenin in his his-torical novel "Lenin in Zurich." Lenin has generally been considered above criticism in the Soviet Union.

Mr. Solzhenitsyn, who lives in self-imposed seclusion in Cavendish, Vermont, is known to have been oegotiating with the Soviet authorities for some time over the possible publication of his works.

This in turn might have led to his return to Moscow on a visit for the first time since he was stripped of Soviet citizenship in 1974.

Mr. Medvedev's comments appeared to reflect a somewhat more conservative cultural and political climate that has developed as the Kremlin has contended with ethnic unrest in the Transcaucasus and demands for local autonomy in the Baltie



Mr. Gorbachev, seated at right, and other members of the Politburo voting Tuesday on an agenda for the Supreme Soviet session.

Roh Is Expected to Accept Curb on Feared Secret Agencies

By David E. Sanger New York Times Service SEOUL - In one of the boldest efforts yet to distance South Korea from its authoritarian past, a group of senior advisers to President Rob Tae Woo proposed Tuesday to bar the most-feared intelligence agen-

Mr. Roh is widely expected to move quickly to adopt the limitations on the two groups, which are the Agency for National Security Planning, formerly known as the

Korean Central Intelligence Agen-cy, and the Defense Security Command, a part of the military.

The moves are part of a broad effort by Mr. Rob to convince Koreans that he is remedying the abuses of power under his predecessor, Chun Doo Hwan.

Fighteen mooths ago, few here cies from involvement in domestie would have dared to discuss the two security agencies in public, much less contemplate major changes in their powers. Both agen-cies have been accused of widespread human rights violations, in-

eluding the torture of dissidents and the indefinite detention, often him being sworn in as president in Chun, Mr. Roh promised in a Mr. Chun's regime, or would mere-speech Saturday to "vindicate the ly exclude the sections that heap without charges, of anti-govern-

Separately, the Ministry of Education said Tuesday that it was rewriting South Korea's elementary school textbooks to delete praise of Mr. Chun, who apologized to the nation last week for corruption and acts of repression and went into exile at a monastery in the mountains.

Already, some photographs of Mr. Chun, including one showing

cial purification movement" in the array 1980s also will be removed.

The purification movement, which followed the assassination of President Park Chung Hee, was actually a purge of more than 5,000 civil servants, journalists and employees of some public companies for suspected opposition to Mr.

While urging forgiveness for Mr.

textbook. In future revisions, the honor" of victims of the purge and officials said, stories from the "so- offered compensation to public of-

> He also said he would compensate victims of the Samchong Reeducation Camps, where many of those arrested in the purge were incarcerated, tortured or killed.

> In its statement, the Education Ministry did oot say if the new texts would include candid accounts of abuses committed during

Uoder the security agency pro-posals issued by the Public Admin-

istratioo Reform Commission, the two intelligence agencies would generally be limited to their original missions: to monitor threats from North Korea and to prevent espionage and subversion of the

The commission was a 20-mem-See KOREA, Page 5

Anatoli V. Gorhunov, the Latvian president, said that changes made in recent days to some of the proposals were responsive to concerns expressed in his republic, but

that opposition was still strong.

[Mr. Gorbachev told the Supreme Soviet that it would gain the right to veto his decisions if it adopted his revised proposals, The Associated Press reported from

iHe added that the leadership would be required to account to the legislature "at least once a vear."

Mr. Gorbachev, and a oumber of deputies who stepped behind the large mahogany lectern in the vaulted chamber, expressed concern about a wave of ethnie unrest that has shaken the southern re-publics of Armenia and Azerbaijan and generated opposition to the Gorbachev plan in the Baltic republics, Estonia, Latvia and Lithu-

Armenia and Azerbaijan remained tense Tuesday, according to reports from the area, but oo new incidents of violence were reported as Interior Ministry troops continued to enforce a nighttime curfew and other restrictions in large areas of both republics.

Many deputies assailed Estonia See SOVIET, Page 5

Paul Lewis of The New York Times reported earlier from the Finds Fault In U.K. Law

By Craig R. Whitney

New York Times Service

LONDON — The European

Court of Human Rights ruled Tuesday that the British law permitting the police to detain people suspected of connections with terrorist organizations for up to a week before arraignment was a breach of the European Conven-tion on Human Rights, signed by Britain in 1950.

The ruling by the court in Strasbourg means that Britain will have to change its law, or seek special exemption, within six months, according to British lawyers familiar with the case.

The Home Office, which only Friday asked Parliament to put the Prevention of Terrorism law on a permanent footing, said it would consider the court decision before the House of Commons takes up

After the decision, Prime Minister Margaret Thatcher told the Commons: "We shall consider the judgment carefully and also the human rights of the victims and po-tential victims of terrorism." She was reacting both to the court ruling and to the failure of the Belgian and Irish governments to extradite an Irish Roman Catholic priest, Father Patrick Ryan, who is wanted by the British on charges of helping the outlawed Irish Republican Army.

Father Ryan had been on a hunger strike for 22 days in Belgium until Friday, when the authorities decided not to extradite him to Britain and flew him to Dublin instead. The British government made a new request for extradition, but the priest checked out of a hospital Monday.
Criticizing Ireland for its re-

sponse to what she viewed as an important anti-terrorist matter. Mrs. Thatcher said: "Although the government of the republic makes fine-sounding speeches and statements, they do not always seem to be backed up with the appropriate

She said she was "utterly dismayed" by the Belgians' decision to refuse extradition. In Brussels, Prime Minister Wilfried Martens said the British charges in the extradition warrant were "very vague

indeed." The human rights court made its judgment in the case of four men from Northern Ireland who were arrested in 1984 and held for periods ranging from four days to nearly seven, but never charged with any crime. The judgment came as a petition for a written constitution, signed by more than 200 public figures in the arts, academia, enter-

See COURT, Page 3

TO RENT SHE address the organization. Arabs Urge Geneva Move Rights Court Latin Americans Look to Bush for Debt Relief

By Alan Riding New York Times Service

RIO DE JANEIRO - Sapped by the strain of huge foreign debt payments, Latin American governments are looking to the Bush administration for help in preventing the growing ecocomic turmoil from destroying the region's precarious democra-

Although the debt burden has been choking economic growth for half a dozen years, Latin American officials are now warning that in country after country, falling living standards are breeding a hopelessness that is beginning to translate into ominous political decay.

Many experts in Latin American affairs even believe that unless the region's scarce carnings can be channeled away from foreign debt payments and back into economic growth, military takeovers cannot be

discounted in the next year or two in several countries that only recently returned to. civilian rule.

In municipal elections this month in Brazil, voters turned against the government and gave strong support to two leftist

Dire economic conditions also explain the growth of left-leaning opposition parties in Mexico and Argentina, while the crisis in Peru has brought calls for the resignation of President Alan García Pé-

Seven Latin American presidents, meeting last mooth, urged the next occupant of the White House to address the debt problem as a top political priority. Their finance ministers are to gather here next month to prepare a common position to be presented to the Bush administration.

Their petition, though, will contain oo

surprise. Having paid \$160 billioo in interest on their \$420 billion foreign debt, Latin American governments say they believe that the Bush administration must help develop some mechanism for debt relief if prolonged recessions are oot to spawn po-

itical disorder.

Latin American governments believe that only the United States has the authority to persuade other industrialized nations and their banks as well as the International Monetary Fund and the World Bank to accept lower interest payments from the

At present, those payments run at about \$30 billioo a year. It is not known exactly how much help the region will formally request — much less what it might get but many Latin American officials say that for significant relief, the interest burden

would have to be cut in half.

policy approach developed by James A. Baker 3d, then Treasury secretary and oow secretary of state-designate, was for Washingtoo to encourage Latin American debtors and their commercial hank creditors to negotiate long postponements of the repayment of debt principal. But while this shielded commercial

Under the Reagan administration, the

banks from having to write off much of their Latin American portfolio as uncollectable, debtors continued to make hoge interest payments and receive only minimal amounts of new money. To avoid defaults, most nations cut back

essential imports, reduced government spending, and saw growth evaporate. Even so, several governments are in arrears on interest payments. The debt crisis has also caused a shrink-

See DEBT, Page 2

U.S. Confirms G-7 Meeting Will Be Held in Early 1989

WASHINGTON - The United States has confirmed that a meeting of the Group of Seven industrial-ized nations, called for by France and West Germany, will take place soon after George Bush is inaugurated as president in January.

The possibility of such a session was raised Monday by Finance Minister Pierre Bérégovoy of France. The prospect was confirmed by a senior Treasury official in Washington.
The U.S. official stressed that the

meeting would be routine, "a useful exercise" designed to reaffirm the continuity of the economic coordination process among the seven na-

He predicted that the meeting would take place about six weeks after the Bush administration is in-

stalled, which would be at the end of February or early March. A tentative plan for a special G-7 meeting was outlined in Paris two weeks ago at a meeting attended by David C. Mulford, assistant Treasury secretary, and the deputy fi-nance ministers of Japan, West Germany, France, Britain, Canada

Finance Minister Gerhard Stoltenberg of West Germany, agreeing with Mr. Beregovoy, has expressed interest in an early G-7 meeting that would deal with the pressing Third World debt problem as well as economic coordination issues.

and Italy.

Nicholas F. Brady, the U.S Treasury secretary, is said to feel that a special meeting would be appropriate any time there is a change in administration of one of the member countries.

Admitting Plagiarism, Eminent Harvard Doctor Resigns

By Lawrence K. Altman New York Times Service

NEW YORK - One of the most eminent American psychiatrists has resigned his positions at Harvard Medical School and as head of one of its major teaching hospitals after he admitted plagiarizing large sections of four papers he wrote in

medical journals and textbooks, according to school officials. The psychiatrist is Dr. Shervert H. Frazier, who served as director of the National Institute of Mental Health, the government's leading mental bealth agency, from 1984 to 1986 and was president of the American College of Psychiatrists, a leading professional society.

The dean of the medical school, Dr.

Daniel C. Tosteson, notified the faculty

in a letter dated Nov. 23 that he had brought to Harvard's attention by a gradaccepted Dr. Frazier's resignation.

NOSING ON DOWN - An Indian Airlines Airbus A-300 with 273 passengers abourd landed with a bang Tuesday upon arrival

from Bombay when the front landing gear gave way at Indira Gandhi airport in New Delhi. Six passengers were reported injured.

Dr. Tosteson's letter, made public Monday by the university, said that a Harvard investigating committee had found evidence of plagiarism in four pa-pers and found instances of careless scholarship" in three of the four. Neither Dr. Tosteson nor Dr. Frazier

was available for comment. The plagiarized sources included two articles in Scientific American and an article in the journal Clinical Neurosurgery, officials said.

Dr. James Adelstein, an associate dean at Harvard Medical School, said that Dr. Frazier had appeared before the investigating committee and had "admitted and accepted the evidence," which had been zier, 67, who was a professor and head of

uate student at another university. The papers in question were general reviews dealing with aspects of pain and did not purport to present original research data. Thus, Dr. Tosteson said in the letter released Monday, the plagiarism did not have any implications for patient care or for mental health theories.

Dr. Tosteson also said that "given Dr. Frazier's extensive bibliography, and the fact that the plagiarism may have resulted from his lax and sometimes hurried method of preparing these papers, the committee was unable to conclude whether or not there may have been additional instances of plagiarism."

Dr. Tosteson's letter praised Dr. Fra-

the McLean Hospital department of psy-chiatry at Harvard Medical School, for serving the university and the hospital "with distinction" and for his contributions to the field of psychiatry. Dr. Frazier has received many honors from his

Dr. Melvin Sabshin, medical director of the American Psychiatric Association in Washington, said that Dr. Frazier was "a major psychiatric leader for a long time and a strong advocate for high-

quality research." Dr. Sabshin said Dr. Frazier also was "a significant policymaker and advocate for rational policies for the entire field of mental health," one who tried to "pro-mulgate excellence in the field."

Dr. Adelstein said Dr. Frazier's plagia-

graduate student in philosophy at the University of Rochester, wrote a letter to Harvard in August outlining material he had concluded was plagistized. A committee was formed to investigate the charges.

Mr. Scatena said in an interview that, in July, he was studying "the literature on phantom limb pain," often felt by people who have lost a limb.

He said that when he read a paper published by Dr. Frazier in 1970, he could see that some of the references did not jibe" with what he had already read. "The numbers were wrong," he said.

He said that "so and so did not actual See RESIGN, Page 3

U.S. and Russia Settle Dispute on a Detail of **Pact Banning Missiles**

By Michael R. Gordon New York Times Service

WASHINGTON - The United States and the Soviet Union have quietly_resolved a dispute over Soviet adherence to detailed provisions of the new accord banning medium- and shorter-range missiles, officials said.

U.S. officials discussed the dispute as American and Soviet exin Geneva on Monday to try to ciple. complete verification arrangements for the treaty.

Although the treaty was signed in December and was approved by the Senate in May, the two sides have yet to complete some verifica-tion procedures, including some technical arrangements for moni-toring at the Soviet missile assembly site at Votkinsk.

Despite the differences, which the United States hopes to resolve this year, administration officials said Monday they were generally satisfied with Soviet implementation of the accord.

The treaty "is basically working very well," an administration specialist said. "It is accomplishing the goal of eliminating an entire class of weapons under strict compliance

The problem over Soviet adherence to the treaty developed this year when the Soviet Union informed the United States that it was transporting SS-20 missiles

WHO Cuts Back Its AIDS Estimate

GENEVA - The World Health Organization estimated Tuesday that the number of people infected with the AIDS virus in 1991 could be 6 million to 7 million, down sharply from a WHO report in March last year that put at 50 million to 100 million the number that could be infected by 1991. The

WHO attributed the lower estimate to changes in behavior.

A WHO press release said Tuesday that the worldwide total of officially reported AIDS cases climbed to 129,385 in 142 countries this month, an increase of 4.1 per-

cent over last month. It estimated that the true number of AIDS victims was twice the reported number, and that 5 million to 10 million people may currently be infected with the HIV virus that

Under the treaty, missiles cannot be mounted on their launchers while in transit between special deployment and repair sites. The pur-pose of the provision is to prevent each side from developing the ca-pability to deploy missiles covertly.

Administration specialists say the matter, though not of serious perts opened a new session of talks military importance, is one of prin-

Officials said Max M. Kampelman, the State Department coun-selor, had raised the issue with Yuri V. Dubinin, the Soviet ambassador to Washington. The Soviet Union later said that it was stopping the disputed practice, while not ac-knowledging that it was a violation of the treaty's terms.

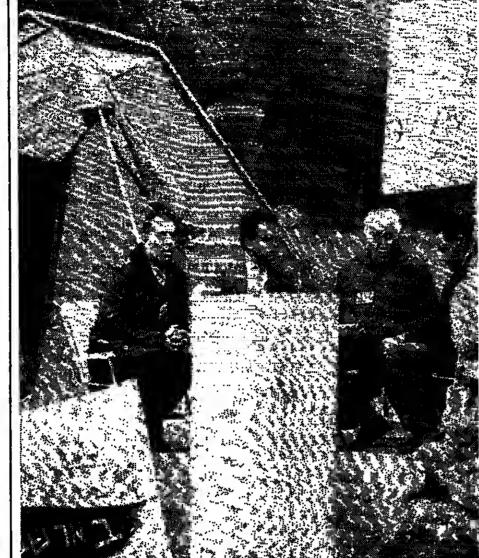
The dispute with Moscow is covered in a draft of an administration report on Soviet compliance with arms treaties. The report, required by Congress, has yet to be ap-proved by the White House.

The draft reportedly notes other purported technical Soviet violations, including the concern that the Soviet Union did not have all its medium and shorter-range weapons at sites specified in the treaty when it went into effect in

The State Department has re-portedly taken the position that only the dispute over the Soviet practice of moving SS-20 missiles on their launchers should be included in the report. State Department officials have reportedly argued that the other charges are minor and that their inclusion in the report might prompt a round of charges and countercharges. In addition, some officials say that there have also been problems on the American side in carrying out the

The treaty, for example, prohib-its each side from keeping launch-ers and missiles at the same site. But the United States initially moved its single launcher for Per-shing IA missiles to the same site in Colorado where it kept those missiles until the Soviets complained about the practice.

In another dispute, the Soviets have renewed a demand that the United States provide current information about the number and location of West German Pershing 1A missiles in the United States, The United States has refused to provide this information on the ground that the German missiles If the United States holds fast, Associated Press reported from are outside the scope of the treaty. the Arab envoys will ask the Gener-New York. M. Nasser Kidwa, the ground that the German missiles



ISRAELI MAYOR ON STRIKE — Mayor Moshe Silberman of Beersheba, second from right

sitting Tuesday with his city councillors on the grounds of the prime minister's office in Jerusalem. Mr. Silberman is on strike and says he will live in his tent until the government aids his city, which he says is bankrupt. Southern Israel has been hit hard by economic problems

PLO: U.S. Won't Reverse Shultz's Ban on Arafat Visa

(Continued from page 1)

and Canada, have joined other UN members in urging Washington to reverse the decision, citing the obligations of the United States as the host country for the United Na-

At a strategy meeting Monday, Arab delegates said they would first ask the General Assembly to adopt a resolution appealing to the United States to change its stand. Many individual countries made that appeal Monday during an emergency meeting of the Committee on Host Country Relations.

headquarters in Geneva.

At the same time, the General Assembly is expected to accuse the United States of breaching its obli-gations under the host-country agreement. The assembly made that criticism earlier this year when the Reagan administration tried to close the PLO observer mission in New York. [A PLO diplomat said Tuesday

that Arab nations agreed to introduce the resolution urging the United States to grant the visa. The

al Assembly to transfer its planned second-ranking diplomat in the debates on Palestine and on the PLO's observer mission at the UN, Middle East to the UN European said the resolution would be introduced before a UN committee and might go the full General Assembly 'later Tuesday, or Wednesday.]

After the Arab delegates' strategy session, Clovis Maksoud, the chief representative of the Arab League, said that if the United States did not change its attitude within 48 hours at the latest," the

Arafat to report on the meeting of the Palestine National Council, the

Shultz rejected Mr. Arafat's bid to

address the United Nations Gener-

Algiers resolutions. But the result-

brought into focus the question of

(Continued from Page 1)

crisis would enable the Bush ad-

the United States is also a major

debtor, its debt to foreign creditors

totaling nearly four times Brazil's

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the United States.

General Assembly must move its Middle East discussions to Geneva. Defense Agency said mass produc-tion of the fighter plane was expected to begin in 1997. Such a move would enable Mr.

As had been expected, Japan's Defense Agency named Mitsubishi Heavy Industries Ltd., Japan's largest defense equipment supplier, as the prime contractor. General Dynamics Corp. of the United States was named as a subcontrac-tor along with Japan's Kawasaki Heavy Industries Ltd. and Fuji Heavy Industries Ltd..

U.S. Signs

Pact With

Japanese

To Build Jet

By Patrick L. Smith International Herald Tribune TOKYO — The United States

and Japan signed a long-anticipat-ed agreement Tuesday to jointly construct a new fighter plane, but

did so without having completed

negotiations on the amount of

The agreement to build the

special wing to enhance maneuverbility. The United States is expected to develop a special engine with

The accord did not set out a work-sharing agreement for the fighter, which is to be developed by

Japanese officials have said the

total cost of developing the plane and producing an initial order of 130 and an expected follow-up or-der will be more than \$8.2 billion.

Kichiro Tazawa, the head of Ja-

pan's Defense Agency, said Tues-day that "the details of the division

of work between the two countries will be decided later, taking into

consideration such factors as eco-

[In Washington, a Pentagon spokesman, Fred S. Hoffman, said

that under the agreement, U.S. in-

dustry would receive 35 to 45 per-

cent of the total development work, but he did not specify what the division would be once the aircraft enters production.]

Each FSX plane will cost the

Japanese government \$42.2 mil-

nomic efficiency."

U.S. and Japanese compa

work to be done by each side.

Japan and the United States have long differed on the issue of U.S. participation in the project. Japan originally sought to develop Algiers - a move unacceptable to the jet using only Japanese compa-nies and technology, while U.S. of-It also adopted language that the ficials wanted a joint project.

PLO and its Arab allies contend is The project, which comes under an implicit recognition of Israel a memorandum of understanding and a pledge not to engage in ter-rorism. But Israel made it clear that signed by the two governments, provides for the sharing of defenseit still has no intention of recognizrelated technology. But the memo ing the PLO, and even those U.S. has not yet been thoroughly tested, officials who were encouraged by the Algiers declaration acknowl-edged it fell short of U.S. specificadefense analysts said, and there was some concern in the American military industry about how willing Japanese industry will prove in following the agreement. That was not the reason why Mr.

Berlin Guard Crosses Wall al Assembly in New York about the BERLIN — An East German border guard disarmed a fellow soling furor over the U.S. action has dier and clambered over the Berlin Wall on Monday to West Berlin, a whether the PLO and Israel can ever be brought to sit at the same bargaining table. city government spokesman said

WORLD BRIEFS

A Japanese Guilty in U.S. Bomb Case

NEWARK, New Jersey (Reuters) — A U.S. federal court convicted a Japanese man Tuesday on bomb charges after he was arrested driving what the police called a "traveling bomb factory."

Yu Kikumura, 36, suspected of being a Japanese Red Army guerrilla, was convicted on 12 counts related to transporting explosives with the intent to kill or injure and holding a passport reported stolen by a Tokyo businessman. He had waived his right to a jury trial. The conviction will be appealed. be appealed.

Mr. Kikumura, who faces up to 100 years in prison and up to \$3 million in fines, will be sentenced on Jan. 23. He was arrested in April at an expressway rest area after a New Jersey state trooper saw him acting suspiciously. The trooper found three pipe bombs and bomb-making items, including batteries, wires, clocks, flashbulbs and gunpowder containers, in Mr. Kikumura's car.

West Bank Strike Defies PLO Chiefs

RAMALLAH, Israeli-Occupied West Bank (Reuters) - A strike

plane, which is known as the FSX, is the largest joint project to date involving what has been called the "reverse flow" of highly sophisticated unlitary technology from Japan to the United States. RAMALLAH, Israeli-Occupied West Bank (Renters) — A strike called by Moslem fundamentalists and Palestinian Marxists closed the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip on Tuesday in defiance of the mainstream Palestine Liberation Organization leadership.

Meanwhile, armed Jewish settlers, angered by what they said was the army's inability to guarantee their safety, began patrolling roads in the West Bank, flying Israeli flags on their cars, the army radio said. It said troops were on alert for any clashes with the vigilantes. Several settlers have been injured in the last week by Palestinian stone-throwers.

The strike marked the anniversary of a 1947 UN resolution partitioning Palestine into Jewish and Arab states. The Islamic movement criticized the PLO's decision this month to accept UN resolutions implicitly recognizing Israel as the basis for its decisration of a Palestinian state. Foreign Minister Sosuke Uno of Japan and the U.S. ambassador,

Mike Mansfield, signed the agree-ment, under which Japan will bear the cost of planning and producing recognizing Israel as the basis for its declaration of a Palestinian state. The plane will be based on the U.S. F-16 fighter. However, it will use substantial Japanese technol-

Aquino to Inform U.S. on Bases Pact ogies -marking the entry of Japan MANILA (UPI) - President Corazon C. Aquino said Tuesday she into the aerospace field — that are expected to include a sophisticated planned to formally notify Washington of her government's intention to terminate a treaty governing the two U.S. military bases in the Philipradar, advanced materials and a

pines a year before the pact expires in 1991.

The Philippine Senate approved a resolution Monday affirming Mrs. Aquino's interpretation of the 1947 bases treaty — specifically her contention that the U.S. installations should be dismantled when the pact's expires Sept. 16, 1991, unless the treaty was renewed. The resolution urged Mrs. Aquino to serve formal notice to Washington of its intention to terminate the treaty no later than Sept. 16, 1990.

Hirohito Barely Responds to Doctors

TOKYO (AP) — Emperor Hirohito, 87, who has been gravely ill for the past 11 weeks, now sleeps almost continuously and barely responds to his doctors when awake, a palace spokesman said Tuesday. The spokesman, Kenji Maeda, declined to speculate on how long the

emperor, bedridden since mid-September, could survive but said there was no hope for his recovery. News reports have said Hirohito is losing consciousness, and family members have said he now sleeps through their

Tuesday evening, the emperor ran a fever of 38.9 degrees centigrade (102 Fahrenheit), well above his normal 35.5 and among the highest readings recorded since he fell ill Sept. 19 and vomited large amounts of

Papandreou Fires 2 in Government

ATHENS (AP) — Prime Minister Andreas Papandreou dismissed the alternate education minister, Stephanos Tzoumakas, and his deputy. Haris Kastanidis, on Tuesday after they accused progovernment labor leaders of fraud and embezzlement and government members of involve-

ment in a growing multimillion-dollar banking scandal.

The dismissals were carried out as leading progovernment and opposition afternoon newspapers reported that the administration was about to lion, Japanese officials say. The

collapse because of the banking scandal.

A government announcement said that Mr. Papandreou dismissed the two because "by their personal initiatives and statements" they had disagreed with government policy. The dismissals followed the resignation Monday of Costas Laliotis, minister without portfolio, for personal

TRAVEL UPDATE

Army Trucks Ferry Paris Commuters

PARIS (AFP) - Army trucks were deployed Tuesday to ferry subur-

ban Parisians to work as traffic on two regional rail lines remained

paralyzed for the second day in a maintenance workers' strike called by

Traffic was at a standstill on two lines of the RER regional express

network, which carries 1.3 million passengers daily, and service on one line of the Paris Métro was canceled. Other lines faced disruption as more

trains were being withdrawn from service because of lack of maintenance.

The workers demand an overall pay increase of 1,000 francs (\$170) a month. But the strike, the latest in a three-month old series of stoppages

in the public sector, is widely perceived as a duel between the Communist Party and the ruling Socialist Party. On Monday, Transport Minister Michel Delebarre said 365 army trucks and more than 1,000 soldiers

Blizzards swept through Sweden Tuesday causing air traffic delays and road accidents. Officials said airports in the south were closed and domestic flights were delayed. Dozens of road accidents were reported,

The Federal Aviation Administration will propose modifications in the

takeoff alarm systems on virtually all U.S. commercial airliners to guard against an electrical short that could keep the alarm from sounding.

agency officials said Tuesday. The directive would apply to more than

Northwest Airlines said it was offering people 62 and older a 10 percent

discount on tickets for domestic flights. A traveling companion is also entitled to the price cut, regardless of age. The reduction is available on

would be mobilized to provide relief transport for commuters.

and police in Malmo advised citizens to stay indoors.

almost all Northwest fares, including the MaxSaver fares.

U.S. Reaches Mideast Impasse

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circhense, homemode p erre, 22, Avenue Ropp. stions: Tel. 45.51 /5.91.

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State George P. Shultz's decision to bar Yasser Arafat from the United States underscores the extent to which the administration has come to a dead-end in its search for ways to break the deadlock in the Arab-Israeli conflict. Since the secretary first began his

diplomatic campaign last March to convince Israelis, Arabs and Pales-

NEWS ANALYSIS

timians to come to the negotiating table, events have overrun his peace plan and undermined the assumption it was based upon.

"Shultz's overall foreign policy record is pretty impressive, and I think it will be judged in a very kindly light," said Geoffrey Kemp, who directed Middle East affairs at the National Security Council during the early years of the Reagan that would permit Washington to administration, "But the Arab-Is- end its long refusal to deal with the raeli problem has been his Water- organizati

Mr. Shultz's denial of a visa for the chairman of the Palestine Liberation Organization probably will not have a binding impact on the incoming Busb administration when it comes to dealing with the

But the decision highlights how LIDMILA PAVILLON RUSSE difficult it has become for the United States to play the role of media-tor between increasingly polarized and radical Arab and Israeli views mar-apper, Russes discipliare with Uldino & her attrictors in channing surroundings. 5, Russ Français-F^{ar}, Tel.: 47,30.60,49 LE BISTROT D'ARMAND
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The PLO's response was mixed. On the one hand, it unilaterally By David B. Ottaway how events on the ground had changed perceptions and demands since unrest broke out in the occudeclared an independent Palestin-Washington Post Service
WASHINGTON — The interThe Shultz plan was the init ian state at its recent meeting in

The Shultz plan was the initial U.S. attempt to cope with the unrest. It called for King Hussein of Jordan to lead the Arab side as head of a joint Jordanian-Palestinian delegation.

The goal was to get around Israeli objections to dealing directly with the PLO and to avoid the creation of an independent Palestinian state by transferring the occupied lands to Jordanian control.

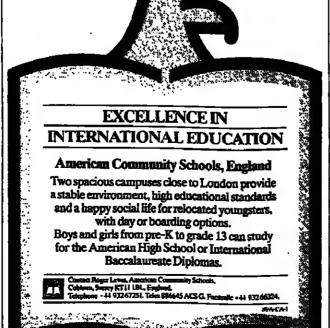
However, despite three gracing nuttle missions to the region by Mr. Shultz, his plan never gathered momentum and finally foundered July 31, when a dubious Hussein bowed out as lead actor and recognized the PLO as chief negotiator for the Palestinian cause.

That led such other Arab allies of the United States as Egypt and Saudi Arabia to join Jordan in pressing the PLO to take measures

itself acceptable to Washington then the United States might press PLO.

Demjanjuk Lawyer Kills Self

JERUSALEM - A prominent Israeli attorney working on the appeal of John Demjanjuk, a convict-ed Nazi war criminal, jumped to his pied West Bank and Gaza Strip. death Tuesday from a 15th floor "We're in a process of transition window in the heart of Jerusalem's to a different approach to the commercial district. Police said the whole Palestinian problem," said death of Dov Eitan, 53, was a suione U.S. Mideast analyst, noting cide.



The hope of moderate Arab leaders was that if the PLO could make Israel to negotiate directly with the

na, Brazil, and Mexico, the region's three largest debtor nations, wel-comed Mr. Baker's appointment to Mr. Bush's cabinet.

habilities. Unlike Latin American nations, the United States has a age in Latin American and other Third World markets, accelerated a major advantage because its debt is in dollars, its own currency, which rush of goods to the United States reduces the leverage that foreign and intensified competition for

creditors exert over U.S. policies. Washington is increasingly wor-American exporters outside Latin Nonetheless, officials in Argentiity of the Latin American debt problem because these nations represent a significant market for American goods, normally counting for up to a third of U.S.

"The Baker plan hasn't worked," a Brazilian official said, referring to As a result, the Bush administrathe former Treasury secretary's plan for increasing the flow of tion is expected to make efforts to formulate new plans to reduce the World Bank funds to heavily incrushing debt load of these nations. debted nations. "But at least Baker While Mr. Bush has not disclosed a plan, he is regarded as unlikely to knows the issue well." Some Latin American officials recommended large scale debt realso contended that Mr. Baker's lief, as some Democrats have firsthand experience of the debt

ministration to look beyond Cenoriented solutions tral America when contemplating Inevitably, Central America, which was the first foreign policy the problems of the region. "Today there are much more seissue tackled after President Ronrious problems in the continent ald Reagan took office in 1981, will than Nicaragua," a Rio de Janeiro remain high on the new administradaily, Jornal do Brasil, said in an tion's agenda, not only because of editorial titled, "Awaiting Bush." the unresolved conflict in Nicara-Like Latin American nations, gua, but also because of mounting

> Guatemala's new democracy is being shaken by an upsurge of vio-lence, while Honduras is struggling to control thousands of Nicaraguan rebels occupying part of its territory.

tial elections early next year.

violence in El Salvador as that na-

tion approaches crucial presiden-

Further, General Manuel Antonio Noriega remains the Panamanian military ruler, despite U.S. efis emerging as a major policy priorforts to unseat him after he was ity for Washington. forts to unseat him after he was indicated in the United States on drug charges.

gave new political urgency to the Mr. Salinas some breathing space mocracy.

ics trafficking during the American election campaign, with nations like Mexico, Colombia, Peru, and Bolivia now certain to feel greater pressure from Washington to clamp down on the production and outflow of cocaine, heroin and

the Communist-led CGT uni

3,700 commercial jets.

DEBT: Latin Americans Will Look to the Bush Administration for Reliefs.

But the single issue that unites Latin America is debt, because, from Mexico to Argentina, from Brazil to Peru, this problem is held esponsible by governments for their crumbling popularity and is seen as the central political variable affecting their immediate future.

Nowhere is this a matter of greater concern to the United States than in Mexico, where debtlinked economic policies brought a 40-percent drop in average pururged, and is instead expected to chasing power over the past six emphasize case-by-case, marketchallenge to the long-ruling institutional Revolutionary Party in elections in July.

> In the past, U.S. relations with Mexico have been regarded as a domestic as well as foreign policy matter because of the vast com-plexity of areas in which the interests of the neighbors coincide or clash, including illegal Mexican mi-

Now, however, with Mexico trapped by economic and political uncertainty as Carlos Salinas de Gortari prepares to succeed President Miguel de la Madrid on Thursday, the preservation of political stability south of the border

Last month, the Reagan admin-

problem of Latin American narcot- to develop new economic policies after he takes office.

Financial experts also say they believe that the Mexican crisis may serve as the catalyst for the Bush administration to adopt a more flexible approach to the entire Lat-

in American debt problem.
"Mexico will drive them," a wellplaced American banker said. "1 expect more innovation from the Bush administration. I think we're going to see pressure on the banks to do more about debt reduction and new money. 1 think Washington will also try to involve Japan and other Western countries more deeply in finding a solution."

While seven Latin American nations plan to coordinate their policies at the meeting in Rio next month, however, financial experts, say they believe that the United States will continue to deal with them on a case-by-case basis, thus being able to reward those governments that adopt measures to stimulate private enterprise.

Whether this approach will suffice to relieve political pressure in several countries is less clear. In Argentina, Brazil, and Peru, which will all hold presidential elections gration, trade, U.S. investment, siderably to the left of the present discredited governments are alwell as drugs. military coups are also seen as real options in case of acute political

The Reagan administration's vocal opposition to military takeovers is credited with the survival of democracy in some Latin American countries over the past eight years. but experts in Laim American af fairs contend that its neglect of the istration provided a short-term economic dimension of the region's The Noriega controversy in turn \$3.5 billion loan to Mexico to give troubles has in fact weakened de-

صكذاءن الأصل

RLD BRIEFS

Strike Defies PLO (his ber through any skirmishes with the Bush administration.

West Bank (Remain) the Bush administration.

We Mitchell was elected in the

di-Occapied West Bank (Reuters) the Bush administration.

In Mr. Mitchell was elected in the replace of the services and Palestinian Markin de closed meeting by a unanimous mitter services. Angered by what they want they said has been cars, the army radio said and J. Bennett Johnston of Louisian and Arab states. The Islamic moment is sense for its declaration of a Palestinian west Virginia as majority leader.

The Mr. Mitchell was elected in the replace of the Mr. Mitchell was elected in the replace of the sense mitter and they may be a majority in his race against Sense of the Daniel K. Inouye of Hawaii majority leader. The latent week by Palestinian stone-through the Sensate minority leader.

The Mr. Mitchell was elected in the replace of the Palestinian stone they are the sense majority missing a mitter majority in his race against Sense of the Daniel K. Inouye of Hawaii majority and J. Bennett Johnston of Louisian and J. Bennett Johnston of Louisia

ate approved a resolution Monday affine obstrated a masterful grasp of the obstrations should be dismanded that by many as lacking the personality and resolute to Washington of the Mr. Mitchell was appointed to y no later than Sept. 16, 1990.

The party. A New England uperal, the party. A New England uperal, the party. A New England uperal, the former federal prosecutor and the former federal prosecutor and since mid-September, could survive bus thoughtful legislator.

Mr. Mitchell becomes a major mily enembers have said he now sleep the force in the divided government force in the divided government.

the emperor rue a fewer of 38.9 degrees that President-case of according to the President-case of the President-case of according to the President-case of the Presi

au Fires 2 in Government

Prime Minister Andrew Papendron & WASHINGTON — For the sec-Tursery attended progonery Court has refused to grant husentirement and severement members bands legal power to prevent their refuse control section. The court, without comment, repayers repercial that the administration is jected Monday an appeal by a Michigan man who sought unsuo-

The district ber pregnancy. The justices also sas lake a marker without portlebate formed down a companion appeal

partie and the maintained worker with

Washington Post Service

The Washington Post Service

WASHINGTON — President
The Washington Post Service

the state of the s

Age to state the latest of the

After a private meeting Monday coocerning high-level appointments in which Mr. Bush participated, the sources said Mr. Tower

pared, the sources said Mr. Tower remained the leading choice to licad the Pentagon, even though some Bush advisers have expressed what one participant described as very, very strong opposition to the appointment

After the two-hour session, John H. Sununu, the designated White House chief of staff, said that Mr. Bush had asked for a broader

in going out beyond traditional names." He also said Mr. Bush would not be rushed into decident

coming appointments.

Virtually all of Mr. Bush's high-

the appointment.

After the two-hour session, John

and may take more time for ap-

cording to sources.

COST STATE

gages of a

ca bomb charges after he was ancied. Choose Mitchell specied of being a Japanese Red Annie and holding a passport reported Stolen by the aired his right to a jury trial. The combine of Senate Democrats

seed on Jan. 23. He was arrested in the Democrate a New Jersey state trooper said. Democrate elected George J. WASHINGTON — Seoate per found three pipe bombs and bombs. Mitchell as their leader on Tuespatcher will face in dealing with the Democrate a New Jersey state trooper said. Democrate elected George J. Washington. Washington.

Washington.

Washington.

Washington.

As Senate campaign committee chairman in 1986. Mr. Mitchell's fund-raising efforts helped Democrates.

It is he who will guide the cham-

President Corson C. Aquino said her space as the Democratic serving the rapid to 1.5 military base in the propriations Committee. He democrated a resolution Mondrate.

1982 and re-elected earlier this

month.

Although the least senior of the imperor Hirchite. So who has been goes considered a strong spokesman for the party. A New England liberal, the a palace spokesman said Tuesday.

Mr. Bush to settle their differences,

Rejected in U.S.

AMERICAN TOPICS

Stanford Professors May Drop No-F Rule

A debate is brewing at Stan-ford University in California over whether to restore the failing mark of F to the grading system, The Washington Post reports. The faculty senate is expected to consider the issue next year. Stanford, which gets consis-

tently excellent ratings in surveys of U.S. bigber edocation, dropped the F in 1969, with a view to lessening pressures of the grading system and encouraging students to try difficult courses. Stanford is thus among the 8 percent of American campuses that, at least officially, ignore failure.
The failing student receives no credit, but even that fact is not entered on the transcript.

A faculty survey this month showed the F favored by twothirds of 404 professors respond-ing. However, James Collman, a chemistry professor, said the no-F system "robs the student of self-discipline, of learning to make a decisioo and see it through, irrespective of its diffi-

appear to favor the no-F rule. Kathy Lachenauer, an English major, said it gave her the cour-age to try a difficult course in the history of scientific thought. But Elaine Riggs, a senior in American studies, said she does not think the absence of Fs has made the student body significantly more relaxed.

Most Stanford undergraduates

Short Take Department official said much of The U.S. State Department, af-ter a decade of accepting Foreign Service job applications from blind people, has ruled that didiplomacy involves reading the winks, nods and other "body language" of foreign envoys during diplomatic discussions. Mr. plomacy is not a suitable profes-Rabby said the blind are no less able than sighted people to read other people's language, be it "si-lent or verbal." sion for them. "I am absolutely outraged," said Avraham Rabby, 46, of New York, blind since age He has passed five departmental entrance exams since 1985. Shorter Takes: The Pentagon, Mr. Rabby, a consultant who helps the handicapped find jobs, has degrees from Oxford and the

struggling to keep military doctors from quitting, plans to set up a bonus system under which some

destroyed property and knocked out power in Isle of Wight, Brunswick and Southampton

counties early Monday. At least 17 tornadoes were reported along eastern North Carolina and

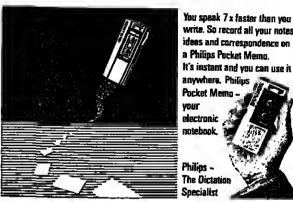
about 151 people were reported injured. The storms caused more than \$50 million in damages.

University of Chicago. A State | surgeons could earn \$112,250 a year while in uniform. As of Jan. , four-star generals will get a maximum monetary compensa-tion of \$75,499.20. Stonington Borough, Connecticut, popula-tion 1,500, has been thoroughly gentrified, The New York Times reports. It no longer has a drugstore or a bardware store, but does have 15 antique shops, six art galleries, two gourmet food stores and two gift shops.

Arthur Higbee



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PHILIPS

cers, who faced no opposition, said Walt Riker, Mr. Dole's spokesman.

RECEIVED TO THE Mr. Papardrenia cessfully last summer to stop his new persons. The stop and summer then estranged wife from ending by a court-appointed guardian of

By Ann Devroy

and David Hoffman

Washington Post Service

RAVEL UPDATE Bush Aides Divided Over Proposal

cks Ferry Paris Comm To Name Tower as Pentagon Chief

re-installed three Republican offi-

Alan K. Simpson of Wyoming was re-elected minority whip; Wil-liam L. Armstrong of Colorado was returned as chairman of the Republican Policy Committee, and Thad Cochran of Mississippi was kept on as Republican secretary, Mr. Riker said,

crats win back cootrol of the Sen-

ate. He now will get to appoint his replacement as head of that committee. Mr. Mitchell received 27 votes

oo the first ballot, one short of a majority among the 55 Democrats in the new Senate. When it became

apparent he would eventually win a majority, his colleagues approved his nomination unanimously.

Mr. Mitchell, 55, is a liberal like

Mr. Inouye but less tradition-

bound. He appealed to Democrats

seeking someone who would ap-pear less ideological but still could

act as a strong public speaker for

the party.
Mr. Inouye, 64, pitched himself

as the most experienced of the three. His bberal voting record is in

Mr. Johnston, 56, is the most conservative of the three. He cited

his Southern roots and parliamen-

The three candidates, besides

representing different regions, of-

fered different perspectives for the

Aside from those broad themes

the candidates appealed to their colleagues on personal issues such

as demands for choice committee assignments and changes in the Senate rules and schedule

Mr. Dole, the Kansas senator

who recently bas been meeting with

was re-elected in a voice vote that

line with traditional Democrats.

The Repoblican conference chairman, Senator John H. Chafee of Rhode Island, defeated Frank H. Murkowski of Alaska, 28 to 17, to retain his post, Mr. Riker said. Senator Don Nickels of Oklahoma defeated Senator John S. McCain
Arizona, 28 to 17, to head the National Repoblican Senatorial Compr. Stephen B. Hulley, reported in

come either from among veterans

of the Reagan administration or from among his campaign advisers.

comment specifically on the de-fense post, he said Mr. Bush was

looking at a "team concept." Other sources have reported that if Mr.

Tower was made secretary, Mr. Bush wanted to appoint several corporate managers in second-tier

positions to help overhand the Pen-

iagon procurement process.

Mr. Bush has said little publicly

about whether he intended to give Mr. Tower the post and follow this

approach. However, sources re-

ported that oo serious alternative

to Mr. Tower has yet emerged in

Vice President-elect Dan Quayle

The opposition to Mr. Tower. according to an adviser to Mr.

has supported Mr. Tower for the post, sources said.

Bush, centers around the view that it would be better to install a man-

ager as defense secretary, rather

than a former senator who has long

been identified with military issues.

This adviser, who supports Mr.

Tower, said that "it's not done yet"

and that those pushing Mr. Tower

have countered that an outsider

would take too long mastering the

While Mr. Sunum, would not

Because San Francisco ambu-

In San Francisco the hospital

costs of the gunshot victims ranged

NEW YORK - Injuries caused by firearms in the United States cost an estimated \$429 millioo a year in hospital expenses alone and 25.6 percent of that is borne by taxpayers, according to a study based on patients in San Francisco.

sity of California in San Francisco said the cost would be more than \$1 billioo if expenses such as ambulance services, doctors' fees, followno care and rehabilitation were included. And again, they said, taxpayers would pay most of it.

Study Highlights Cost to U.S. Taxpayers of Gun Injuries experience of 131 patients admitage of \$6,915, and the average length of stay was 6.2 days. The ted to San Francisco General Hos-

Three researchers at the Univer-

(AP, WP, Reuters) the Journal of the American Medi-

Sources said Mr. Sununu and

James A. Baker 3d, Mr. Bush's

choice for secretary of state, are

also supporting Mr. Tower backed

Asked about the most important criteria Mr. Bush had used in his

early appointments, Mr. Sumum said, "He wants people he thinks can get the job done. All things

being equal, he wants people he can

In his presidential campaign Mr. Bush had promised "wholesale

change" in government if he was

On Monday, asked about the string of familiar faces, Mr. Bush

said: "Stay tuned for some of the changes. We'll be getting them

Asked about possible reductions in defense spending, Mr. Bush said, "Well, I'll address what cuts we'll the hour later or Part and we'll

talk about later on. But nobody's

going to get home scot-free on these things; everyone knows that."

M. Teeter, a campaign adviser and

collster, is near an agreement to

join the White House staff with Mr.

Summu. The sources said Mr. Tee-

ter would have broad responsibil-

ities in domestic policy and com-

Meanwhile, sources said Robert

feel comfortable working with."

by a management team.

87 percent were male, 46 percent were black, and 77 percent were 20 pital with firearm injuries in 1984. patients themselves paid for only

while government sources paid 25.6 lance drivers are required to take all gunshot victims in the city to percent, the researchers said. that hospital, the researchers said Private sources, such as insurance companies or health maintethey were able to extrapolate the San Francisco figures to ones for the whole of the United States.

nance organizations, paid the rest. Handguns were responsible for 81.3 percent of the injuries in which the weapon was specified, about 57

1.4 percent of their hospital costs.

to 39 years of age.
"If you look at who gets shot,"
Dr. Martin said, "yoo find that it's generally indigent inner-city peo-ple who don't have insurance." Extrapolating from the San Francisco data, the researchers es-

timated that, in the United States, 62,075 people were hospitalized for gunshot wounds in 1984.

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virtually all of Mr. Bush's high-level appointments so far have intricacies of the Pentagon. **COURT:** U.K. Law Ruling

government posts. Mr. Bush, he

said. "wants to be more aggressive

(Continued from page 1)

organizers, the New Statesman so-

Geoffrey Robertson, a lawyer who signed the petition, said that because there is on written Betaland Coostitution, the government could decide that fundamental rights to a speedy trial or to remain in the American Bill of Rights "can be snuffed out, just like that."
The four Northern Tile silent - rights that are spelled out

plainants, Terence Brogan, Dermot Coyle, William McFaoden and Michael Tracey, appealed to the European Commission to the Euro Rights after their release from arprest. The commission referred the case to the court, a body of 19 somembers from as many different

The justices were not unanimous, ruling 12-7 that all four defendants had been denied their right to be brought "promptly" be-fore a judge or other judicial officer after their arrests, and 13-6 that they had also been denied "an enforceable right to compensation," as provided by clauses of the Euro-2 pean convention.

on The court did not say what it "thought was meant by "prompt" -arraignment, only that four days was insufficient.

RESIGN: Harvard Doctor Quits

(Continued from page 1) ly say" what Dr. Frazier reported.

Then, be said, be came across a paragraph that he immediately rectainment, and the law, was present-ognized as from an earlier Scientified to the British Parliament by its ic American article. "As soon as I ognized as from an earlier Scientifread that," be said, "I went down two flights to the medical library and got out the original paper and I

The papers in which Harvard said plagiarism was found were published between 1966 and 1975. Three of the papers - a 1966 article in the journal Diseases of

the Nervous System, a 1970 article in the journal Orthopedic Clinics of North America, and a 1975 chapter in the second edition of the American Handbook of Psychiatry, published by Basic Books -- contained material plagiarized from the same sources. Those sources were two articles in Scientific American and an article in the journal Clinical

During the years spanned by the plagiarism, Dr. Frazier held a ownber of positions in Texas, New York and Massachusetts.

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An Illogical Exclusion

Secretary of State George Shultz erred badly when he denied Yasser Arafat a chance to address the United Nations. The decision does nothing to encourage diplomacy. It shifts the focus of debate from the PLO's inability to speak clearly about peace with Israel to America's unwillingness to listen. It insults the United Nations.

One does not have to approve of Mr. Arafat to deplore an illogical exclusion that makes America look petulant while making him appear a champion of free speech.

Mr. Shultz's emotions are easier to grasp than his logic. He holds the PLO's terrorist record in contempt - in particular the 1985 hijacking of the Achille Lauro, when Leon Klinghoffer was shot and flung from the deck. The operation was masterminded by Mohammed Ahbas, a PLO official. Asked in Algiers about the wheelchairbound American, Mr. Ahbas callously re-

plied, "Maybe be was trying to swim for it." That as much as anything caused Mr. Shultz to ignore the urgings of other senior officials. But the right to speak at the United Nations is not a reward for upright behavior. U.S. citizens have been killed or held captive by Iran, Syria and Libya. Are their leaders thus ineligible to face the General Assembly? And if good behavior is the test, why give Cambodia's seat to an exile-based coalition that includes the infamous killer Pol Pot? Mr. Shultz's han does not apply to other

PLO officers, only its chairman. If the

PLO is nothing but terrorists, then all its leaders should be denied entry. Does banning Mr. Arafat lessen his appeal to his own people, or to Western Europe?

More broadly, the decision seems to eclipse needed debate on the recent PLO declarations in Algiers. A statement issued after that meeting contained what the State Department described as "positive ele-ments" but was also loaded with weasel words on renouncing terrorism and recognizing Israel's right to exist. That could properly have been the focus of discussion had Mr. Arafat been allowed to speak.

Now it is hard to see how he can lose. The United Nations is poised to give Mr. Arafat a rostrum in Geneva, where he can appear as a defender of free speech and world law. The world body also is preparing a court challenge to Mr. Shultz's legal view that controversial leaders can be selectively excluded. Finally, Israel's applause for the ban seems premature — few countries have a greater stake in assuring a full, fair and civil

hearing for unpopular views.

It is unclear whether George Bush played a part in Mr. Shultz's decision to put the United States on the wrong side of its principles. That decision is the responsibility of the man Mr. Shultz works for. President Reagan. And it is equally Mr. Bush's problem, for it is be who will have to bear the enusequences.

- THE NEW YORK TIMES.

A Test in South Korea

It is a dazzling time for South Korea. Its economy is churning ont the world's highest growth rate. The Seoul Olympics won wide applause. And now, most impressive of all, the nation steadily consolidates a new and remarkably supple political democracy. That suppleness now faces its trickiest test. The initial response seems encouraging.

Backed by broad public opinion, an opposition majority in the National Assembly demands that former President Chun Doo Hwan be held accountable for a litary of abuses, from corrupt diversion of funds to the 1980 massacre of civilians at Kwangin.

That poses a complicated challenge to the current president, Roh Tae Woo. Mr. Chun was his mentor. Today's opposition leaders, Kim Dae Jung and Kim Young Sam, were notable victims of the Chun regime. Thus far President Roh and the two Kims have proceeded responsibly, aware that excesses either way, of vindictiveness or leniency, could destabilize Korea's still-vulnerable democracy. A satisfactory resolution could solidify it.

Mr. Chun was hardly South Korea's first authoritarian leader, but be seems to have uniquely offended his people's sense of justice. His televised apology last week came in response to growing street demonstrations. Middle-class Koreans joined students in the streets; some went as far as to call for his execution. Even more significant than these protests are televised legislative hearings into formerly taboo

That bloody event, in which the army killed hundreds, maybe thousands who were demanding an end to martial law, proved crucial to General Chun's rise. But for many Koreans it fatally compromised the legitimacy of his eight-year rule. And because the Korean troops sent to Kwangju were at least nominally under U.S. command, the episode spawned an anti-Americanism previously unknown in a country where more than 50,000 Americans died repelling Communist invaders from the North.

subjects such as the Kwangju incident.

Only after the inquiries have concluded can fair punishment for Mr. Chun be decided. President Roh seems to recognize thatwhile embarrassing revelations may emerge, democracy requires letting the investigations proceed. That assumes opposition leaders

will continue to show comparable restraint.

It is to Mr. Chun's credit that he kept his promise to become the first Korean president to leave office voluntarily after completing his term. A lynch mob, even a parliamentary one, would send a deplorable signal to strongmen everywhere: that it is foolhardy ever to relinquish power. At the same time, if fair punishment is diluted by excessive leniency, the rule of law would be mocked.

The conduct of President Roh and the two Kims so far bodes well. Perhaps they understand, as Mr. Chon apparently did not, that they will one day stand account-

able to their people and to history. - THE NEW YORK TIMES.

Oxford Passes the Hat

Oxford University, of all places, has launched an aggressive, \$375-million alumni fund drive. It is just one sign of impending changes in the shape of British higher education, once all but sacrosanct in status but now under great pressure to change its longundisturbed ways. The struggle is of interest to U.S. education-watchers because Britain's education system, though markedly different from America's, is encountering some of the same basic issues and coming to conclusions that vary provocatively from the convention-

al wisdom in the United States. Margaret Thatcher took on the educational system early in her tenure with a vigor that the universities considered outright attack. The main struggle has been over severe funding cuts and the passage of a sweeping reform bill this year, which, among other things, abolished tenure for university professors. The universities' justifiable fears about academic freedom, though, stem not just from the tenure decision (whose long-term effects may well be dramatic) but from their complete and historical reliance on the government for money.

Students in Britain go to university free, with "maintenance" grants for living expenses and no tuition; this not only removes tuition from the universities' purview hut effectively allows the government to cantrol the number of students who matriculate. Contrary to what one would expect, this has led to only 8 percent of students from the lowest income groups

attending callege and only 17 percent of all graduates of lower schools. (The figure in the United States is 57 percent.)

Both government and educators are now trying to get out of this corner. The universities' main strategy of defense against what they see as a government onslaught has been to turn to alumni fund raising and other previously ignored sources of money. The state for its part is looking nt even more sweeping changes. One is to begin channeling funds not through the schools hat through individual students, thus forcing the schools to diversify and compete. This is recognizable as the argument

used in the United States for school vouchers at the elementary and secondary levels of public school - where, as we have noted, we have serious reservations about it. But it is also the basic system that serves American colleges well. The British government has also floated a plan to shift some of what little funding does go to students now - the annual grants for cost of living - to loans. That is a path America has also taken - with more complicated results that are now causing observers to warry about loan hurden and a possible shift in the other direction. No doubt the British planners will be observing the American model in detail. Americans might also find it illuminating to see how the British experiments work out.

- THE WASHINGTON POST.

Other Comment

Keep Quayle in the Loop

The United States once had a vice president — an unimpressive Midwesterner — who was thoroughly disdained by the aides to the charismatic Ivy Leaguer in the White House. They denied him access to vital security matters, including information about the first atomic bomb. The vice president was Harry Truman, whose down-to-earth manner and toughness endeared him to many Americans once he succeeded to the White House.

So Dan Quayle - another unimpressive Midwesterner, the butt of jokes, the subject of newspaper profiles wondering whether be can even be trusted to represent the Bush

administration at funerals — is in good company. The Washington rumor mill exaggerates both the merits and the shortcomings of its eading citizens. No one could be as dumb as the Dan Quayle one sees depicted in the gossip sheets; no one could be as smart as, say. Secretary of State-designate James Baker, said to be one of Mr. Quayle's chief detractors.

This controversy will matter only if Presi-dent-elect George Bush and his closest advisers do exclude Mr. Quayle from their deliberations, deny him any meaningful role and leave him unprepared to sit in the White House should disaster strike. Mr. Bush has said that it won't happen. We hope not.

- The Los Angeles Times.

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OPINION

When the Bear and the Dragon Take the Dance Floor of the Part of the Popular State of the State

N EW YORK — A summit meet-ing between Mikhail Gorbachev and Deng Xiaoping, the first such meeting of top Soviet and Chinese lenders in 20 years, will probably take leaders in 30 years, will probably take place early next year. The Chinese foreign minister, Qian Qichen, is to meet with his Soviet counterpart, Eduard Shevardnadze, on Thursday in Moscow to discuss the Cambodian issue. If things go well, they will set a date for the summit meeting.

Mr. Gorbachev laid the groundwork for the meeting with Mr. Deng by wooing China persistently for the past three years. He has showed more flexibility than any of his predecessors on all the issues that matter to Beijing. Mr. Gorbachev accepted the Chinese position in a border dispute and has systematically addressed China's three "obstacles" to normalization — the Soviet troop presence on the mutual border, the Soviet occupation of Afghanistan, and the Soviet support of the Vietnamese occu-

pation of Cambodia. Some Soviet troops have been withdrawn along the Chinese border and exercises in the area have been reduced; a Soviet withdrawai from Afghanistan was begun; and Moscow is urging Viet-nam to speed its withdrawal from Cambodia while negotiating directly with China on this matter, something it refused to do earlier. Meanwhile, trade between the two

countries has accelerated. Total two-way trade soared from \$363 million in the early 1980s to \$2.6 billion in 1986. It slumped in 1987 but is expected to recover to its 1986 level this year. The Soviet Union is now China's fifth largeest trading partner, and border trade is expanding rapidly. The two countries have agreed to draft a comprehensive plan to develop the water resources of the Amur and Argun rivers; there are plans for five or six hydroelectric plants along the Amur. There are also prospects for Soviet-Chinese joint ventures in the Soviet Far East. And the Soviets are building seven new plants while helping refurbish 17 others that they built in the 1950s.

Ideologically, Moscow and Beijing are rediscovering a common determination to develop a new, non-Stalinist, more pragmatic version of socialism. Party to party relations may be resumed; China already has re-estabished relations with most of the East

European Communist parties.

In sum, the deep freeze in Soviet-Chinese relations since the mid-1960s has ended and a new stage has begun. A process of normalization is likely to continue into the 1990s, Both sides have powerful motives for this, Each believes that its most urgent priority is to modernize its economy; this will require a peaceful international climate, reduced military spending and calm along their 4,600-mile (7,500 kilometer) border. Both hope to preserve their flexibility and maneuverability in the great-power triangle in-volving the United States.

Beijing hopes to use its improved relations with Moscow to pressure Vietnam to withdraw its troops from Cambodia as promised, and to accept

China's preferred solution to the Chinese adversaries, India and Viet-Cambodian problem — a dissolution of the pro-Hanoi government and its replacement by a neutralist four-party coalition led by Prince Sihanouk, the former head of state.

There are economic considerations as well. For each side, barter trade preserves scarce foreign exchange. Also, for China, Soviet technology is more appropriate than Western technology for those enterprises built by the Soviets in the 1950s.

But though a continuing normal-ization of relations is probable, a return to a 1950s-type alliance seems out of the question. China's major concerns are security and develop-ment, and in each it has much more to gain from the West.

In the strategic realm, so long as the Soviet Union keeps a fourth of its armed forces on the Chinese border and a third of its nuclear weapons in the Far East, maintains a huge fleet off China's coast and supplies arms to two

nam, Beijing will want to maintain stable relations with the West China's view of the United States as a crucial counterweight to the Soviet Union is implicit in a variety of Chinese writings and explicit in informal conversation with Americans.

Moreover, there is a continuing wariness in China, as there is in the West, about Mr. Gorbachev's motives. One Chinese analyst warned in book published in 1986 that the new Soviet "peace offensive" in Asia was designed to divide the "anti-hegemonic" forces and to sow discord in U.S. relations with China, Japan and other Asian countries. Another constraint on any Chi-

nese-Soviet rapprochement will be the continuing geopolitical rivalry between Moscow and Beijing in Asia. The two great continental powers are bound to have conflicting interests in Southeast, Northeast and South Asia. In Indochina, Vietnam and China

will continue to eye each other warily. Hanoi still keeps a large part of its 1.2 million-man army on the Chinese border, and there is a continuing dispute over the Spratly Islands in the South China Sea. China will continue to be cautious about the Soviet-Vietnamese alliance. To balance that alliance, China and Thailand are developing a closer military relationship, symbolized by a recent agreement to set up an arms stockpile on Thai territory. In South Korea, the Chinese are concerned about growing military ties between Moscow and Pyongyang. In South Asia, to balance the Soviet-Indian connection, the Chinese are strengthening their military ties with Pakistan. And a strong China, in the long run, will not reconcile itself to Soviet

domination of Mongolia. Deep mutual suspicion remains in Moscow and in Beijing Many Soviet and Chinese analysts see the other country as a long-range adversary now buying time to strengthen its economy so that it can be a more formidable rival in the next century.

Finally, China's economic rela-tions with the West are much more important than its trade with the Soviets. China conducts less than 5 percent of its trade with the Soviet Union; its trade with Japan, the United States and other Pacific comtries constitutes close to two-thirds of its total trade and is growing rapidly.

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- The Balling Sur

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The Chinese will not move so close to Moscow as to jeopardize their relations with the West. Chinese-Soviet normalization will take place, but without trust or intimacy, indeed, if it leads to a Soviet withdrawal from Afghanistan, a Vietnamese withdrawal from Cambodia and a general reduction of tension in Asia, such a limited detente between the two great Asian land powers is in Western interests.

Franz Konte, in Ken Moraday

special secret of the interest of the special secret of the interest of the special secret of the speci The writer is a professor of govern-ment at Hunter College in New York and a research fellow at the Council on Foreign Relations, where he is writing a book on Soviet policy in Asia. He contributed this comment to the Inter-national Herald Tribune.

Of Yugoslavia and a Wiser Alignment for Europe

By William Pfaff

BERLIN—Yugoslavia was once close to the center of the world stage, but no longer. From the 1950s to the 1980s, Yugoslavia's fortunes were of the greatest interest to the other states in Europe, and above all to the United States and the Soviet Union. Yugoslavia had defected from the Soviet camp, led the nonaligned movement, practiced a truculent independence as it

made its own way in the world. The possibility of Yugoslav crisis scenarios of world war. Would the Soviet Union intervene in a Yugoslavia in disorder? What m a Yugosiavia m disorder? What would happen when Tito died? He was the unifying figure in a state with a history of internecine struggle. During the years when the Cold War was coldest, speculation about how a new world war might start began either with a Berlin crisis or n

Soviet intervention in Yugoslavia. Tito made Yugoslavia a found-ing member of the nonaligned movement, otherwise an affair of ex-colonial states in Asia, the Middle East and Africa. This afforded Yugoslavia diplomatic shelter at a time when it was exposed to chill

winds from the East. Yugoslavia in turn provided a European dimension to nonalignment, teaching the others prudence in dealing with the Soviet Umon. Tito's last diplomatic struggle was to keep the nonaligned movement out of Fidel Castro's hands, as the other founding figures, Nehru, Nasser and Sukarno, passed away.

Today Yugoslavia's situation is turned upside down. The nooaligned movement is of little world interest when the Soviet Union itself is looking for accommodations with the West. The glamor of

"Asian socialism" has disappeared, as China adopts market-economy reforms and the Soviet Union ad-

mits to deep economic crisis. When Nikita Khrushchev came to power, the Kremlin set out to build a world alliance of sympathizers among Asian and African states. This pro-voked two decades of consternation

both superpowers of a great deal of money on foreign aid and arms.

Today the aid funds are in decline. as the global ambitions of both su-

and counteraction among Washing-

ton policy makers, but to no great

effect - apart from the spending by

wants out of Afghanistan, an end to the war in Angola, reduced commit-ment in Ethiopia, Nicaragua and elsewhere in the Third World.

Yugoslavia's nonsligned diplomacy is criticized inside Yugoslavia as frivolous and beyond the indebted country's means. It is accused of distracting Yugoslavia from Europe, where its true challenge lies. The European Community's fully

integrated market, targeted for 1992, will accelerate West European economic development even as crisis deepens in the East bloc. Yugoslavia. has been conducting itself as if none of this had any relevance to it. There



By BAS in Tachydromos (Ashens), C&W Syndicate,

is desultory speculation in Belgrade about trying to enter the European Free Trade Association, or EFTA-which links the West European countries that are not part of the Community. Yet EFTA is a fading force, while the Community is closed to Yugoslavia so long as Yugoslavia

remains a single-party state.

But there is a political initiative that Yugoslavia could seize. It is to translate nonalignment to the place

where, today, it really is needed: Central and Eastern Europe. Yugoslavia and the EFTA states. which include the main European neutrals - Austria, Switzerland and Sweden, together with Finland - do not make up a decisive eco-

nomic grouping, but they do pos-sess a powerful political potential. The crisis of Eastern Europe revolves around a restoration of political pluralism and open economies to states seen by the Soviet Union as vital to its security. The disinterested neutrality practiced by the EFTA members and Yugoslavia could provide a crucial example to those states, and contribute to the formulation of a new conception of Soviet security in Europe, built around the neutralization of Eastern Europe.

There is little chance that anyone in Belgrade, or in the other European neutral capitals, will take up this idea of a widened nonsligned bloc in Europe, incorporating the East European states. It is a pity. Still, serious debate in Belgrade about the European situation would constructively distract minds from the present dangers of Yugoslavia's inter-nalized national conflicts — and it might lead to a great deal more. International Herald Tribune.

O Los Angeles Times Syndicase.

Yes, the PLO Moved; Yes, It's Time for America to Do the Same

WASHINGTON — Given its in-ternal political constraints, the Palestinian leadership probably went as far as it could at the recent Algiers meeting of the Palestine National Council in modifying its position on peace with Israel. The same can be said of the official U.S. reaction. American policymakers have their own sets of constraints when it comes to the Israeli-Palestinian conflict. Given those constraints, the Reagan administration probably also went as far as it could in responding to the PNC resolution, though it certainly is open to question whether the administration needed to take the addition-

al step of preventing Yasser Arafat from addressing the United Nations General Assembly in New York. The question now is whether this is where matters will rest, or whether we are at the beginning of a new phase in the Middle East peace process that cauld lead to serious Arab-Israeli negotiations. It would be simplistic to say that the answer to this question lies solely in American hands. How the United States plays its Middle East cards from here on, however, can have n lot to do with determining whether the door to negotiations is

process used to have suspense and drama; voters got excited about

their candidate; people wore but-tons and went to rallies.

Today, however, the candidates

are chosen before the nominating

conventions and the polls declare

the winner before Election Day.

But all is not lost. There are three

things that can be done to reform

The United States is the only

democracy that holds primary elec-

tions to choose candidates for the

highest national office. No other

country allows its leaders to be cho-

sen in n series of roll-the-dice con-

tests that depend more on market-

This year, more than a dozen presidential candidates chased

more than 35 million votes in can-

cuses and primary elections, spend-

ing millions of dollars in an orgy of

Parties can make their own rules.

Have them abolish primaries and

caucuses and return to the old sys-

tem of annual state conventions.

Have each state party hold a convention of public officials and elect-

ed delegates in the first half of the

year and, every four years, let each

convention invite presidential can-

Candidates this year spent hun-

didates to speak on the issues.

television advertising.

ing than on rational discourse.

First, abolish the primaries.

and rejuvenate the process.

By Alfred L. Atherton Jr.

opened or closed. It is therefore im- lem is how to overcome present obportant, particularly during the tran-sition to the Bush administration, to be clear about the parameters of U.S. Middle East policy today.
First, the Middle East question will

require high-level attention in the new administration. The only issue is whether this will happen when it becomes necessary to react to a deteriorating situation in the area, or . hether the new administration decides to be active diplomatically in the Middle East early on, when it can better influence the agenda. (Active diplomacy, incidentally, does not require, and should in fact avoid, great fanfare and new American peace plans, of which there have been more than enough.)

Second, the United States will need to face the realities of the Palestinian factor. There will be no peace process unless the Palestinians - and that means the PLO - are n party. Whether and how the PLO participates will need to be determined through negotiations to which israel must also be a party. That difficult hurdle, however, lies farther down the road. The more immediate prob-

Putting the Zip Back Into Campaigns

primaries; attending 50 state con-

vennions would be easier and surro-

gates could be sent to smaller states.

mitive and, yes, intensely political.

Deals would be made and compro-

mises offered. But, because the

would be small, no television adver-

tising would be needed.

number of delegates in each state

The delegates from these state

conventions would go to the oa-

tional nominating convention un-pledged. There would, of course, be

private promises to favorite sons or

individual candidates. That's poli-

tics. But no candidate could have

the nomination wrapped up before

Second, let delegates be delegates

In Atlanta and New Orleans this

year, delegates were just extras in a TV production. The conventions

were packaged shows designed to

glorify the candidates. The nomina-

tions had been won months earlier.

sovereign assembly, master of its

own proceedings. Let the convention wote in hear again from presidential

candidates. Let it decide to have two

candidates debate in the convention

hall. Let the dealers deal and the

wheelers wheel in the hotels. Let

there be many ballots, on into the

A real convention would sit in

the national party convention.

at the national conventions.

The process would become cog-

dreds of days campa

N EW YORK — All the fun seems to have gone out of electing a president these days. The process used to have gone out of days campaigning in 38

stacles to a U.S.-PLO dialogue.

To begin with, the United States should not regard the establishment of such a dialogue as somehow re-warding the PLO. For America to be fully effective in the peacemaking process, it needs to be able to talk to all parties to the conflict, including the generally recognized representative of the Palestinians — the PLO. If peace in the Middle East is in the U.S. interest, then establishing a channel of direct communication with the PLO is important.

The recent PNC conference has moved the PLO in the direction of meeting the requirements laid down by the United States in 1975 for recognition of that organization — acceptance of UN Security Council Resolutions 242 and 338, and recognition of Israel's right to exist - to which was subsequently added that the PLO must renounce terrorism.

The language of the PNC resolution on these points is amhiguous and qualified, and has been judged by the Reagan administration to fall short of its requirements for a dialogue. It

night. Let the convention, not the

convention of free delegates would

worry about putting together a win-ning ticket. A real convention would

Three, if they are going to spend

Vice President George Bush and

the taxpayers' money, tell them

Governor Michael Dukakis each got

more than \$46 million of taxpayers

money for their campaigns. They spent much of it on television adver-

tising that voters found insulting

Congress should set conditions on

Make the candidates agree to

honest-to-God debates, with im-

partial moderators, instead of the

How about four debates, without

candidate-protection rules? The Ca-

nadians do it. Make each candidate

agree to a series of town meetings at

which real voters can ask real ques-

tions. Make them allow an indepen-

dent commission to rule on the accu-

these changes cannot be made. I say, why not? Why should Ameri-

cans be trapped in a system that

produces boring humorless and

The writer, senior commentator for

NBC News, has covered every presi-

dential election since 1956. He con-

tributed this to The New York Times.

mean-spirited campaigns?

Skeptics and pedants will say

racy and fairness of advertising.

how this money can be spent.

joint appearances this year.

be tremendously exciting.

how to spend it.

tional Council has failed to say but at what it has said. It is also important to try to un-

oerstand what underlies this complicated resolution, which has captured the attention of much of the world. Its mixture of harsh rhetoric and convoluted but at times carefully nuanced formulations makes clear that the drafters were seeking to satisfy contradictory objectives and appeal to different audiences - to the PLO rejectionists and modcrates, to the Americans and, perhaps most important, to the leaders of the uprising in the occupied West Bank and Gaza Strip.

Those who say that this resolution

proves the PLO is still playing lowest-common-denominator politics are correct, but they miss the point. The level of the lowest common denominator has been raised in the direction of meeting the conditions for recognition laid down by the United States, Compare, for example, the categorical rejection of Resolution 242 as a basis for negotiations in the 1968 Palestinian National Charter, repeated in a resolution passed by the PNC as recently as April 1987, with the language of the recent Algiers resolution: "... considering that the international conference will be held on the basis of United Nations Security Council Resolutions 242 and 338."

To be sure, the above statement is fullowed by language asserting that the conference must also be based on "the assurance of the legitimate na-tional rights of the Palestinian people

is surely important, however, to look not only at what the Palestine Naians must recognize that acceptance of Resolutions 242 and 338 repre-

sents a change for the PNC.

This language, in the context of the entire PNC resolution, has been characterized by the Reagan administration as representing some movement but not enough to close the gap between the American and PLO positions. The real question, however, is whether it brings them within negotinting range. To find out, the
United States should avoid getting
into a sterile argument over whether
the ball is in the PLO or the U.S. court. It clearly is in both courts. What the United States should do in the period ahead is to use the many indirect channels available to en courage those elements in the PLO that would like to have gone further to continue their efforts. .

The very act of sending such American signals would strengthen the hand of moderate elements through, out the Arab world that accept the goal of coexistence with Israel America's objective should be to strengthon its credentials as peacemaker by moving toward opening direct chan-nels to the PLO, and to do so in ways that will avoid violating any reason-able interpretation of America's 1975 commitment to Israel.

The United States should look at the present simution as an opportuni ty to be explored, and not let it become another episode in the long history of lost chances for advancing the Middle East peace process.

The writer served as U.S. ambassador to Egypt and as assistant secretary and, first and foremost, their right to of state for the Near East and South self-determination." But even those Asia. He contributed this comment to

100, 75 AND 50 YEARS ACO

1888: Spanish Suffrage

[Nov. 29] of the Council of Ministers the principle of a Universal Suffrage Bill was approved. The measure grants electoral rights to all Spaniards over twenty-live years of age, with two years' residence in the same place, the only exceptions being offi-cers of the army and soldiers on ac-

1913: Talks on Panama

lombian Government will give the United States a title to the Canal Zone and assurances that the hostility of Colombia against the United States will be ended.

1938: French Strike Set

who object to extending the principle. The Washington Post.

MADRID - At today's meeting

tive service, paupers and criminals.

WASHINGTON - Surrounded with the greatest secrecy, negotiations were begun here between the Colombian Government and the State Department looking toward a settlement of the controversy over Panama. The Colombian Government desires the United States to repudiate the recognition of the independence of Panama and permit Colombia to force that country back to its old position as a province of Columbia. In return for this the Co-

PARIS --- With the failure of all last minute efforts by the moderate so-cialists and the war veterans associations to bring about peace between the government and the labor Confederation. French labor's demonstration with a twenty-four-hour gen cral strike began at midnight. If the labor confederation's orders are carried out to the letter the entire cotnomic activity of France will be at a standstill the best part of today [Nov. 30]. The government not only has requisitioned most of the transport and public utility services, but has taken measures to protect those willing to work and insure the function ing of certain vital services by mobilizing large forces of mobile guards and naval and military engineers.

Northern F By Barry James DUNKERQUE France — In cans with the hand-wringing on under ade of the water, of ficials attapant of northern France see

The difference between Kent alantham France is that people for their are pessimistic. said Deserdi, a regional counciland principal aide to the mayor At Dewords was referring to deprad fears in southern Enthat the manel will disrupt endicual way of life. They sathey are going to lose because the manel. Mr. Dewerdt said.

demo from rust-belt blues.

to at confident it is going to and planners believe the comdie Dunkerque the chance of saming the most important port and solviors large part of northern but show for the wealthy and solviors. England.

The bette closest deep-water in the tun-

in to the closest deep-water in the French end of the tun-stad lear-Pierre Catry, depndirector for the port We think it will being Southern England his the exception of London

Serbian Pr By Roberto Suro

in Grant to Surve to the Serbs by 1 states and the serbs breaking to the serbs by 1 states and 1 Sadinal have been breaking with by marching around with salary lader, Slobodan Miloseis leaves at Mr. Milosevic and discarding the notice Milliographic Mr. Milosevic and say very discarding the notion shall goodsy leaders must be shall goodsy leaders must be shall goodsy leaders they are shall as an old assumption years as a very least serbiz means a least shall goodsy leaders.

Visional Serbiz means a visional commentators and beautiful commentators and beautiful means as what the last last beautiful as watershed beautiful means have of the fragile assumption and the fragile assumption of the fragile

id our Yugoslavia nationalism e institution but it is most obvious among the Serbs being are the largest national assertiveness

OPINION

Dance Floor. The Jew and the Cardinal Finally. China's econome vious with the West are und vious with the West are und vious. China conducts less that with the cent of its trade with the with the with the conduct of the conduct less that with the conduction of the conduction with the Are a Part of Vienna, Too

By A. M. Rosenthal

United States and other parties.

Lifes constitutes close to two-line its total trade and is growing ing its total trade and is growing ing its total trade will not more as at to Mosec was to Jeopardice they are more with the West Change and its more will take place. VIENNA—On a March day in 1938. Cardinal Theodor Innitzer drove up to the Imperial Hotel in Vienna. Adolf Hitler was staying there. He was reveling in his first day of power as hero and master of Austria. He had taken the Demonstration will take place of the state o country without a shot. He had been greeted by millions of adoring Austrians. The cardinal got out of his car, turned and faced the crowd. He stretched out his right arm in the Nazi sainte. Fifty years later, another prince of the Roman Catholic Church in Vienna,

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ON MY MIND

Cardinal Franz Konig, talked Monday about the "special secret" of the church: Christians are the "spiritual sons" of the "tribe of Abraham · In a room full of Jewish and Christian tlergymen and academics from Europe and the United States, he said that Chris-

Foreign Residence of the same tianity was rooted in the patriarchs, Moses and the prophets. He said that there-fore anti-Semitism had to be rejected by Christians, not only for humanitarian peculation in Base reasons but for religious motivations. A few blocks away a monument has

just been unveiled as part of Austria's doleful marking of the day a half-century ago when she became an eager part of ago when she became an eager part is the West Employee and when she became an eager part is statues is low to the ground — an old Jew on hands and knees scrubbing the sidewalk with and knees scrubbing the sidewalk with toothbrushes. That is what Viennese Nazis did to lews in the days after Hitler's entry — a small part. That particular piece of horror still flashes sickeningly into the minds of people all over the world when they hear the word Vienna.

To put the statue in the central capital, Albertina Platz, was a mark of honor for Vienna, but on Sunday a crowd was around it all day, debating whether it should be there or anywhere. Wasn't it better to forget after all these years?

"What will you do if I urinate on it?" one man said to a stranger who thought the statue belonged right there in the middle of Vienna.

The UN, Not the PLO

The state of the s SECRETARY of State George Shultz's decision to ban Yasser Aralat from the United States is under standable in the context of U.S.-PLO relations. It was laudable as a comment on the opaque Algiers declaration of the PLO, which talked around the recognition of Israel and repudiation of terrorism. Mr. Arafat cannot deny his past. But keeping him out of the United States is not about the U.S.-PLO relationship. It is about the U.S.-UN relanonship. It is the right policy with regard to the PLO hat the wrong one with respect to the UN. The Reagan administration and Mr. Shultz have undermined American influence at the UN and dumped a problem on their successors.

- The Baltimore Sun.

"I will punch you in the mouth," was the answer.

All this is part of Vienna 50 years after Hitler and Austria embraced each other so eagerly. The memory of Cardinal Innitzer is part of Vienna and so is the man who wanted to urinate in fury against the old Jew in metal. So is the president who hid his past as a Nazi intelligence officer.

But the man who was willing to back up his sympathy for the Jews with a punch in the mouth is also part of Vienna. So are some of the young people willing to face the truth that many of their elders still flee — in resentment or guilt. And so is Cardinal Konig. The very

decision to bold an international seminar in Vienna on relations between Jews and Christians was a delicate one. Some American and European Jews stayed away to boycott the country that elected Kurt Waldheim. But most of those invited came. The

seminar was organized by the Institute for the Study of Mankind, a small, independent group of Eastern and Central European philosophers encouraged by Pope John Paul II. Austria contributed funds for the meeting and so did Lord Weidenfeld, born in Vienna and now a publisher in London and New York.

The meeting was held in the Hofburg, the great governmental palace. Every evening there is an official reception - by the city, by a bank that is helping with funds, by the German Embassy or by the small Jewish community. There was a lunch in the one synagogue in Vienna that the Austrian Nazis did not burn down on Kristallnacht, because Aryan houses might have burned down with it.

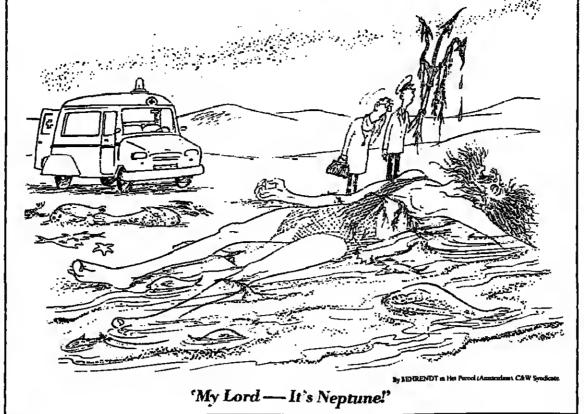
The talk in the Hofburg was learned and rich. There was hope voiced for the future, but no sentimentality. The city is still full of whipped cream, and you have to hide to escape the orchestras playing the "Blue Danube" or a tourist hum-ming "Wien, Wien." Lots of loden.

But it is difficult to get sentimental over Vienna, lovely as it is. There are too many memories of the fact that Austrians produced Nazis as villainous as those from the Fatherland. So listening to the good talk from good

people in the meeting room at the Hof-burg becomes at least as much an emotional experience as an intellectual one. Is it right to talk of brotherhood in the city where people were humiliated and robbed and murdered by their neighbors? But then the thought comes — what better place to speak of amity and com-

mon roots between Jews and Christians than the city where the crime of being a Jew brought horrors so unspeakable that death could come as succor? By the time the session adjourns there seems only one reality: There is no running from Vienna, for the Viennese or for the rest of us. So you might as well stay awhile, in the company of two good men — the old Jew on the sidewalk and the cardinal in the Hofburg.

The New York Times.



It Was Meant for the Birds, **But Squirrels Know Better** By John Swinton

BELLEFONTE, Pennsylvania — Those who confidently subscribe to the theory of evolution have never tried to keep gray squirrels out of a birdfeeder. The half dozen squirrels that call our backyard home thoroughly understand my nature and habits and have long since made me their Pavlovian experiment. Some years ago, I noticed that the

squirrels are most of the sunflower seeds MEANWHILE

from the small bird feeder on the fencepost outside our kitchen window. Naively, I designed and huilt a squirrel-proof feeder to dispense sunflower seeds, sav-ing the fence-post feeder for the millet, rye and thistle seed that our visiting juncos and goldfinches prefer.

The squirrels appeared on the roof of the shed to watch me sling a plastic-covered clothestine high over an elm hranch and hoist my cunning new squir-rel-proof feeder like a flag. I anchored it at the ground with a heavy steel bar and fastened it, suspended six feet (1.8 meters) up, and loaded with delicious black sunflower seeds meant for cardinals and

Richard L. Marcus's opinion col-

If he is right, then Philipp Jenninger has been gravely wronged and so has his Jewish defender, Michael Fürst.

Both should be restored to the posi-

tions of honor that they have lost, after

public apologies by those responsible

Regarding "In Pretoria, Dialogue or Repression?" (Opinion, Nov. 28):

Why does Anthony Lewis refer to the Sbarpeville Six as "black leaders"?

They were ordinary members of a black

public gathering that turned vicious

and group-murdered the black deputy mayor of Sharpeville, while be tried

J. P. MOUTON.

to run for his life.

to have shown more courage.

On the Sharpeville Six

including Helmut Kohl, who ought

RICHARD A. SUNDT.

St. Cyre-en Val, France.

grosbeaks. They politely let me leave the yard before launching their assault. One brave squirrel ran up the trunk of

the elm and along the underside of a low branch as though riding a rollercoaster and then dove upside-down for the roof of the feeder. By its third or fourth try, it had mastered this maneuver and sat con-

tentedly in the tray munching my seeds. A second squirrel began by shinning up the seven feet of clothesline between the ground and the tray. Reaching only about half way in its early enthusiasm, it slid helplessly, comically back down the rope. Scon, though, it discovered that, with a slow, deliberate motion, it could dis its tray clarificate the slick place. I he dig its tiny claws into the slick plastic. Up it went in hand-over-hand nonchalance to join the first squired at the banquet.

A third squirrel scampered along a branch to the top of the rope, looped some 30 feet high, grabbed hold with its forepaws and slid head-first onto the feeder's sloping roof. Within 10 minutes, the entire squirrel family of six had secured for itself a pieces of healthful evercured for itself a winter of healthful exercise and tasty nourishment.

An adult gray squirrel consumes a half pound (227 grams) of sunflower seeds a week, and it doesn't take an Einstein to calculate what it costs me to maintain a modest complement of six each winter. At \$17 per 50 pound sack, every five months, I must — you'll excuse the expression — shell on \$20 for squirrels.

Bill Adler Jr., a writer in Washington

has just published a treatise titled "Out-witting Squirrels: 101 Stratagems to Re-duce the Misappropriation of Seed from Your Birdfeeder." I found these four particularly appealing: Dig a most around your feeder and stock it with piranhas: never rest, never sleep, but stand a constant vigil at your feeder; confuse the squirrels hy planting ruhber acorns in your lawn; and place a drop of superglue

on either side of a walnut, Mr. Adler highly recommends a can of spray-on Teflon. Coat the bird feeder pole, he advises, and watch the fun as the first squirrel tries to climh it. Risking censure by animal-rights activists, be also suggests that you smear your feeder with Ben-Gay, cayenne pepper or men-thol cream. Each has an odor, taste or texture that squirrels despise. They will raid the feeder as usual but carefully

avoid these noxious applications. Unfortunately, even Teflon wears off eventually, and both time and wisdom favor the squirrels. They know, Mr. Adler reminds his readers, that when you fill a feeder, you are ringing the dinner bell. They know you may scream and wave your arms but you'll soon go back in-

Squirrels know that no matter what, they'll find bird seed in your yard. "Squir-Mr. Adler concedes, "know us humans pretty well." And both he and I are now resigned to peaceful coexistence.

Democrat in Bellefonte, Pennsylvania, contributed this to The New York Times.

LETTERS TO THE EDITOR

Why Not by Consensus?

David S. Broder ("From Ford and Carter, a Desperate Improvisation," Opinion, Nov. 26) seems disturbed by the two former presidents recommendations to President-elect George Bush on consensus-building; he appears to long for the days when politicians were mired in "per-sonal amhition and partisan conflict."

The point of a governmental system is to make decisions as wisely as possible. What could be better than to have elected officials forging policy by consensus in a sane and progressive manner with gov-erning as their first priority?

In the best and most reasonable of worlds, opposition will move toward consensus as experience tests philosophy. That is, they learn from history and from each other. We should be encouraged as the trend toward rational moderation emerges in American and global politics. Perhaps today's world is more reasonable and progressive than we had realized.

> KEVIN M. KERTSCHER. Fairfax, Virginia.

On a Palestinian State

Regarding "What Kind of State for Palestinians" (Opinion, Nov. 16):

Nadia Hijab is entitled to ber opinion of the shape she wishes the justdeclared Palestinian state to take, but she is hardly entitled to buttress ber opinion with half-truths.

• She states (correctly) that matters of personal status are regulated by reli-gious courts in Israel. From this she

draws the conclusion that Israel is a country built around a religion. She appears to ignore that matters of personal status are regulated in Israel not only by Jewish, hut also hy Christian and Moslem religious courts, a system carried over from Ottoman and British Mandatory law. Would Ms. Hijab therefore claim that the British Mandatory government

was similarly "huilt around a religion"? · She states (correctly) that Israeli Arabs are classified as citizens of the state. But, in alleging that only Jews have Israeli nationality, she attributes to Israeli law concepts borrowed from Nazi Germany's infamous racist (Nuremberg) laws. In fact, all Israeli citizens carry identity cards identifying their ethnic origin: Jewish, Arab, Druze and so forth. The Soviet Union also applies ethnic distinctions on its citizens' internal passports, classifying them as Russians, Ukrainians, Jews, etc. Would Ms. Hijab conclude that only ethnic Russians have Soviet nationality?

· She states (correctly) that the Law of Return entitles any Jew in the world to go to Israel and become a national. From this she concludes that "a Jew in America has more rights in Israel than an Israeli Arah." She is confusing the terms "Israeli Arab" and "Palestinian Arab," and would bave the reader believe that Israeli Arabs (those who enjoy Israeli citizenship) have no more rights in Israel than Palestinian Arabs (those who do not bold this citizenship).

She wishes to ensure that the Palestinian state just proclaimed should not be allowed to become exclusivist on ethnic grounds. But bow can this pious hope be reconciled with Yasser Arafat's proclamation of the state "in the name of the Arab Palestinian people"?

M. QUEYENNE

Chrome Is Something Else Regarding "Pacific Alarmed by U.S. Waste Plan" (Nov. 14):

The report on concern over proposals to ship U.S. garbage and toxic wastes to the Pacific region cites Pat Costner of Greenpeace as saying that the common heavy metals found in household and other municipal garbage include lead. cadmium and chromium.

I very much doubt that an industrial chemist and research director of such a reputable organization would lump toether chrome metal with others such as lead and cadminm. These latter two metals pose a problem when released in the environment, and they should be recycled with due care. Chromium in metal form, however, is one of the cleanest metals there is, as evidenced by the use of chromium bearing stainless steel in hospital and surgical equipment, institutional kitchens, food processing machinery, etc. There is a bealth problem with noo-

metallic bexavalent chromium, but that is hardly what would be found in household or municipal waste.

ERNST WALDBURGER.

The Jenninger 'Scandal'

Regarding "Germans: Speaker Jen-ninger Spoke the Truth," (Nov. 23):

Richard Reeves's point about America being "No Longer the Envy of the World" (Opinion, Oct. 12) is well taken,

It's Even Worse Than That

but what on earth makes him think that "Americans are liked and admired almost everywhere"? Apparently even the pessimists in America are still living in a fairy-tale world.

PETRUS van de KOOTE

The writer, a columnist for the Centre

GENERAL NEWS

Northern France Sees Channel Tunnel as Route to Prosperity The parties of the pa

By Barry James

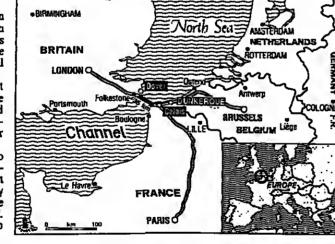
International Herald Tribune
DUNKERQUE, France — In and the second contrast with the hand-wringing on the other side of the water, officials in this part of northern France see the channel tunnel as a potential salvation from rust-belt blues.

.. "The difference between Kent " and northern France is that people i his over there are pessimistic." Louis Dewerdt, a regional council-10 mg for and principal side to the mayor of Dunkerque. 724 Mr. Dewerdt was referring to

widespread fears in southern England that the tunnel will disrupt the traditional way of life. "They think they are going to lose because of the tunnel." Mr. Dewerdt said. We are confident it is going to help us." Local planners believe the com-

bination of the tunnel and of the European single market after 1992 will give Dunkerque the chance of becoming the most important port not only for a large part of northern Europe but also for the wealthy shires of southeast England. "It will be the closest deep-water

port to the French end of the tunnel," said Jean-Pierre Catry, depu-ty commercial director for the port ministration. "We think it will therefore bring southern England directly into our hinterland." With the exception of London



itself, there are no major freight-handling ports in Southeast England to challenge Dunkerque. This gives us our opportunity," Mr. Dewerdt said.

Dunkerque's rosy visions of the future, however, do not conceal the gloomy reality of its present. For years the region has been in steep industrial decline. Employment at the Dunkerque steel mills has been halved, to 6,000. The city's shipyards closed a year ago under a

restructuring plan.

Commerce, Dunkerque has an active population of 104,000 and an unemployment rate that has hovered around the 17 percent level for

the past two years. Thus, a recent announcement that the state-owned Pechiney corporation will set up an aluminum plant in the industrial port area was greeted with considerable enthusiasm in Dunkerque. The plant will create 1,000 jobs directly and up to another 1,000 indirectly, which will

industry is coming back to the re-Pechiney is the largest of several companies attracted to Dunkerque, partly by its location, partly hy the

hire of generous tax breaks in specified "enterprise zones." The plant, with a planned annual capacity of 200,000 tons of sheet

aluminum will use some of the surplus output of the nuclear power station at Gravelines, west of Dunkerque. The nuclear center, one ol the higgest in Western Europe, was built in the expectation of industrial growth that never materialized. The state electricity company is taking a 49 percent stake in the num venture.

At first sight, the prospect of a tunnel seems more of a threat than an opportunity for the channel ports that depend on ferry traffic for a considerable part of their liveishood. But officials hope that hy encouraging regional economic growth, the tunnel will create new opportunities to make up for the decline in surface passenger traffic.

Port officials have traveled the

world, trying to persuade the Japanese and others to consider setting estructuring plan.

According to the Chamber of come nowhere near making up for plaining that goods could be economic connections with Lille, goods and food.

yards, steelworks and elsewhere. ported to England through the tun-But, said Mr. Catry, "I think it is nel, 28 kilometers (17 miles) away; er to London than to Paris. a sign that things are changing, that or to northern France, Benelux and Germany over a road, rail and ca-

nal network. "The main impact of a tunnel," Mr. Dewerdt said, "is always not at the point of exit, but a few miles According to Jocelyne Florent, a

senior planner at the Urbanism and Development Agency for the Flanders and Dunkerque region, the numel will shift the focus of economic activity in northern Europe further to the west after it comes into service in 1993. "We see our main rivals as Ant-

werp and Rotterdam," she said. The tunnel will put us on a direct tine from London to Rome, at the apex of the wealthiest industrial triangle in Europe." The Flanders region of France,

home for 370,000 people between the Belgian frontier and the Pas de Calais, including 200,000 in the Dunkerque urban area, is historically and geographically wellplaced for a wider international

the loss of employment in the ship-yards, steelworks and elsewhere. shipped there hy sea then trans-ported to England through the tun-so kilometers inland. And it is clos-prime minister of South Korea,

Already, British real estate companies are buying up land in the area, to be ready for an expected influx of Kent residents, attracted by lower bousing costs once the

Dunkerque, France's third-largest port after Marseille and Le Havre, last year handled 32.4 million tons of goods, according to the port authority. Rotterdam handled 250 million tons and Antwerp 90 million tons. Regional officials bope that some of that trade will shift to Dunkerque with the opening of the lunnel.

The French government is studying a master plan for the three northernmost channel ports — Calais, Boulogne and Dunkerque — that will be most affected by the

Mrs. Florent said the plan was likely to assign complementary roles to the ports, with Dunkerque being developed as the main deepsea harbor and industrial center for Its inhabitants are closely linked the northern region. Calais will with the Flemings of Belgium. continue to he the main center for Many of its workers came after the cross-channel passenger traffic, war from the Lorraine region on while Boulogne will be developed the German border. It has strong as a special port for agricultural

KOREA: Curb on Secret Agencies played a central role in the coup (Continued from page 1)

Shin Hyun Hwak.

Referring to the former KCIA. Mr. Shin was quoted in the Korean press Tuesday as saying that "the agency has been criticized harshly hy the people because of its political maneuvers and abuse of power. which resulted in human rights violations.

The advisory group's report, he said, would require the civilian agency to obtain arrest warrants and be subject to supervision by an outside auditing board, "in line with the nation's democratization."

It would also require the abolition of the agency's "information coordination committee," which is believed to be the section that watches over government ministries and taps many domestic telephones lines.

According to accounts of Mr. Chun's grah for power in 1979 and different from his mentor, Mr.

that paved the way for his presiden cy. Later, many officers in the command were given posts in the Chun administration.

Even before then, the Security Command and the KCIA had a pervasive influence on South Korean politics and the repression of dissent. Both agencies reportedly posted agents in banks, major companies, all government ministries. even the National Assembly, the South Korean legislature.

Under Mr. Chun's regime, their powers expanded considerably.

Even today, wiretapping and domestic surveillance are believed to be widespread in South Korea, and people are cautious about when and where they talk. But the influence of the agencies has reportedly been waning, and some commentators say that Mr. Roh's ability to rein them in may determine wheth er he convinces the people that he is

MOSCOW (NYT) - Mikhail S. Gorbachev hopes to visit the Although the visit will center on an appearance at the United Nations and hunch with President Ronald Reagan and President-

elect George Bush, Mr. Gorbachev wants to see for himself what life is like in a city that represents the quintessence of capitalism to most

Serbian Pride Spearheads Resurgent Yugoslav Nationalism

By Roberto Suro

1 VII TO YEAR'S 160 A New York Times Service BELGRADE - Proud Serbs by the thousands have been breaking two cardinal rules of Yugoslav politics by marching around with portraits of the Serbian Commu-

> to me take his followers discarding the notion lowers to a Serbian rally in Belthat Yugoslav leaders must be grade this month. bland and transient, but they are · also rejecting an old assumption tating leadership in party and govbere: that a weak Serbia means a ernment posts that distributed strong Yugoslavia.

Western diplomats say that the last er strongman. But while Tito was a few months mark a watershed be unifying figure for Yugoslavia, Mr. cause Mr. Milosevic has helped Milosevic has built his popularity shatter some of the fragile assumptions that have held Yugoslavia to- atives. gether since Tito, the founder of the postwar Communist state, died in five days of troublesome protests

All over Yugoslavia nationalism banians in Kosovo, an autonomous is resurgent, but it is most obvious province of Serbia where Albaniand important among the Serbs because they are the largest national also been mounting between Serbia

highly visible champion in Mr. Milosevic, the first Yugoslav politician to gain a vast personal following since Tito's death.

Any doubts that Mr. Milosevic had become the most popular and nist Party leader, Slobodan Milose- strongest leader of the post-Tito era were erased when he drew an Not only are Mr. Milosevic and estimated one million cheering fol-

Tito left behind a system of ropower among national groups and Yugoslav commentators and prevented the emergence of anothby promoting only Serbian prerog-

His efforts have already led to by traditional rivals, the ethnic Algroup by far. Serbian assertiveness and a traditional ally, Slovenia,

"It is as if some valves were

Asking that he not be named because nationalism is still a turned out to be an illusion."

Yugoslavia as well, the Serbs are the first to have a leader who is prepared to feed these feelings openly and is capable of riding them to power. Mr. Milosevic has encouraged Serbs to express their resentments boldly and in public, and be has exercised political muscle to redress the perceived injus-

tionalist reawakening.

opened up and people began expressing some very natural nationalistic feelings that they kept botiled up for years," the editor of a Belgrade newspaper said.

touchy subject here, the editor, a Serb, added, "For decades we tried to believe in the romantic notion that we were all Yngoslavs, but that While the resurgence of nationalism may be felt in other parts of

A former banker, Mr. Milosevic. 47, offers a fresh political style compared to the bland functionar-

posts since Tito died. He is a robust speaker and, since taking over as Serbian party chief in May 1987, be has surrounded himself with bright, aggressive specialists.

Already, admirers compare Mr. Milosevic to Mikhail S. Gorbachev. the Soviet president, because his proposals for dealing with Yugoslavia's problems aim at revitalizing Communism rather than dis-His most outspoken opponent,

the president of Slovenia, Janez

Stanovnik, has compared Mr. Mi-

losevic to Stalin for his bullying tactics, for encouraging a personality cult and because the Serbian leader has called for a stronger central government But before taking on Yugoslav problems, Mr. Milosevic has focused on Serbian issues. His most notable achievement is a constitu-

tional change, almost fully approved, that will increase Serbia's power over its two antonomous provinces, Kosovo and Vojvodina. Persistent reports that ethnic Al-

is also notable because it has a which is experiencing its own na- ies that have filled many leadership harrians were allusing Serbs in Ko- he intends to care for Serbia first sovo gave powerful popular appeal rather than struggle for the unato the initiative among Mr. Milosevic's constituents, who still think of across Yugoslavia. Kosovo as a place of Serbian legends and monuments.

As a result of Mr. Milosevic's campaign, a Western diplomat here predicted, Attitudes will get radicalized on both sides." Mr. Milosevic has paid a price

for the Kosovo initiative and his campaign to celebrate Serbian pride with a series of nationalist rallies. Communist leaders from other republies showed their dislike of him by voting to unseat one of his supporters on the party Central Committee last month, but the Serbian leader simply defied them. Having won his way in Kosovo.

Mr. Milosevic has begun promoting a package of economic changes. He proposed increasing the wages in state enterprises by rapidly cutting the bureaucracy that administers them. He also favors giving market forces a greater say and opening up to private enterprises. Mr. Milosevic left no doubt that

nimity necessary to effect changes

Now the major mystery about

Mr. Milosevic is whether he has a

plan to beat Yugoslavia's system of rotating leadership. After jumping to the most powerful joh in Serbia. be is obliged to give it up in May after serving two one-year terms. No other available post would

give him the influence or visibility be enjoys now. Having broken so many unwritten rules, it seems unlikely that Mr. Milosevic will be able to persuade his rivals in other Yugoslav republics to revise fundamental laws on his behalf.

Kuwaitis Bar Supplies to UN

KUWAIT - Kuwait refused to allow a shipment of whisky and arms through its territory to UN peacekeeping troops on the Iran-Iraq front, a Kuwaiti daily said

1980, the Security Command Chun. Gorbacher, During New York Visit.

Wants to See Capitalism in Action New York Stock Exchange, lunch with hankers, open a Soviet commercial exhibition and do some sightseeing during a three-day visit to New York City next week, Soviet officials said Tuesday.

Soviets, according to the officials. He is expected to be accompanied hy his wife, Raisa. "He wants to see the city because it is the financial center of the capitalist world," a Gorbachev aide said. "Wall Street and the stock exchange - every Soviet citizen has grown up with images of these

SOVIET: New Powers Debated

places and Gorhachev wants to see them for himself."

(Continued from page 1)

for challenging provisions of the plan and asserting its autonomy by modifying its constitution earlier this month, actions that the Kremlin declared invalid on Saturday.

"What's happening in Estonia?" a deputy from Leningrad asked his fellow legislators. "We hope our neighbors find a

constructive way out of this situation," be added. Mr. Gorbachev opened the meeting by telling the 1,500 depu-

ties that the political changes were essential to reshaping the country "Political reform is a kind of oxygen needed by the public organ-

While acknowledging the need to reduce central controls that have long stifled the economy, and offering several concessions designed to reassure the more than 100 nationality groups that make up the Soviet Union, Mr. Gorbachev also contended that excessive decentralization would be unwise.

The concessions announced by

Mr. Gorbacbev, while unlikely to still Estonian complaints, indicated some flexibility about demands from several republics, including Georgia and Armenia, that their representation in the new national legislature be increased. Mr. Gorbachev said that instead

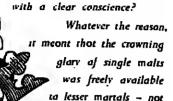
of being guaranteed seven seats in one of the chambers of the new body, each of the country's 15 republics would have 11 representa-

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Azerbaijan Is Said to Oust Armenians

MOSCOW — An Armenian press spokesman accused the Azerbaijani authorities Tuesday of openly deporting Armenians, adding to the thousands of people from both Soviet republics who had already fled ethnic violence

Clashes that killed at least 10 persons last week in the feuding southern republics were reported to have ended, but tension persisted and several centers in Armenia and Azerbaijan, including their capitals, were under military control.

At rallies held in violation of curfews, residents continued to discuss the Nagomo-Karabakh Autonomous Region, a predominantly Armenian enclave in Azerbaijan. A dispute over the region, rooted in centuries of rivalry between the Moslem Azerbaijanis and Christian Armenians, is at the heart of nine months

At a session of the Supreme Soviet, the national legislature, in Moscow on Tuesday.

of formenting trouble in Nagorno-Karabakh.

man in the capital, Baku, said that tens of thousands of Azerbaijanis had left Armenia, But in Yestevan, the Armenian capital, a spokesman for the official news agency, Armenians from the republic.

menians from me republic.

"The open deportation of Armenians is a now taking place," the spokesman told Reusians a new policy of not killing Armenians, but forcing them out of Azerbaijan."

The spokesman said that 12,483 Armenian of a policy of not from Azerbaijan.

refugees had crossed over from Azerbaijan. He said that the Atmenian authorities expected up to 200,000 and had appealed to Moscow for food for refuges housed in hotels,
hostels and private houses.

Livestia, the Soviet government newspaper,
had fled to Armenia in the last week. Another
Moscow daily, Komaomolskaya Pravda, said
that 2,932 refuges had flooded into Vermen

that 2,932 refugees had flooded into Yerevan

An Azerbaijani Foreign Ministry spokes-

but had no exact figures.

The spokesman, Musa Mamedov, said that up to 100,000 demonstrators were gathered in Baku's Lenin Square. He said that military authorities were tolerating the round-the-clock demonstration, although a number of people had been detained Monday. The Azerbaijani news agency, Azerinform, said that up to 500,000 demonstrators had

thronged in the square Monday and that tents had been set up there for refugees. In Yerevan, the Armenpress spokesman

said that more than 1,000 people had been rounded up for curiew violations and 25 placed under formal arrest.

The dispute over Nagorno-Karabakh crupted last February when local authorities, backed by the population, demanded that Moscow transfer control of the region from Azerbaijan to Armenia. Subsequent anti-Armenian riots in the Azerbaijani city of Sumgait killed at least 32 persons. (Reuters, AFP)

Talks With Soviets Near, Mujahidin Say

ISLAMABAD, Pakistan - Afghan rebels said Tuesday that they would soon meet a Soviet delegation for their first substantive talks in the guerrilla war, which has been going on for 10 years.

No confirmation was immediately available from the Soviet side. Diplomatic sources said the meeting had been under discussion for several days and was likely to take place in Saudi Arabia in early De-

mitted itself to attend. "It's not actually set in concrete," he said. According to spokesmen from government after the Russians three rebel parties, the head of the leave and many analysts fear that a alliance. Burhanuddin Rabbani, "military solution" could result in a Another source said the sev party rebel alliance was still dividwill lead the rebel side at the new ed on the issue of negotiations. "It talks. They said Yuli M. Voronthas developed very rapidly, it's a has developed very rapidly, it's a sov, Moscow's ambassador to Kavery fluid set-up." the source taid. bul, would lead the Soviet team.

Hamid Karzai of the Jabha-i-The first direct contacts between: Nijat-Milli Party said, "It means the Soviets are willing to negotiate, it means recognition of the mujahithe Soviets and the rebels in Pakistan came Sunday when low-level delegations met in Islamabad. The Soviet side said they wanted to discuss the release of Soviet soldiers. The Kremlin has previously reheld captive by the rebels, but the fused to talk to the Western-backed rebels and the guerrillas have re-One of the sources cautioned guerrillas said they also raised oth-

cted negotiations with the Sovietacked Afghan government. Moscow is due to complete its troop withdrawal from Afghanistan in just over 10 weeks under the

terms of the Geneva accords signed

The rebels are confident they can Union and prompt it to po overthrow Major General Najib's or even cancel the meeting.

massacre and virtual anarchy, lesving Afghanistan divided between warring factions.

Diplomatic sources said there had been recent pressure from all sides to push for a peace settlement. They said the rebels had virtually suspended rocket attacks on Afghan cities in the past 10 days because of pressure from their Western and Pakistani supporters.

The rebel spokesmen said initialthat their negotiating team would leave Tuesday night or Wednesday for Saudi Arabia. But they said later that the departure was likely to be delayed.

One diplomatic source said a remature announcement of the talks could embarrass the Soviet Union and prompt it to postpone

Algerian Party Re-elects Bendjedid

achieve political changes. As secretary-general of Algeria's only party, Colonel Bendjedid becomes the sole candidate in a presi-

The new 155-member Central

cials, and associations and profes-

the sixth party congress ended. Sources at the two-day meeting

Committee is composed roughly of volved postponing a multiparty one-third each from the following system in Algeria.

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It's 'Looking Good,' Aide to Bhutto Says .

Her Selection, Expected Thursday. Could Help End Divisive Struggle

By Barbara Crossette New York Times Service

ISLAMABAD, Pakistan — Benazir Bhatto is expected to be named prime minister of Pakistan on Thursday, easing concern that the military and some conservative politicians were trying to mancuver her into a coalition with her politi-

In an announcement Sunday, a government spokesman said that the acting president, Ghulam Ishaq Khan, would announce his choice for prime minister on Thursday.

The new head of government will be sworn in on Friday, the spokesman said

Official statements give no hint of the president's choice, but a close adviser to Miss Bhutto said on Monday: "Things are looking

Security has been stepped up around the private home where she is staying in a residential neighbor-hood of Islamabad.

The National Assembly, elected on Nov. 16, will be summoned five days ahead of schedule, on Nov. 30, along with the newly elected assemblies in Pakistan's four provinces.

The speeding up of the long pro-cess of summoning assemblies and naming a prime minister and provincial chief ministers has been widely welcomed here. Continuing delays were regarded by many as an invitation to trouble in a country with a volatile political history.

When Pakistanis voted nearly two weeks ago in the freest and fairest election in more than a decade, it seemed to many that a long campaign to restore democracy had finally succeeded.

But they soon began to sense that the battle for power had only begun. Voters were relegated to the sidelines, watching antiously as politicians fought over constituional points.

The suggestion that Miss Bhutto join forces in a national unity gov-ernment with the political heirs of ul-Haq was first floated publicly a week ago by the army chief of staff, General Mirza Aslam Beg, who said a broad-based administration

might be good for Pakistan.
The concept was rejected by both Miss Bhutto, who says her Pakistan People's Party can form a National Assembly majority with independents and legislators from smaller parties, and by the de facto leader of the rival Islamic Democratic Alliance, Mian Nawaz Sha rif, a politician associated with General Zia,

"We all knew that they would not be able to join hands together at this stage," said Professor Pervez Iqual Cheema, a political analyst and head of the international affairs department of Quaid e Azam University. He dismissed the idea as unrealistic and unfair.

Both Miss Bhutto and Mr. Shart have been trying to hold the power they gained in the National Assem-bly elections on Nov. 16 and the voting for provincial assembles three days later.

Miss Bhutto began with a struc-ger position — 92 seats to Mr. Sin-rif's 55 in a 237-seat lower house. Both needed the voting strength of

In the politics of Pakistan, where there have been few democratic elections and fewer democratic governments, political loyaltic have been momentary and name!

Malecha Lodhi, a newspar editor with The Muslim, said that if Miss Bhutto, who is 35, had been named prime minister immediately after the election results were confirmed, as she demanded, Mr. She rif's political base in the country's most influential province, Punjab, could have eroded overnight as wealthy landowners and others

flocked to the People's Party. On the other hand, he said, if Mr. Sharif had been sworn in first as the Punjab chief minister - or appeared to be under serious consideration as the head of a minority federal government — there would have been defectors from Miss Bhntto at the provincial level, though fewer in number.

Some analysts have suggested that the president was trying to preserve a two-party system by giv-ing Mr. Sharif time to consolidate the Islamic Democratic Alliance. which was hastily formed on the eve of the election campaign around his own party, the Pakistan Muslim League.

Mr. Cheema disagreed. The alliance, especially the Muslim League, can survive on its own, he

Political analysts said a strong opposition would insure competi-tion for the People's Party, which had become repressive and auto-cratic under Miss Bhutto's father, Prime Minister Zulfikar Ali Bhutto, who was executed by the Zia government in 1979. Few scholars or diplomars, how-

ever, expect Miss Bhutto to follow her father's example with the party. She says repeatedly that there will be no nationalizations and an over-riding regard for democratic rights.

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andhildren. The cir, theater has he smed for the author, the fisio Menopolitan Museum is saming a Serovan exhibit in 1991 punt the 10th anniversary of his tade, and some people want to and a new freezage after turn. The has struck others as a masthand honor inasmuch as Saroyan mised to drive in his later years. los is 1908 and raised in an opining, Saroyan climbed the leng pimacles of New York and his in the '30s and '40's with an ionistic existential style ta milai kindaess, compassion stapersonal dignity. Among his bear blown works are "My Name h Ann. "The Daring Young the on the Flying Trapere" and Terms of Your Life." See by critics as overly sente-

mirpulgiously, turning out 10 and 60 published stories, 60 day II volumes of memoirs and Monoblished plays.

Forsking the bottle, gambling ed profigacy, he spent most of

Well War II, but continued to

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By Sheridan Moriey material Heroid Tribus ONDON - Alan Ayekbourn's Longities have been getting that by the year, but "Hencefor-(at the Vandeville) has ble the bleakest yet. Somewhere a along the furthest reaches of telondon Underground, in a no war inhabited by maranding ands of murderous feminists

THE LONDON STAGE the lives a composer so with law from his family and past tabe can now only communicate who have the communicate

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Significant, is not as successful in the reside in the resident in t

Looking Good String String Saroyan: Pride And Prejudice And Prejudice The last two decades of Fresno. He was known a string the fresno.

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NO -TRIAL REAL END

A production of "The Madwors- except as statistics in a dole queue. an of Chafflot" at the new Baylis
Theatre within Sadler's Wells, directed by Nick Hamm, the resident just waiting for the musical settings artistic director, is not as successful of a latter-day Kurt Weill, but he is

RESNO, California — It has been more than eight years since William Saroyan, with his booming voice, walrus mustache friends, most of them Armenians. and funny hats, died of a cancer including Gail Sarkissian; Ruben that, with the same orneriness that Saroyan, a cousin; Gilbert Khachamade him spurn a

Pulitzer Prize, he left untreated. It has been much longer than that since his literary reputation faded But Bill Saroyan, atoryteller.

novelist, playwright, drinker, gamhler and neighbor, is not forgotten in his native Fresno, where be lived his final days alone amid huge piles of books and newspapers in a stucco tract honse. In death as in life, controversy and

William Saroyan argue over how best to memorialize him and whether his will was done.

come ont of this part of the world," nual historic walk. "We are trying said Professor Dickran Kouymian, a sometime confident of the author who is director of the Armenian studies program at California State University in Fresno. An annual Saroyan festival is held in May, with a historic walk his hand in Fresno has become on

schoolchildren. The city theater has sessment of Ruben Saroyan. been named for the author, the Fresno Metropolitan Museum is mounting a Saroyan exhibit in 1991 to mark the 10th anniversary of his death, and some people want to name a new freeway after him. That has struck others as a misplaced honor inasmuch as Saroyan refused to drive in his later years. Born in 1908 and raised in an orphanage, Saroyan climbed the

literary pinnacles of New York and Paris in the '30s and '40s with an impressionistic existential style that exalted kindness, compassion and a personal dignity. Among his better known works are "My Name Is Aram," "The Daring Young Man on the Flying Trapeze" and "The Time of Your Life." Seen by critics as overly sentimental, he fell from fashion after

World War II, but continued to write prodigiously, turning out 10 novels, 600 published stories, 60 plays, 11 volumes of memoirs and rights. 200 unpublished plays.

هكذامن القعيل

dourian, a district manager for the Social Security Administration, and Varaz Samuelian, an artist.

Leading the charge to memorilize the author is Benjamin V. Amirkhanian, a retired post office manager whose family paper and card shop was pa-tronized by Saroy-

As chairman of the Saroyan Festival Committee he plaques and small hillboards at sites

recrimination swirl around Saroy- like Saroyan's birthplace (though an as friends and acquaintances whether that is Saroyan's real birthplace is in dispute), his school, the home he later lived in, and his "However you judge him, he is hangout, the Fresno Lihrary. the most famous literary figure to Amirkhanian also arranges the anto establish Saroyan country, like Monterey did for Steinbeck," Amirkhanian said.

But not everyone appreciate these efforts, particularly Saroyan's confidants. "Everyone who shook and a story-writing contest for expert on him," is the cynical as-

A more fitting tribute, he and Sarkissian argue, would be a stone monument in the Ararat Cemetery, an Armenian burial ground here. Half the author's ashes are in Yerevan, the capital of Armenia, where he is widely read in translation, and the other half in a bronze urn on a shelf at the Chapel of the Light funeral home on the west side of

Amirkhanian is aware his efforts are controversial. "If they do not want to do it, his writing will stand the test of time," he said.

At the same time, there are disputes over whether the William Saroyan Foundation in San Francisco had a right to sell the author's homes in Fresno under his will, and over whether the foundation or his son and daughter, Aram and Lucy, from whom he was estranged, deserve the royalties from his copy-

"I know Bill's ashes are turning Forsaking the bottle, gambling over," said Khachadourian. "He and profligacy, he spent most of did not want any of this fighting."

Ayckbourn Farce: Bleak and Futurist

comedies have been getting darker by the year, but "Hencefor-ward . . ." (at the Vandeville) has to be the bleakest yet. Somewhere our along the furthest reaches of the London Lindaussened in a second ward to be the bleakest yet. the London Underground, in a no- really looks more like something go area inhabited by marauding from a turn-of-the-century Gallic bands of murderous feminists, J.M. Barrie.

THE LONDON STAGE

there lives a composer so withdrawn from his family and past that he can now only communicate with a domestic robot and a series of electronic music-makers.

A life of compact-disc creation would seem to have so compacted him that when he has to present a but unable at the last to say as facade of acceptability in order to reclaim his daughter, he is forced to rent a girlfriend whose idea of a little light commenced in the lines. little light conversation is to ask, Your wife, is she dead at all?"

Ian McKellen as the semi-de-

tached composer and Serena Evans dramatist who made his name over as the iname rent-a-girl play the first half as an increasingly chilly black farce, getting even blacker after the interval when the McKellen character turns the girl into a robot and then sets her on his exwife (an icy Jane Asher) in a night-mare parody of domestic bliss.

What Avelogyer would have us damatize Amundsen's polar expe-

know is that the future is going to dition, seeing in it some sort of be much like the present only nastier, and that if an artist retreats into existence in a backwater town. his art then he must expect to only

End comedy to come up with a rest within the familiar framework subversive futurist mechanical of heroic tales from the past. The farce about isolation and introver- overall impression is that of a cabasion, one that looks at moments as ret rather than a drama, with fragthough Noël Coward had been mentary character sketches overasked to rewrite the myth of Fran-kenstein. A world of robots in which child welfare officers come changed world in which it is no complete with personal alarm sys- longer possible to have adventurtems running down their spines is ous heroes or even famous losers perfectly suited to Ayckbourn's like Shackleton. mastery of acute social embarrassment. The anthor's production is now have poleaxed teen-agers, denothing short of superb.

By Sheridan Morley
International Herald Tribune
TONDON — Alan Ayckbourn's

to the particular and peculiar form of fcy French period whimsy, best exemplified by Anouilh and Girau-

Eleanor Bron in the title role brings a kind of academic gravity to a part requiring wild eccentricity at the least. Though the rest of the female casting is very strong (Selina Cadell, Celia Imrie) the company seems to have established no house style with which to conquer a rambling and difficult play full of false leads and baroque diversions,

Manfred Karge is the German hare parody of domestic bliss.

What Ayckbourn would have us dramatize Amundsen's polar expe-

The translation is again by Tinch But the brilliance of "Henceforward . ." is the way that it works within the conventions of West Brecht, tackles issues of social un-

> Instead of polar adventurers we feated even before they set out on any journey by a social system that seems to have no place for them

as his initial "House of Blue well served by Stephen Unwin and Leaves," partly because Girau- a Scots-sounding cast who seem to doux's wartime classic now looks have found certain regional affinivery much the worse for wear. The ties with a Germany of rampant postwar years have not been kind disaffection among young people.

ARTS/LEISURE

The Ups and Downs and Ups of a Soprano's Career

By Joseph McLellan

WASHINGTON — Nelly Miricioiu's triumphant Washington debut in "La Traviata" at the Kennedy Center marks a vivid and crucial turning point in an American career the

soprano had almost destroyed. "Washington to me was a second chance in the States - the last one," she said, after a three-year crisis during which, Miricioiu said, she "went down to the bottom" and "was losing everything."

Her career has been on an upswing for about a year, however, and Miricioiu believes that the future looks promising indeed. Now in her mid-30s, Miricioiu was destined for an operatic ca-

reer before she was born. "My mother wanted me to be an opera singer," the Romanian-born soprano recalled. "Even when she was pregnant, she said, 'I want a daughter, and I want her to be an opera singer.' She was reading the biography of Nellie Melba at the time, so she named me Nelly. "Thank God, that's easy. Peo-

ple are always saying, Would you mind if we just call you Nelly? It's so difficult, the other name." She came West and settled in

London seven years ago, where

she learned her English — solidly British with traces of Eastern Europe. "They used to call me 'Nelly Miracle,' " she recalled. "'Miracle' was easier, anyway.'

When she left Romania, where her father was a colonel in the army, Miricioiu had spectacular successes in her debnts at the Edinburgh Festival, Covent Garden, the Paris Opera, La Scala and Frankfurt. "In the first two years, I was a surprise for everybody. she recalled.

She wasn't ready for it. A woman who had always considered herself the "ugly duekling," whose schoolmates called her "borse-face," who hadn't had a boyfriend until she was 23, was unprepared for success.

She indulged in displays of temperament that she now considers childish. "I hurt so many innocent people. I would like to find them all now and say I am sorry. It was a case of aggression trying to hide insecurity. "People used to compare me to Callas; they would tell me I was like Carmen and I should sing Carmen — but inside. I felt like Gilda," she said, referring to the timid, self-effacing daughter of Verdi's "Rigoletto." At the same time, she took roles

that, in the long run, hurt her voice. Her American debut was a



Soprano Miricioiu: A triumph in Washington "La Traviata."

highly acclaimed "Traviata" in San Francisco in 1983, "while it was still good," she recalled. But later American engagements — a "Traviata" in Dallas and "Tales of Hoffmann" in San Diego were disastrous.

"Nothing was right," she said, "nothing at all. Before I came to Washington, I knew that was my last chance in the States, to show that I've changed." For the dramatic recovery that

Washington is now witnessing,

Miricioiu gives credit to God, to her Australian-horn coach David Harper and to Martin Feinstein, general director of the Washing-

won, and I'm very grateful to Martin and to this opera house. When I came here, I had lost my credits in the States - for good reasons. In

ning, everyone in this company

treated me as the diva, as the star.

It helped me enormously: it gave

"Martin gambled with me. He spite of this, from the very begin-

its roots in her childhood and her unrealistic aspirations, for example, the desire to be another Callas. "Having Callas before your eyes and seeing her do everything

voice was there to do everything I wanted; I could do Tosca, I could do Lucia di Lammermoor. But then, in time, I started to have

The last time I did Tosca, it took me a year to get back my top notes. It brought my voice completely down. I could hardly get a top C. That was one of my mistakes - hut we all do that; we all

me peace and quiet to create, and

this is very important to me."

was in control.

And it was killing me."

want to be a picture of somebody

Meanwhile, Miricioiu's Euro-Today, she can smile, thinking of her hrief marriage and her unpean career has been going well: a happy childhood, but there are

'Faust" in Berlin, "Armida" in still scars.
"I suffered badly. And slowly. Amsterdam, "Mireille" in Toutouse. "They were consistently slowly. I just learned to live with successful," she says. "It wasn't up and down. And not only that; I myself, to accept myself, whatever

is there, beautiful or ugly. I'm not "I want to know that what I'm trying any more to impress peodoing now I can do in the next ple. I'm just in a very simple way performance as well. That's what being myself, even on stage." was important to me. In the past, Her marriage, she now believes, was also "a fantasy. I wanted to it was a hazard. I knew that what I

was doing today would not be the see myself going through that procession, being married. It sounded good. Also, I thought that I was same iomorrow; it just changed. too old to get married, that I was Now, past her crisis, she can see losing my chance. I was 26."

In Romania, she said, "if you're not married by then, you're finished. After a month of marriage I wanted a divorce. It didn't in the repertoire, your temptation is to do exactly the same. The

"There was a time when I said, 'I can do it, I can make it work hoth sides.' But you can't, because

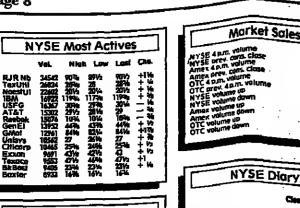
a relationship needs work, exactly as much as your career." She taughs at her own statement, and her laughter has some of the quality of her singing; she

makes it sound easy. But you know she speaks a hard-won truth when she says, "Whatever is easy is emptiness; I believe that."

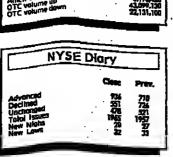
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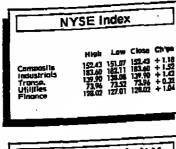


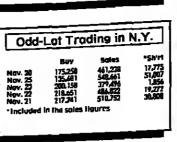
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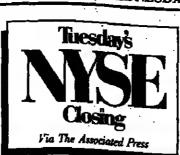


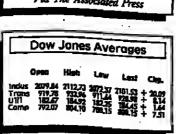
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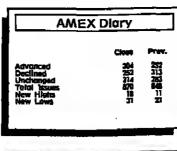
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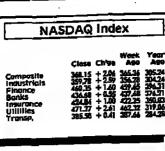
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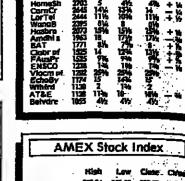
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NYSE Gains in Light Volume

United Press International

NEW YORK — Prices on the New York

Stock Exchange closed sharply higher in slow
trading Tuesday after a midday rally held its
steam right up to the closing bell.

The Dow Iones industrial average jumped
20.09 to close at 2,101.53. The Dow had risen

20.09 to case at 4,101.33. The 200.

6.76 on Monday.

Advances led declines by about a 9-5 ratio.

Volume was 127.42 million shares, up from 123.48 million traded Monday.

Broader market indexes also advanced. The NYSE composite index rose 1.18 to 152.43. Standard & Poor's 500-stock index rose 2.27 to close at 270.91. The price of an average share

close at 270.91. The price of an average share gained 24 cents.

Hugh Johnson, head of the investment policy committee at First Albany Corp., said a stabilization in the dollar and bond market pumped some much-needed juice into the stock market. He also said stocks showed more broad-based strength than they had on Monday.

But the lack of volume in the late rally, which followed lackinster trading earlier in the session, led Mr. Johnson to be skeptical that the rally would last for more than another session

rally would last for more than another session or two.

These look like exciting times, but they probably aren't," he said, noting that wide-

spread pessimism and higher interest rates were keeping many investors on the sidelines.

Before the market opened, the Commerce
Department reported that the nanon's gross

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national product had expanded at a revised seasonally adjusted annual rate of 2.6 percent in the third quarter, the slowest growth since late 1986, and inflation had risen to its highest level in six years.

in six years.

While the report had little impact on trading, analysts said indications of higher inflation levels could lead the Federal Reserve to raise the discount rate. On Mondby, major banks raised the prime rate to 10.5 percent.

A report due Friday on U.S. employment in November is expected to provide a better signal as to what steps. if any, the Fed will take.

RJR Nabisco was the most active issue, up 1% 90%. Reports said outside advisors to RJR directors were attempting to set about a \$100-a-share floor for bidding in the auction for the company before a 5 P.M. deadline Tuesday.

RJR refused to comment on the reports.

Texas Utilities ex-dividend followed, up ¼ to 28%. Northeast Utilities was third, up % to 20%.

AT&T was off ½ to 28%. IBM was up ½ to 119% after a multimillion-dollar settlement of the software copyright dispute between IBM and Fujitsu Ltd.

In the blue-chip sector, General Electric was up % to 44%, General Motors was up ½ to 84% and Merck & Co., ex-dividend, was up ½ to 55%.

Among oil stocks, which rose Monday on news of the OPEC agreement in Vienna, Mobil was up 1/4 to 44%, Exxon was up 1/2 to 43 and

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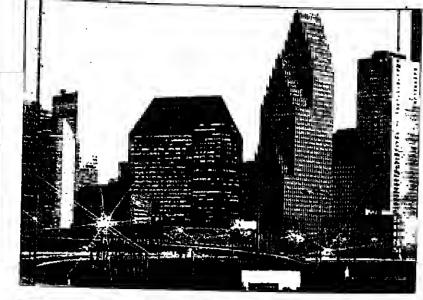
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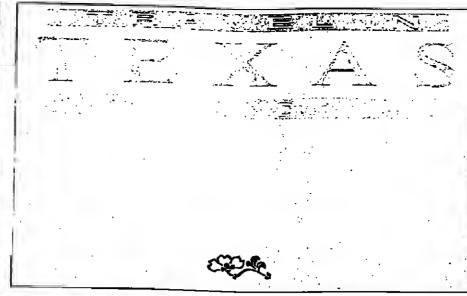
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F YOU'VE been to New York, California and Florida and think you've seen the United States, think again. Texas and Louisiana, Gulf of Mexico neighbors midway across the United States, are each as American as apple pie but offer completely different experiences, attitudes and cuisine. Louisiana, imbued with the culture of the Deep South, is renowned for its plantations, French heritage, Gulf Coast culinary specialties and Mardi Gras. Texas is the first outpost of the West, where frontier spirit imbues a diverse modern society influenced by the 26 ethnic and cultural groups who settled there as well as the high technology businesses that now call the Lone Star State home. Both states boast pleasant climates and oil-based economies which are daily becoming more diversified. Their proximity to one another makes travel between the two easy and quick. Venture to this region to see a side of the United States not found on East or West coasts. Together or on their own, Louisiana and Texas are worlds unto themselves.

Scenes from Louisiana and the Lone Star State (clockwise from left): la five in New Orleans; the Confederate Air Force on show in Harlingen; Houston's skyline seen from the northwest; music fest in Fredericksburg; Louisiana's Lake Palourde.



The Lone Star State: A World Apart

There is no doubt about it. Texas, land of Western legend and renegade mystique, is big, so big that few who have been to the Lone Star State hlink at the quip that anything to be found in Texas is bigger than it is anywhere else. In its 267,000 square miles, Texas has a phenomenal range of cultural, recreational and entertainment options, from world-class art museums to funky festivals, from climbing a mile-high mountain to splashing in the waves of the Gulf of Mexico.

Equidistant between the East and West coasts and within easy flying time of both, Texas bears characteristics of neither New York nor California. Texans have always been an independent lot, from the days when their home was an independent republic, one of only two states in the United States to have this status. But they are also friendly. The spirit of Southern hospitality is seemally label.— stades and friendly greetings are characteristic of small towns and sprawling cities.

Texans are proud of their Western heritage, and rightly so - their state boasts ranches that rival the size of the state of Rhode Island and a giant reputation for the stuff Wild West dreams are made of. A visitor will find the western aspect of the Lone Star State still alive and kicking. Plenty of opportunities exist to attend rough-and-tumble rodeos, ride horses alongside seasoned cowpokes, learn the Texas two-step and partake in range-bred cuisine such as chili and barbecued beef. Even in the major cities of Houston and Dallas, businessmen wearing cowboy boots with Italian suits are not an unusual sight, and country and western honky-tonks are still very much a part of the musical land-

scape. But Texas today also means maThe Lone Star State, famed for its frontier spirit and 20th century advances, has forged an identity all of its own as a country within a country.





Westfork Ranch, Fort Worth.

jor cities with futuristic skylines, made up of some of the world's best examples of contemporary architecture by I.M. Pei and Phillip Johnson, among others. The Houston Grand Opera is one of the United States' best. The Dallas Museum of Art, the Menil Collection in Houston, the Kimbell Art Museum in Fort Worth, and many others house unique collections of prehistoric to 20th century works. Monuments to the cutting edge of technology, such as the Johnson Space Center, NASA and Sematech, the United States' semiconductor research consortium, abound.

Texas covers such an expanse it is bigger than France and has a larger population than that of Belgium — that it is most easily tackled when divided into six distinct areas. East Texas, in the northern part of the state, is characterized hy pine forests, verdant fields and close cultural ties to neighboring Lousiana. Palm trees sway over the sandy Gulf Coast, home of ocean-side recreation as well as shipping and the heart of the oil husiness. Texas's lifehlood. The border region next to Mexico is a world unto itself, as influenced by its southern neighbor as by the United States. The Plains region is marked hy huttes, expanses of dusty ranchland and the scenic Big Bend Country, where the

Rocky Mountains begin.

The Dallas-Fort Worth area—known as the Metroplex—is said to be where the East ends and the West begins. The central region, heatled in the rolling Hull Country, is perfect for bicycling and getaways to homey bed and breakfasts as well as visits to what are considered the state's two prettiest cities, San Antonio and Austin.

Texas is served by air, rail and road. The distances between cities are great — it's farther from Texarkana to El Paso than it is from Texarkana to Chicago — but tackled on a regional basis, it's not overwhelming. Unencumbered by geographical limitations, the urban settings tend to sprawl, making travel hy public transportation unpredictable at best. But networks of high-speed highways, looping around and within cities, make touring quite manageable.

Blessed by a temperate climate, fresh breezes, clear skies and spectacular sunrises and sunsets, Texas is a bastion of outdoor activities.

Continued on Page II

Louisiana: A Blend of Ethnic Flavors

New Orleans with its classic European-style charm is surely the entrée. The appetizer is the romantic Plantation Country and the hearty Cajun Country is dessert. Whatever the selections, the recipe for a Louisiana good time is seasoned with world-renowned cuisine, distinctive music and unrivaled joie de vivre.

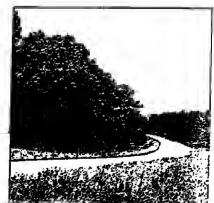
Gumbo, jambalaya and etouffée reflect Louisiana's zest for living and the culinary melting pot of French, Spanish, Italian, German, West Indian, American Indian and African cultures. Both Creole and Cajun dishes are alive today, together and separately. The Creoles, city dwellers or rich planters, emulated grand cuisine using native products with exotic results. The Acadians or Cajuns, exiles from Canada's British rule in 1755, lived off the land in South Louisiana. Both depended upon Louisiana's bounty; today their combined styles make up "Louisiana food."

Even the names of Louisiana's festivals sound like a bill of fare: the Okra Festival, the Andouille Festival, the Jambalaya Festival. As Joe Cahn, director of the New Orleans School of Cooking, puts it: "In South Louisiana, food is not looked upon as nourishment, but as a wonderful way of life. To us, food is not only on the plate; it is also in the heart."

The rotund Cajun chef Paul Prudhomme popularized blackened versions of everything from steak to seafood. If you want to wait in line forever (and it's worth it) you may try genuine Prudhomme dishes at K-Paul's in New Orleans. Another noted Cajun chef, John Folse, traveled to the summit between U.S. President Ronald Reagan and Soviet General Secretary Mikhail Gorbachev earlier this year in Russia. A taste of Folse's finest creations can

The scintillating flavors of Louisiana blend into a menu of diversions that attract 19 million visitors annually, including 381,000 from abroad.

P. C.



Louisiana hill country.

be savored at Lafitte's Landing in Donaldsonville.

Among the United States' top restaurant cities, New Orleans overwhelms the competition with its universally recognized regional cuisine. Commander's Palace in New Orleans' Garden District is a creole classic. Other Crescent City contenders are the atmospheric Arnaud's, Brennan's of breakfast fame and the always-pleasing Galatoire's. Down-home fare is found at the Gumbo Shop, Felix's Oyster Bar or Mother's.

Where else but New Orleans can you enjoy such a splendid but original repertoire of oyster dishes? Oysters Rockefeller, Oysters Bienville, Oysters Simpson, Oysters and Artichokes. The sauce-laden crustacean takes its place alongside the more humble French bread, lusty gumbo

and ever-present red beans and rice. The Cajuns, separated from the rest of the world by swamps, retained their own version of the French language. Visitors can sample distinctive Cajun food and music at Prejean's or Randol's in Lafayette or the popular Mulate's in nearby Breaux Bridge. Here the cooking tends to be spicy. Mulate's, known locally as the "Cajun Connection," is packed nightly as footstomping Cajun bands draw local families and tourists for a fais-dodo (dancing). The uninitiated can learn the Cajun two-step from friendly locals who fill these establishments. Here the crowds rally to the sound of "Lainez his botts temps rouler" or let the good times

And they do, to the mirthful tones of the accordion, fiddle and triangle — basic Cajun instruments. Old French songs emanate from dance halls, concerts and festivals as well as newer sounds. Elements of this music can be heard in the works of Louisiana musicians Zachary Richard and Michael Doucet. Richard is associated with zydeco, a fusion of jazz. French-Cajun and rhythm and blues, while Doucet and his band, Beausoleil, returned to the roots of Cajun music and captured national attention with their innovations at Carnegie Hall and the White House. Doucet and Richard perform at the local dance halls, Lafayette's Festivals Acadiens or New Orleans' clubs, such as Tipi-

tina's at Jax Brewery.

Tales about jazz's origin are

Continued on Page III



Lively Dallas-Fort Worth Metroplex

The two cities though, only 30 miles (48 km.) apart, represent two distinct aspects of Texas culture. Most cities have a major waterway or crossroads that explain their reason for being. Not so Dallas, which sprang out of the prairie along the muddy banks of the Trinity River and became the seventh largest city in the United States because of its hyperactive commerce and banking

More than any other Texas city, Dallas is known for its sophistication and shopping. From the Galleria mall, holding hundreds of in-ternationally and nationally known stores, to the flagship store of leg-endary Neiman Marcus, Dallas is a shopping mecca.

It is also home to the State Fair of Texas, held every October in the Art Deco Fair Park complex. Rides, livestock contests and plenty of midway fun are just a few of the State Fair's attractions.

The rest of the year, visitors go to

the Fair Park area to see the Hall of State, a shrine to Texas history; the Dallas Symphony Orchestra, which performs from the Fair Park Music Hall; the Museum of Natural History, with permanent and traveling exhibitions of animal life; and the Cotton Bowl Stadium, which hosts the Cotton Bowl college football game every January 1.
In downtown Dallas, the West

End Market Place is a festive area of restored historical buildings which now house dozens of restaurants, nightclubs and shops. A short walk away is the spot where President John F. Kennedy was slain as well as Dallas's Kennedy Memorial. In the heart of downtown is Thanksgiving Square, providing a resting spot with a waterfall and peaceful landscaping, as well as an interfaith

The Dallas Theatre Center, the

Houston returns to its Old West roots with the Livestock Show and Rodeo Parade in February.

Nowhere else in Texas are city sophistication Cowboys professional football and classic Old West style so closely linked as in the Dallas-Fort South Dallas-Fort South Dallas-Fort Worth, a half-hour's drive Worth area.

only theatrical venue designed by Frank Lloyd Wright, is located in the wooded Turtle Creek area near downtown and hosts an eightmonth season of notable plays performed by a resident repertory company. The Dallas Museum of Art

Dallas has a full roster of professional sports, including the Dallas

away, is "Where the West Begins."
The Stockyards Historical Area
with Old West-style stores, restaurants and entertainment, along with the Amon G. Carter Museum of Western Art and other landmarks, all have a true Western flavor.

Additional attractions of the city include the scenic Botanical Gardens; the Omni Theater and the Kimbell Art Museum, considered



The Dallas skyline.

features an outstanding core collection of pre-Columbian artwork and smatterings of major European and American art.

For some, no visit to Dallas would be complete without a tour of Southfork Ranch, the spread immortalized by the television series, Dallas." Visitors may take guided tours of the mansion, see an oildrilling rig up close and stroll the 500-acre grounds where segments of the show are filmed each summer.

to be one of the best art museums of its size in the world.

In Arlington, halfway between the two major cities, is Six Flags over Texas, a 205-acre amusement park with over 100 rides and activities created around the theme of

Texas's history.

For more information about the area, contact the Dallas Convention & Visitors Bureau, 1201 Elm Street, Suite 2000, Dallas, Tex., 75270.

Houston Is Arts and Science Mecca

The largest city in Texas and the fourth largest in the United States, Houston boasts the Lyndon B. Johnson Space Center, headquarters of America's manned space program that today directs the Space Shnttle project. Lunar rocks, photos from Mars, movies of space flights and rockets and spaceships which have been to the moon and back are all on display.

At the San Jacinto Battleground

State Park, where Sam Houston captured Mexican general Santa to Monument and the San Jacinto

Wortham Center for opera and ballet

Museum of Texas History, tracing the region's heritage. Another landmark of the park is Battleship Texas, moored in a permanent slip. The warship served in World War I as well as in World War II, when it was the flagship in the 1944 D-Day

The Port of Houston is among the United States' top three and connected to the Gulf of Mexico by a 50-mile-long channel. The World Trade Center Building here is a hub of Houston's international commerce, while free boat tours of the port and ship channel are conducted daily, except in July.

Among Houston's most recentlybuilt points of pride is the Wortham Theater Center, which opened in May of 1987. The first major American opera house to be constructed since Washington, D.C.'s Kennedy Center, the Wortham houses the Houston Grand Opera and the Houston Ballet.

Downtown Houston's skyline is remarkable for its many examples

Big and brash, Houston has traditionally been known as a business city, despite the wealth of fun activities and sights within its sprawling city



The San Jacinto Monument.

of contemporary architecture and publicly displayed sculpture. Winding underneath the city for four miles is a pedestrian tunnel with a myriad of shops and restaurants; maps along the way provide orien-

The Houston Museum of Fine Arts includes works from ancient Greece, Egypt and Rome, Renaissance paintings and bronzes, and

impressionist and early modernist

Indian art of the Southwest and the outdoor Cullen Sculpture Garden can also be found at this institution. Operating under its banner as well is the Bayou Bend Collection, a display of early American decorative arts in a 28-room Latin Colonial mansion which was once the home of the late Ima Hogg, daughter of the first native-born governor

Museum in the Rice University area has paintings, sculpture and constructions by several modern masters. Around the corner is the Rothko Chapel, an interfaith place of worship for which the late Mark Rothko painted several canvases.

An hour's drive from Houston is Galveston Island, offering 32 miles of beaches, city parks, historic churches and over 1,500 examples of Victorian architecture. Deep-sca fishing, excursion boats and Galveston Island State Park provide plenty of outdoor fun.

Tours include those of historical homes and of the Strand, a concentration of restored 19th Century iron-front commercial buildings where an annual Mardi Gras festival is held each spring.

Other festivals that make the Houston area even more lively are the Livestock Show and Rodeo in February, a reminder of the city's Old West roots, and the River Oaks Azalea Trail in March, a tour by car or bus of the floral beauty of one of

Houston's most elegant districts. For more information, contact the Houston Convention and Visi-tors Council, 3300 Main St., Hous-

In the Central Business District lies the \$58 million Riverwalk, New Orleans' version of the ubiquitous festival marketplaces sprouting up in the United States.

Start your excursion in Spanish Plaza, with the mighty Mississippi and docked riverboats as the backdrop. Outdoor cafes and street entertainers fill the courtyard around a 50-foot formtain. The Riverwalk Jazz Band performs on daily strolls.

For meals, venture into Bon Fete, 'good food" in Cajun. And good it is, whether it is a mere hot dog or spicy crawfish, jambalaya or thick gumbo (soup). The food is served from counters, and you can carry your meals or snack to seats on balconies overlooking the river. Savor that New Orleans favoritered beans and rice - or at J.B. Rivers. fresh native seafood like crab, oysters or shrimp.

The Cajun Queen and the Creole Queen are faithful reproductions of paddle-wheelers that called at river ports in the 1800s and are the next best thing to taking overnight cruises from New Orleans on the vintage Delta Queen or its newer sister, the Mississippi Queen.

Farther along the river the Jackson Brewery is now a festival marketplace selling silk art fashions, chocolate truffles, Christmas items, perfumes, cycles, porcelain jewelry and handmade dolls. The ringing bell at Fudge Time signals delicious fudge and singing fun by candy

For lunch or dinner, try the specialties at Jaxfest. Or spend more time and sample the fresh seafood inside Seb's. If you missed the other cruises, step outside and enjoy a river trip on the steamboat Natchez. Or take a horse-drawn carriage ride through the Quarter from Jackson New Orleans is a sophisticated city of Old World charm and French influence full of scores of sights for families and individual travelers.

Jazz to Jambalaya in New Orleans



Masks for the Mardi Gras.

Square just across from Jax

At least a day should be allotted to exploring the French Quarter. Pick up a walking tour map at the Visitor Information Center at 529 St. Ann, then bead for the 24-hour Cafe Du Monde in the French Market for rich cafe au lait and beignets, the city's mouth-watering holeless doughnuts, or return for a late-night

snack or an inexpensive breakfast. History buffs should check out the Louisiana State Museum, a complex of seven buildings which traces the story of Louisiana from the 18th-century to the present. Or view the Historic New Orleans Collection or the Confederate Museum, the latter with memorabilia from the Civil War and personal items of Jefferson Davis, Confederate president. The Old U.S. Mint on Esplanade Avenue houses Mardi Gras and jazz museums.

Not! opened on Bourbon Street in 1986 with its eclectic exhibit of oddities, strange customs and mysteries. But more impressive is the Musee Conti Historical Wax Museum on Conti Street, where legends of Louisiana from Jim Bowie to Napoleon and Andrew Jackson are featured in well-researched and splendidly executed displays that relive the city's romanuc past.

The "Ladies in Red" made their debut earlier this year. Four vintage streetcars painted red with gold trim, they shuttle along a 1.9 mile (3km) stretch of the revitalized riverfront. The riverfront streetcars join the St. Charles streetcar, the world's oldest, which runs through the striking Garden District past the Audubon Park Zoo.

Audubon Zoo is one of the country's top five zoos. Waterfalls, shady lagoons, lush tropical vegetation and exotic flowers form a breathtaking setting for more than 1,000 animals. A main attraction is the acclaimed Louisiana Swamp Exhibit

For information, contact the Greater New Orleans Tourist & Convention Commission, 1520 Sugar Bowl Dr., New Orleans, La.

The Lone Star State: A World Apart

Continued from Page

National and state parks and threats are numerous, allowing hang. camping and wildlife and floraviewing nearly year-round. Firming and fishing are options, with those who are happier shooting with a camera will see plenty of notice fauna and vegetation, particularly in the springtime when the state's meadows blaze with colorful wildflowers. For sailing, swimming or lazily floating on a raft, lakes and waterways are plentiful - of any U.S. state, only Alaska has more fresh inland waters - and Texas' Gulf Coast stretches over 600 miles.

Texas has mild winters, long, pleasant springs and falls, and hotas-Hades summers which are far more tolerable than one might expect. Midday jogging might be out of the question in August but air conditioning and plenty of suitable warm-weather activities keep every-

Intrigued by history? Texas's heritage, marked by the influence of

the six nations and republics which have ruled it since its first exploration by the Spanish in the 1500s, is as colorful as they come. The first Texas residents were Caddo Indians, whose word for friend, tejas, is the root of the state's name. France, Mexico, the Independent Republic of Texas, the United States and the Civil War Confederacy all have flown their flags over the territory. Monuments, museums and historical sites in cities and towns around the state still recall those early days.

Mexico, which shares a 1,200mile stretch of border with the Lone Star State, has made a lasting impact as well. Serenading mariachi bands, festive handthrown pottery and Spanish-influenced architecture are just a few of the South-ofthe-border touches which lend a special Tex-Mex twist to the state.

Texas food is as varied as the landscape. Chili, a fiery stew of beef, tomato sauce, chile pepper, cavenne and other spices is the state dish of Texas, thought to have been invented by Texas cowboy cooks in the 1840s. Creative chefs now sometimes use exotic meats like armadillo, rattlesnake or wild boar, but never, ever are beans added. Over 300 wacky chili cookoffs are held each year in the state, with the original international Frank X. Tolbert/Wick Fowler Memorial Championship Chili Cook-off held

More land than France, more people than Belgium

every November in the ghost townof Terlingua in the arid, mountainous Big Bend country ranking as the king of them all.

A tribute to traditional Texas cooking is Cowboy Morning on the rim of the Palo Duro Canyon near Amarillo from May 15 to September 15. An Old West-style chuckwagon breakfast is served every day on the open range and accompanied by wagon rides and roping and branding exhibitions.

Every city and town in the state has restaurants devoted to regional

specialties of tried and true Texan dishes, replicated but never dupli-cated elsewhere: barbecued beef, ribs, and sausage, served with se-cret-recipe barbecue sauce; and Tex-Mex, a melange of Mexican staples of beans, rice and tortillas (a flatbread of corn or flour, cooked on a griddle) combined with beef, cheese and other Anglo ingredients.

Southern home cooking is a statewide staple of pork, chicken, cornbread and biscuits served alongside locally found vegetables such as squash, okra and black-eyed peas.

For more sophisticated palates, Texas restaurateurs do notable jobs with cuisines from French to Thai, but homegrown Southwestern Nouvelle is not to be missed. Combining Southern, Western and Mexican in-fluences, this relatively new offering takes regional ingredients to new, nouvelle-influenced heights with artistic presentations of dishes such as smoked duck with peppered mango

If there were a state beverage, it would have to be iced tea. The best

صكرامن الأصل

beer brewed in the state is Shiner Bock from the German-settled Hill Country, while Texas wine is reaching new levels of respectability.

Musically and threatrically, there are plenty of options, from Mozart to traveling Broadway extravaganzas. But the true roots of Texas music are heard in the strains of Bob Wills, Willie Nelson, Waylon Jennings and other country music greats. No trip to Texas is complete without experiencing the slide guitar, soulful lyrics and boot-stomping good times to be found at the multitude of country and western music venues about the state.

For more information about Texas, contact the Tourism Division of the Texas Department of Commerce, P.O. Box 12008, Capitol Station, Austin, Tex., 78711; or phone (512) 462-9191.

Anne McCready

The Johnson Space Center.



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ADVERTISING SECTION

Austin: Jewel of the Hill Country

Over 150 years later, there are legions who would still agree with Olmsted (who designed New York's. Central Park among other notable venues). Austin, which replaced Houston as the state's permanent capital in 1839, is considered Texas's aesthetic and intellectual jewel, filled with shade trees and erudite citizens who live in the city's rolling hills on the banks of the Colorado River.

The University of Texas - the third largest in the United States, with over 50,000 students -- is in Austin, as is the Lone Star State's pink granite capitol, the largest state capitol in the United States, where

Highlands Bluebonnet Trail honors the state flower

legislators convene for 120 days every two years:

Rivaling Nashville as the nation's country as western capital, Austin is renowned for its local music scene. Country and western, rock and roll and jazz played by Texan and touring musicians pour forth from the city's multitude of nightspots. Many clubs are concentrated along the thoroughfare of Sixth Street, which nightly becomes a rambunctious rallying point for the young and young-at-heart.

Austin is a restaurant-loving city, and you can sample a variety of cuisines from Mexican to nouvelle to Tex-Mex. The latter is a blend of Mexican, Deep South and cowboy, and includes such specialties as spicy beef chili served with corn-

bread and hot peppers.

Austin is also known for the Highland Lakes, a string of seven Colorado River reservoirs which stretch 150 miles into the Hill Country and make sailing, motorboating, and riverboat tours citywide rages. The annual Aqua Festival, a ten-day celebration of parades, pageants and water-related activities around Town Lake on the

When Frederick Law Olmsted, the celebrated landscape architect, first visited Austin in the early 1800s he considered the city "the pleasantest place in Texas."



Austin State Capitol.

edge of downtown, is held in August

Among things to see in Austin is the Lyndon B. Johnson Library and Museum, housing the archives and apers of the former president. Exhibits include gifts from foreign heads of state, a replica of the Oval Office in the White House and changing exhibits dealing with Johnson's days in office.

The University of Texas is also the home of the Ransom Humanities Research Center, where there is a Guthenberg bible and rare editions of Shakespeare, Chaucer and Milton as well as an unparelled collection of modern British and American authors.

Paying homage to wildflowers around the United States is the National Wildflower Research Center, established in 1982. Its grounds are especially colorful during the

springume Lake Highlands Bluebonnet Trail bonoring the state's official flower.

This tour by hus or car from Austin winds through hills covered with the bright blue flower and towns featuring arts and crafts. foods, fiddler's contests and bicycle

The landscapes around Austin are lovely, with green rolling hills and clear skies that counter the common image of Texas as desert

country.
For history buffs, The Daughters of Confederacy and Daughters of the Republic of Texas museums contain memorabilia and exhibits from the state's early days, as does the Texas Memorial Museum and the Texas State Library.

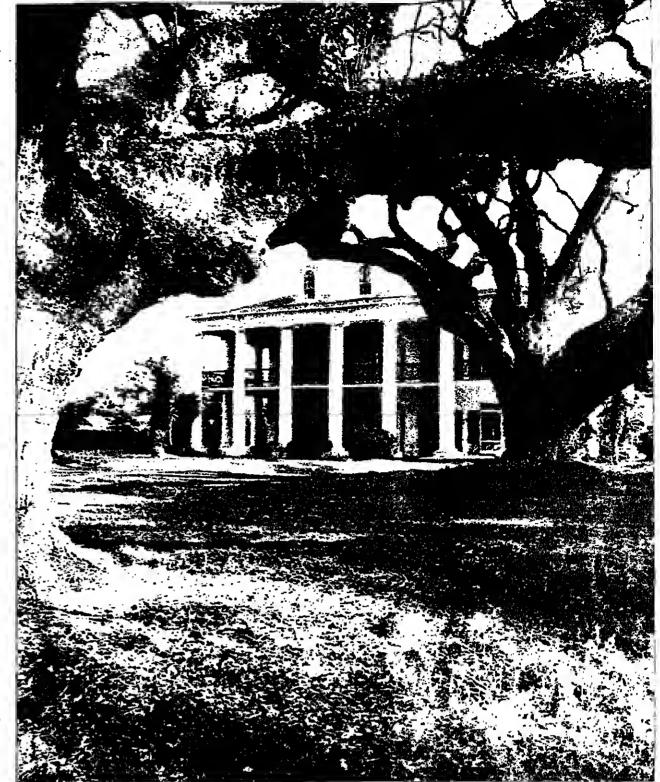
The home of O. Henry, penname of the eminent short story writer William Sydney Porter who lived in Austin in the late 1800s, contains his desk and writing materials and other furnishings of the period.

The arts are a major focus in Austin. The annual Laguna Gloria Fiesta in May is the largest juried art show in Texas, with over 200 arts and fine crafts exhibitors selling their works in a boisterous festival atmosphere. It is sponsored by the Laguna Gloria Art Museum, home to the Texas Fine Arts Association and changing exhibitions of 20th century American art.

The Museo del Barrio de Austin features Chicago and Latino art, while the Elisabet Ney Museum, a national historic site and studio of the famed German sculptress who immigrated to Texas in the 1870s. contains the world's largest collection of ber work.

For more information about Austin, contact The Texas Department of Tourism, P.O. Box 12008, Capitol Station, Austin, Tex. 78711.

> Vacherie's Oak Alley Plantation, built in 1839. along Louisiana's majestic River Road.



Stately Spanish-Style San Antonio

The Alamo City is a serendipitous spot with Spanish-moss draped cypress trees, Spanish missions and the graceful midtown River Walk made for strolling, dining and shopping along the banks of the winding San Antonio River.

Along the river you can experience the special mood of the city, a blend of southern hospitality, frou-

tier spirit and lovely Spanish style. San Antonio's newest attraction is Sea World of Texas, a state-ofthe-art marine park with performing aquatic creatures such as killer

Fiesta San Antonio is the city's event of the year

whales, walruses, otters and dolphins, as well as an impressive acrobatic show put on by professional water skiers.

The most famous city landmark is the Alamo. Established in 1718 as a Christian outpost in what was then Caddo Indian territory, the building became the Cradle of Texas Liberty in 1836, when volunteer Texan soldiers battled off a Mexican army of thousands from its ramparts.

In addition to the original structure, grounds in downtown San Antonio now include the Alamo Museum, with relics and artifacts from the early colonization of Texas as well as the Battle of the Alamo.

Hemis Fair Plaza, site of the 1968 Texas World's Fair, is a focal point of downtown entertainment and recreation. On its grounds are the Institute of Texan Cultures, concentrating upon the people from the 26 ethnic groups who have made Texas

what it is today. Here you will also find the Mexi- stone church in the United States,

Steeped in history and culture, San Antonio is the number one tourist destination in Texas for good reason.



Mission San Jose, San Antonio.

can Cultural Institute, featuring exhibits of contemporary Mexican artists. The 750-foot-tall Tower of the Americas contains two restaurants and an observation deck, all

with panoramic views of the city. In addition to the Alamo, San Antonio has four missions established by friars in the early 18th century. The Mission Trail — a driving route marked by signs on city streets - takes visitors on a

tour of all four. You may visit Mission Nuestra Senora de la Purisima Concepcion, a massive structure with twin towers said to be the oldest unrestored

or the Mission San Jose y San Miguel de Aguayo, a state and national historic site with an entirely restored compound of Indian dwellings and a granary and workshops, in addition to the original domed

Other historical points include the Spanish Governor's Palace, left from the days in the 1700s of Spanish rule in Texas, an adobe-walled building with carved doors, lowbeamed ceilings, a grape arbor and a mosaic-tiled patio.

For distinctive shopping, El Mercado is like a market from the interior of Mexico. Local handicrafts and imports there include wrought iron. pottery, wood carvings and leather and straw goods.

Some of the most popular annual events are the Great Country River Festival in January, the Texas Folklife Festival in August, and the Starving Artist Show, beld every

Fiesta San Antonio, however, is the highpoint. The entire city turns out for this major event, which runs 10 days the third and fourth weeks of April and includes concerts, the Battle of Flowers Parade with wildly decorated floats, street dancing. fireworks, a Mexican rodeo and the crowning of King Antonio.

The military has been an integral part of San Antonio since its founding days. Today, five bases are located in the city and are open for tours. Among them is Kelly Air Force Base where Charles Lindbergh trained, and Lackland Air Force Base, with a small air muse-

For more information, contact the San Antonio Convention and Visitors Bureau, P.O. Box 2277, San Antonio, Tex. 78298.

American Wins Accolades for Service

With the best on-time arrival record among the nine largest U.S. airlines, Texas-based American Airlines is uniquely suited to provide comprehensive airline service from Europe to every major Louisiana and Texas destination.

Dallas-Fort Worth International Airport serves as the center of operations for this top-flight carrier, which flies to and from 40 points outside the U.S. mainland, including Dusseldorf, Frankfurt, Geneva, London, Madrid, Munich, Paris, Tokyo and Zurich. Within the United States, American flies to 111 domestic points, while 70 are served by American Eagle, its network of regional airlines providing feed service to and from American's major

American has received several accolades from travel organizations and magazines. Among North American frequent flyers, it bas been voted the most preferred airline for 12 consecutive years in surveys conducted by the International

Airline Passengers Association.

Another group, the International Foundation of Airlines Passengers Association, last year voted American among the four most preferred airlines in the world; and it has just been voted the best all-round carrier across the Atlantic by the readers of Executive Travel Magazine.

American offers nearly 100 trans-Atlantic flights between Europe and the U.S. every week, and currently 1962. It later was developed as a



American Airlines has one of the largest fleets in the world.

serves nine European cities from four American gateway cities. It also has made a major commitment to expansion in Europe: in the past two years, it has opened seven new European routes and it plans to open several more.

To ease the way for international travelers, American has its own terminals and customs facilities at Dallas-Fort Worth Airport, Raleigh/Durham, North Carolina and JFK Airport in New York City to speed passengers through.

For reservations, American employs a computer network named Sabre, said to be the largest privately owned real-time one of its kind in the world. Driven by five IBM mainframe computers near Tulsa. Oklahoma, the system became operational as a reservations system in

travel agency booking tool, offering invoice and itinerary rundowns, car and botel bookings, unbiased flight schedules and displays, fare quotations and automatic pricing. From more than 15,000 travel agency and corporate locations, it lists the schedules of more than 650 airlines and daily serves more than 125,000 American has the largest airline

fleet in the free world, and the largest wide-body fleet in the world, period. Passengers can participate in American's Advantage frequent flyer program, a marketing scheme that rewards travelers with free flights and services depending on miles flown.

For information and reservations, call American Airlines directly or contact your travel agent.

Louisiana: A Blend of Ethnic Flavors

Continued from Page I

about as commonplace as French bread in New Orleans. This American art form is vital to the city's culture Jazz great Jelly Roll Morton one stated. "New Orleans is the place where jazz originated."

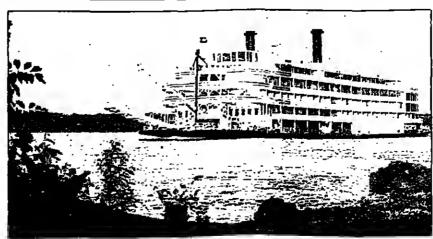
Whether this is true or not, the city resounds with a variety of jazz. sounds the authentic, pre-1930

Festivals for okra, jazz, andotille and Cajun music

style fivored by revivalists like the Louisina Repertory Ensemble, the more commercial Dixieland heard on Bourbon Street and the modern jazz o native New Orleanian Wynton Marsalis. Fans can plan excursions o Lulu White's, a Dixieland venue the unassuming Preservation Hall or clarinetist Pete Fountain's Nighclub at the New Orleans Hilton. A generous assortment of jazz artiss make their appearances at the anual Jazz & Heritage Festival Te twin cities of Shreveport and

Bossier City are linked by the Red River, more closely associated with Texas than Louisiana. However, the Old West influence is evident in the food, the street names and the Norton Gallery of Art. The last spotlights the western art of Frederic Remington and Charles M. Russell. Shreveport also is home to the American Rose Center with America's largest rose garden and the beadquarters of the American Rose Society. The Pioneer Heritage Center on the campus of Louisiana State University at Shreveport is a staffed interpretive museum with six authentic plantation structures.

A more luxurious mode of living can be experienced with a visit to the restored monuments to a vanished life along the majestic River Road, such as White Castle's expansive Nottoway Plantation or Vacherie's Oak Alley. The South flourished in its heyday before the Civil War as plantation empires lined the banks of the Mississippi River from Natchez to New Orleans. The white-columned mansions of Plantation Country were symbols of



Rolling on the river: The Mississippi Queen.

Not to be overlooked is quaint SL Francisville, the site of Rosedown, which has 85 percent of its original furnishings with treasures from America's finest cabinetmakers, such as Prudent Mallard of New Orleans and Crawford Riddle of Philadelphia. The 2,400-acre site is a working plantation that deals in cattle, timber and hay. The planta-

tion and its magnificent gardens were restored when it was purchased by Houston's Underwood family in 1956. The avenues of trees, formal parterres and garden ornaments recall the 17th century French style. Nearby is Oakley Plantation, once the home of John James Audubon, and Catalpa Plantation, a Victorian cottage. Catalpa is owned by a fifth-generation descendant of the original owners of Rosedown and is filled with antiques and family beirlooms.

Three other folklife museums are worth a visit: the Bayou Folk Museum at Cloutierville, Baton Rouge's Rural Life Museum and Lafayette's picturesque Acadian Village on a bayou just outside town.

Tabasco, the world's most famous pepper sauce, is made at Avery Island near New Iberia. Factory tours are conducted for visitors. who receive a miniature bottle of the McIlhenny's peppery concoction sold in more than 100 countries. The scenic Jungle Gardens, established by Edward Avery McIlhenny, is adjacent for walking or driving tours. Camellias, azaleas and tropical plants bloom in season. but more impressive is the buge nesting compound for enormous flocks of herons, egrets and other

species protected here. Avery Island is not the only such refuge filled with wildlife in a natural setting. The swamplands of the Atchafalaya Delta are ripe for exploration and rife with alligators.

frogs, birds and other wildlife. Boat tours depart daily from McGee's

Audubon's hirds still fill the woods and skies along Bayou Sara and Thompson's Creek in the St. Francisville area. The Audubon Art Gallery there houses a complete collection of the artist's 435 life-sized bird portraits.

Direct and connecting flights to New Orleans International Airport are available, generally passing through the more common gateways of Atlanta or Dallas-Fort

Worth. For information, contact the Louisiana Office of Tourism, P.O. Box 94291, Baton Rouge, La. 70804

Mary A. Mitchell

Anne McCready is freelance writer who lives in Austin, Texas. Mary A. Mitchell, an associate editor of Travel Weekly, covers Louisiana and the southeastern U.S. for a number of publications. Pictures courtesy of Louisiana Office of Tourism, R. Reynolds/Texas Tourist Agency and American Airlines.

ADVERTISING SECTION



Do you prefer a window seat or one on the aisle? Happily, on American Airlines our Business Class offers you nothing in-between.

Instead, we restrict ourselves to just six seats across, thoughtfully divided into three pairs of two. No ordinary seats these, either.

They're the same as those we provide for our First Class passengers within the USA. Only a luxurious.

touch more

In addition to their plush, supple leather, we've covered them in soft-sheared lambswool.

Seats, in other words, built for lounging. With all that implies about leg and elbow room.

As for our cabin service, you'll find it attentive but unobtrusive.

Whether you're being served the champagne we welcome you aboard with.

Or the vintage wines we insist on pouring in a civilised fashion. From the bottle. At your seat.

Or the four-course, chef-prepared meals worthy of the name cuisine.

These are just some of the attractions of our daily non-stop flights to the USA from the UK, France, Germany, Spain and Switzerland.

Flights that can connect you to our network of over 200 North American cities (some in conjunction with American Eagle, our regional airline associate).

Contact your travel agent or call your nearest American Airlines office. And prove conclusively that two's company, three's a crowd.

AmericanAirlines Something special in the air.

ake Well Befo

BY ANDREA ADE

Currency

Interest

Absolut Vodka's New Ad: **Shake Well Before Gazing**

By ANDREA ADELSON

New York Times Service OS ANGELES — The American importer of Swedish-made Absolut Vodka has begun the latest in a series of highpriced, imaginative promotions that beverage analysts credit with helping Absolut grow from an unknown into the pest-selling imported vodka in less than six years.

The expensive and unusual three-dimensional advertisement, appearing in the December issues of New York magazine and LA Style, is reminiscent of those shakable paperweights with

The "Absolut Wonderland" ad is encased in a clear plastic pactage that contains tiny plastic "snowflakes" suspended in a

mixture of oil and water. At a cost of about \$1 each, the December snow scene ads will cos \$750,000 for placement in the two magazines. The ad is supposed to be shaken for full effect.

* 日本

At about \$1 each. Absolut's winter scene in two magazines will cost

about \$750,000.

People will remember it." saic Michael J. Mazzoni, an executive of Barton Brands Inc in Chicago, a liquor and bee importer. Through very classy ads and word of mouth,

Absolut has been able to carve out an upscale image." While a 3 percent decline in sales of distilled spirits is rorecast word this year. Absolut's sales are expected to increase by 27 percent, to 1.8 million cases, in 1988, according to Impact, a begrage-industry market research firm in New York. [Very few spirit brands are hot," said Frank C. Walters, Impact's research director. "The guy that's really moving is Alsolut," he said, adding that it is also one of the top brands in testes of advertising expenditures. While a 3 percent decline in sales of distilled spirits is forecast

terms of advertising expenditures.
Sales of imported vodka totaled \$350 million in 1987, or 12 percent of the \$2.9 billion market for vodka in the United States. Alsolut, which was first sold in the United States in 1979, has contributed to the growing popularity of expensive "super-premi-un" vodkas; in 1985 it eclipsed Stolichnaya as the best-selling

In 1987, Absolut outsold the Soviet-made liquor by 600,000 cases, and the Swedish brand will exceed its rival by one million cases this year, Mr. Walters said.

Absolut made inroads against Stolichnaya in part because of anti-Soviet sentiment after Soviet fighter planes shot down a Kirean Air Lines jumbo jet in 1983 and the Soviet Union beycotted the Olympic Games in Los Angeles in 1984, and in part because of aggressive and innovative marketing, said Max J. Kerstein, publisher of Beverage Bulletin, a Los Angeles monthly. The brand's importer, Carillon Importers Ltd., of Teaneck, New Jersey, is "absolutely a brilliant marketing organization,"

AST YEAR'S Absolut holiday ad, which cost \$1.5 million, played tinny-sounding Christmas carols from a microchip.

Another musical Absolot ad is in the works, possibly for use in December 1989. All told, Carillon expects to spend \$23 pillion promoting Absolut through print, billboards and special

"I always wanted to be a musician and a painter," said Michel?. Roux, Carillon's French-born president. "The next best thing is to appreciate it," he said, referring to his penchant for blending irt with marketing.

"We didn't think we were selling booze, but fashion," Mr. Roux said. "We see it like Chanel and Louis Vuitton."

All of Carillon's innovative advertising was developed by TBWA Advertising of New York, Carillon's agency since 1980. The agency has \$32 million in billings annually from Carillon, the consultent of three Grand Metropolites. PLC subsidiaries, that smallest of three Grand Metropolitan PLC subsidiaries that distribute liquor in the United States.

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Gold

IBM Wins Fujitsu Payment Settlement Ends 6-Year Dispute

Compiled by Our Staff From Disparches NEW YORK - Fujitsu Ltd. Japan's largest computer maker, will pay International Business Machines Corp. hundreds of millions of dollars for the use of infor-mation about the software that runs IBM mainframe compoters, arbitrators announced Tuesday.

The decision ended a long dispute between IBM, the world's largest computer company, and Fujitsu over information about the workings of IBM mainframe computers. Fujitsu will pay IBM a total \$237 million and tens of millions of dol-

lars each year beginning in 1989 under a complex payout plan devised by the arbitration team. The arbitrators said Fujitsu would pay an annual fee for access to new IBM programming materials released through June 25, 1997. In 1989 the fee would be from \$25.7 million to \$51.3 million, depending

on the amount of information Fujitsu seeks from IBM. The announcement is the biggest development in the IBM-Fujitsu controversy since September 1987, when arbitrators announced the initial resolution of IBM's charges that Fujitsu illegally copied IBM

The price of IBM stock; which oo Monday jumped \$2.875 to \$118.875 a share on the New York Stock Exchange in expectation of a big payment from Fujitsu, climbed a further 50 cents on Toesday to close at \$119.375 a share.

The American Arbitration Association had been bolding hearings since 1987 to work out the rules under which IBM must grant Fojitsu access to information about the software that runs IBM mainframe computers.

The rules set by the arbitrators will make it possible for Fujitsu to develop the complex software that controls the basic operations of IBM mainframe computers, The information supplied by

IRM also will make it easier for Fujitsu to develop its own mainframe computers.

IBM and Fujitsu issued brief

statements Tuesday saying they were satisfied with the arbitration. Industry analysts said both companies would benefit from the settlement.

IBM accused Fujitsu in 1982 of illegally copying its mainframe software. The companies reached a private settlement in 1983, but the agreement fell apart and in 1985 IBM asked for the dispute to be ettled by binding arbitration.

The arbitrators are Robert H. Mnookin, a Stanford University law professor, and John L. Jones, a computer expert and a retired executive vice president of Norfolk Southern Corp. (AP, Reuters)

France Posts Big Deficit In Trade

PARIS — France posted a trade deficit of 4 billion francs (\$675 million) in October, the government announced Tuesday, reversing the September surplus and raising ex-

The franc weakened after the trade amouncement. Page 13.

pectations of a boost in interes

sonally adjusted October gap was much wider than the excted 3 billion francs. September's surplus was 600 million francs. Imports dropped 2.4 percent in

October from September, to 88.3

billion francs. But exports fell a steeper 7.6 percent, to 84.2 billion. Vanessa Rossi, economist at SBCI-Savory Milln, said an in-crease in the Bank of France's intervention rate was now likely. "I would think markets would have discounted a quarter-point rise,"

The central bank is to hold a new securities-repurchase tender on Thursday to replace 38.8 billion francs in liquidity leaving as a previous pact expires.

Ms. Rossi said the upturn in consumer spending, highlighted by French third-quarter gross domestic product figures released Friday, combined with an apparently deteriorating trade account and gently climbing inflation, would prompt French authorities to raise rates.

In addition, the one-point increase, to 13 percent, in British base rates late last week, plus Monday's half-point rise to 10.5 percent in U.S. prime rates, would add to sentiment for a rise in France.

Michel Lutfalla, director of the private economic research institute IPECODE, said a quarter-point in-crease in key French rates was possible Thursday Call money fell 0.0625 point

Tuesday to around the 7.75 percent ceiling set at the five- to 10-day repurchase facility. Some money market dealers said a quarter-point rise in either the 7.25 percent intervention rate or



Workers in Bakersfield package Welch's frozen juice bars, one of more than 300 products.

Carnation's Gamble on Appetites High-Tech Ice Cream Factory Could Shake Up Industry

By Barnaby J. Feder New York Times Sernce

BAKERSFIELD, California - At the dusty outskirts of this small Central Valley city sits the world's biggest ice cream factory, a dessert-lover's fantasy in high technology to churning out tens of thousands of gallons of frozen treats each day.

In the course of a year, some 325 products will roll off its production lines; they range from chocolate-covered Bon-Bons to Drumstick cones, from frozen ices to packages of plain old ice

But for its owner, Carnation Co., and Carnatioo's deep-pock-eted Swiss parent, Nestle SA, the

380 million plant is a gamble.
The plant, which replaces aging facilities in Los Angeles and Oakland, will increase Carnation's capacity by 35 percent and could shake up the competitive balance in the \$9.4 billion American market for ice cream and other frozen desserts.

Designed to be operated by just 150 workers — and to be easily expanded if things go well — the new plant could prove to be a white elephant if an ice cream ghut develops.

But if it allows Carnation to

cut costs, boost quality and switch to new products as rapid-ly as it projects, Carnation may pick up enough market share to make the plant a symbol of a new era, one in which huge capital investments are a prerequisite for survival in what had once been a regional business.

Some critics say the new plant is a technical success but is doomed to be a business failure because Carnation paid far too

Some say the plant is a technical success but is doomed to be a business failure because Carnation paid far too much for it.

much for what it got and did not automate as much as it should

Whether or oot such assessments prove correct, Carnation feels it has been technologically aggressive by dairy industry standards and, indeed, that it had no choice.

The real decision was a commitment to stay in the industry," said Jim Stangl, the third-generation ice cream maker chosen by Carnation to manage the plant. "National companies like General Foods, Dole, Beatrice, Philip Morris, and Pillsbury got into the industry in the last 10 years with ice cream or competing dessert products, which forced Carnation to raise its

sights," he said.
The idea that modern manufacturing techniques can be a powerful competitive weapon has been gaining ground in American industry, spurred by Japanese successes. But Carnation's use of that

strategy breaks new ground in the conservative dairy industry, where the main manufacturing concern has traditionally been to meet sanitation standards. Because the basics of making ice cream and water-based treats

like popsicles are simple and widely known, most producers consider large investments in manufacturing unlikely to advance the state of the art enough to pay off.

Thus, most dairy companies look to innovative marketing or distribution improvements, rather than manufacturing.

Carnation is betting that the factory will give it a strategic edge in two important, but differeot, markets: premium ice cream and novelty items.

In the slow-growing market for bulk premium ice cream, the industry's backbooe, Carnation reckons it is No. 3 in production. with about 20 million gallons a See CARNATION, Page 13

U.S. Revises 3d-Quarter GNP Upward to 2.6%

WASHINGTON — Higher consumer spending and swelling business inventories pushed gross national property and pr tional product to an annual growth rate of 2.6 percent for the third quarter, slightly higher than the 2.2 percent reported earlier, the Com-

merce Department said Tuesday. Still, growth in the quarter was below the 2.8 percent rate that had been expected and was the slowest pace since the fourth quarter of

The revised figure, which dis-counts the effects of inflation and

The dollar slipped after the GNP

revision. Page 13.

seasonal factors, followed a 3,2 percent growth rate in the gross na-tional product for the first half of

the year. In absolute terms, the increase in

GNP from the second quarter was \$25.7 billion, from \$3.9852 trillion to \$4.0109 trillion.
GNP is the value of a country's total output of goods and services. "The concern on the strong con-

sumption is that it would bring in more imports," said Michael Niemira, economist at Mitsubishi Bank Ltd. "That would create anxieties that we're oot getting narrower trade oumbers, and that would hurt the dollar."

Consumer spending rose 4.0 percent pace in the third quarter instead of the 3.5 percent estimated last mooth, well ahead of the 2.7 percent increase in 1987, the department said.

All of the spending increases were for services and noodurable goods, such as food, it said. Spending on durable goods, items designed to last at least three years declined at a 1.1 percent rate.

Government policymakers have been trying to encourage greater exports and less domestic consumption to reduce the U.S. trade deficit, which last year was a record \$170 billion.

Adjusted for inflation, the trade gap widened in the third quarter as exports rose at an annual rate of \$13.8 billion, while imports climbed at a rate of \$16.4 billion.

Firms' Profits Edged Up by 0.2% in Period

The Associated Press WASHINGTON — U.S. corporations reported a slight 0.2 percent increase in aftertax profits in the third quarter, the worst performance since a loss in the last quarter of 1987,

the government said Tuesday. The Commerce Department said profits in the July-Sep-tember period rose \$400 mil-lico to \$163.1 billion. Profits had soared 8.9 percent in the second quarter, the biggest jump in oearly five years, and had risen 2.5 in the first quarter. They fell 2.5 percent in the

fourth quarter of last year.

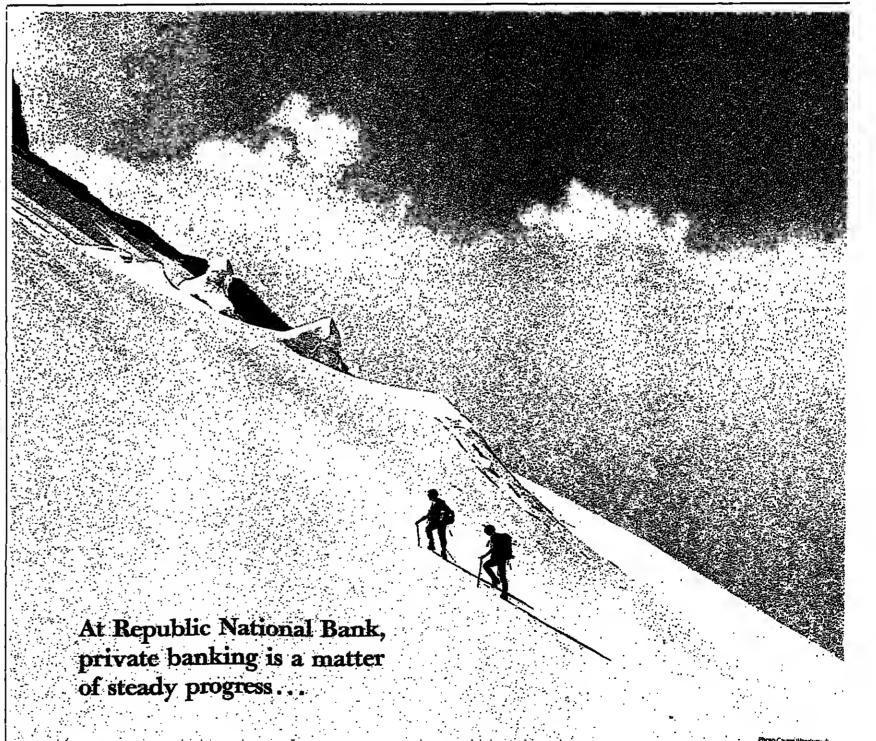
Profits before taxes were up
0.6 percent to \$307.7 billion in the third quarter, after a 6.9 percent rise in the previous period. Dividend payments rose \$2.6 billion to \$105.7 billion in the third quarter.

Cash flows, a me shows the funds corporations have available for investment, fell 0.7 percent, after a 1.4 per-

percent in 1987, would have expanded at a 3.2 percent rate in the third quarter without the crop and livestock losses caused by the drought last summer, the depart-

Two key inflation gauges issued by the department showed that price increases in the third quarter were higher than previously esti-

The GNP implicit price deflator, a broad measure of inflation, rose at an annual rate of 4.7 percent in the third quarter instead of the 4.4 percent estimated previously, while the more highly regarded GNP fixed-weight price index rose at a 5.1 percent rate instead of 4.9 per-



... rather than short cuts. As your private bankers, our mission at Republic National Bank will be to preserve and guide your assets through a changing and potentially dangerous economic climate. In our world of private banking, performance depends as much on avoiding risk as on identifying opportunities. It's a service that demands skill, endurance and a sense of partnership. Republic National Bank of New York. A matter of trust.

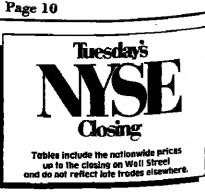
REPUBLIC NATIONAL BANK OF NEW YORK (SUISSE) SA



HEAD OFFICE: 2, PLACE BU LAC - 1204 GENEVA - TEL. (022) 28 18 10 - FOREX: (022) 29 05 02 - BRANCH: 1, VIA GANOVA - 6900 LUGANO - TEL. (091) 23 85 32 NEW YORK MIAMI-LOS ANGELES BEVERLY HILLS CORPUS CHRISTI MONTREAL LONDON PARIS MONTE CARLO-LUXEMBOURG MILAN GIBRALTAR GUERNSEY PR Cam Pugetif PHICE PHICE PHICE PAILT PAILT PAILT PAILT Counted Gunks Counter Gunks Counter Gunks Counter Gunks Counter Gunks Counter Carvi Ca Carvi Carvi Carvi

U.S. Futures

Via The Associated Press



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day. Nissan, which is leading a move Nissan, which is leading a move by Japanese automakers to localize production, would raise output at its plant in Britain from the current 55,000 units to 200,000, the newspaper said. Production of wars at Nissan Iberica in Spain would climb from 70,000 units to 100,000. The rest of the increase would come from exports, it said, adding that 600,000 units would represent 5 percent of the European market.

Nissan to Boost

European Sales

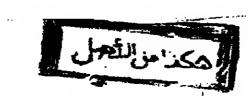
Gould Resigns From Treasury

WASHINGTON — George D. Gonld, undersecretary of the I.S. Treasury for finance, has resigned, the department said Tuesday.

Mr. Gould, the Treasury's chief policymaker in banking, debt management and financial market shalysis since he was confirmed in his post on Nov. 14, 1985, resigned effective last Friday.

"George Gould has been one of the moving forces in the Treasury and I can assure you that he will be missed," Secretary Nicholas F. Brady said in a statement.

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In of material of the material of the international it dismissed to an acquired much of its stake.

Analysts said Bond Corp. might be biding its time until Thursday, when it has settled a deferred payment deal with a U.S.-based broker for around 48 million Lonrho dropped 11 pence to 368 pence on

Bhutto and Mr. a dropped 11 pence to 368 pence on the National Property of the London Stock Exchange, because Nov. 16 and the London Stock Exchange, because Nov. 16 and the Market participants said the ater. Teeling was that Bond Corp., which has estimated that its debt will be

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dities of Palsistan is about 3.7 billion Canadibers for dense ardollars (\$3.1 billion). Lombo's is and fewer dense about £1.8 billion (\$3.3 billion).

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Bond Casts Eye on Texaco Canada Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatcher
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casting doubt on whether the diver-sified Australian brewer would noted that even if Bond did not pursue its assault on Loarbo PLC. pursue the Texaco Canada acquisi-

JAL and American Seek Small Stakes in N.Z. Air

WELLINGTON, New Zealand - A consortium bidding for Air New Zealand Ltd. said Tuesday that it includes Japan Air Lines Co. and American Airlines. The consortium leaders, Brierley

Investments Ltd. and Qantas Airways Ltd. of Australia, said JAL Bond International announced and American were each bidding for up to 7.5 percent. With Qantas's into the second stage of the bid for 19.9 percent, overseas he ings would not exceed 35 percent who is 35 had been acceptable and in the second stage of the bid for 19.9 percent, overseas he ings would not exceed 35 percent annister in the unit as part of the bold not less than 35 percent. bid for 19.9 percent, overseas holdings would not exceed 35 percent, they said. Brierley has said it would

First Boston To Submit Bid For Nabisco

hillion for RJR Nabisco. The

bid was valued at \$105 to \$118

a share for each of RJR Nabis-

A management group has

bid \$100 a share, or \$22.7 bil-

lion, while Kohlberg Kravis Roberts & Co. has offered \$94

a share, or \$21.3 billion. It was

pos known whether either

would alter its bid before the

co's 227 million shares.

Compiled by Our Staff From Dispatches a run at Lonrho or at the British NEW YORK - First Bosbeverages and food group, Allied-Lyons PLC, in which he holds an ton Corp. said Tuesday that a group it heads would submit a "firm offer" for RJR Nabisco On Tuesday, the co-owner with lnc., whose directors were tak-Bond of a commercial high rise in ing bids for the company until 5 P.M. No details were imme-

Hong Kong said the Australian company might sell its 50 percent diately known. share of the building. Earlier this month, First "There is a possibility that Bond Boston and Resource Holdwill sell," said Mamoru Kanazawa, ings Associates, a private ina director of EIE Development Co., vestment firm, said that they Japanese property company. were considering making an offer of \$23.8 billion to \$26.8 "Many investors in Hong Kong

would like to have it." Mr. Bond owns half of the building, the Bond Center, through his Bond Corp, International Ltd. EIE acquired the other half from

Mr. Bond has also been selling

assets to raise cash, presumably for

11 percent stake.

Bond in April 1987. It has right of first refusal on the half Bond still owns. The Bond Center is estimated to be worth 5 billion to 6 billion last Friday that it was selling its 30

deadline. Nabisco shares rose \$1.625 percept holding in Television Tuesday to close at \$90.625 on Broadcasts Ltd. for 2.01 billion the New York Stock Exchange. Hong Kong dollars to the Malaysian businessman Kuok Hock (UPI, Reuters) (Reuters, AFP)

Fokker and Lockheed in Production Talks

AMSTERDAM — Fokker NV, had been looking for a long time to the Dutch aircraft maker, is holding talks with Lockheed Corp.

They were looking for a strong about opening a production line in the United States for its model 100 passenger planes, the companies

said Tuesday.

Although Fokker has not yet made a decision to set up a U.S. manufacturing operation, a spokesman for the firm, Rob Mol, said that Lockheed was the most serious contender so far.

Another spokesman, Bart van Veen, said that studies by Lock-heed and Fokker had put North American demand for such 100seat aircraft as the 100 model at 1,200 to 1,400 between 1990 and

1996. "We feel we can claim a share of at least 30 percent of that total, if we can deliver on time," he said. This year. Fokker has produced 11 model 100s in the Netherlands and plans to raise output to 45 by 1990, but Mr. van Veen said even

that would fall short of demand. He said that if North American orders proceeded as estimated, Lockheed could produce up to 80 model 100s at its plant in Atlanta,

the Van Meer James Capel invest-ment bank in Amsterdam, said: but no figures were given.

Potentially it is a good deal. They

partner, and in Lockheed they have found one," he added. "But on the other hand. Fokker will lose a bit on the profit margin. Lockheed won't be doing this out of philan-

thropy." The announcement of the talks with Lockheed coincided with Fokker's three-for-two rights issue of shares, which it hopes will raise

Commerzbank Reports 6% Fall in Parent Profit

FRANKFURT -- Commerzbank AG said Tuesday that its parent partial operating profit for the first 10 months of the year fell 6 percent, but that its dividend was likely to remain unchanged.

The parent partial operating carnings, not including accounts in secu-rities, were 531.8 million Deutsche marks (\$306 million), compared with 565.6 DM for 10 twelfths of last year's total. Group partial operating profit fell to 846 million DM, Roel Gooskens, an analyst with from 916 million. Group total oper-

more than 300 million guilders (\$153 million). Subscription for the

issue closed Tuesday. The government plans to in-crease its stake in Fokker from a present 16 percent to a maximum 49 percent by taking part in the rights issue. Fokker had a loss of

107 million guilders in 1987. The rights to subscribe surged 2.15 guilders Tuesday on news of the talks with Lockheed to a high of

3.50, then eased to 2.50. On the Amsterdam Stock Exchange, Fokker shares rose 1.70 guilders to close at 22.70 guilders. A major advantage of manufacturing in the United States, Mr. van Veen said, would be to offset curreacy risks in the aircraft business, where planes are usually sold in dollars but suppliers are paid in

their domestic currencies. Fokker has obtained 73 firm orders and 31 options for the model 100 in North America, but these orders would not be included in any Lockheed deal.

Mr. van Veen said the extent of possible cooperation with Lockneed had yet to be determined.

"We are looking at all possibilities — B joint venture, a deal with Lockheed as subcontractors or as lessors of their Atlanta plant everything," he said.

Sony Shifting From Records To CDs, Tapes

TOKYO - CBS Sony Group, a unit of Sony Corp., will slash output of records for sale in Japan and shift to compact disks and tapes, a spokesman said Tuesday.

"We will recall and scrap slow-selling records from next February." the spokesman said. "There has been strong. healthy demand for compact disks since the beginning of this year. But we will continue to produce strong-selling re-

The spokesman said that CBS Sony sells nine times as many compact disks in Japan as it sells records. He did not say whether the company planned similar moves in other parts of the world.

CBS Sony was a joint venture of Sony and CBS Inc.'s CBS Records Group potil Sony bought out the American broadcaster's recording unit for \$2 billion last January.

Seagram's U.S. Unit Shelves **ADVERTISEMENT** INTERNATIONAL FUNDS 25 of 48 Brands to Cut Costs

New York Times Service NEW YORK - Joseph E. Seagram & Sons Inc., the U.S.-based unit of Seagram Co. of Canada.

Seagram plans to terminate three brands, relinquish its right to mar-ket four brands owned by foreign By eliminating all producers, license the domestic rights to market six others, and sell the trademarks and all rights belonging to 12 more.

Competitors and industry ana- pact, an industry newsletter. lysts said the brands involved were among Seagram's poorest performers, including Crown Russe vodka, Nikolai vodka and Burnett's gin, all of which had declining sales Seagram, which is based in Montreal, also produces Chivas Regal scotch and 7 Crown blended whis-

The company has borrowed heavily this year to finance its acquisition of Tropicana Products Inc., the Florida-based maker of orange juice, and of Martell & Compagnie, the French cognac maker.

While the brands to be shelved make up more than half of Seagram's U.S. brands, they contributed only 4 percent of the operating profit for House of Seagram, the

domestic distilled spirits business, and g percent of unit sales.

Analysts and competitors agreed that the realignment would allow said Monday that it would no long-er market 25 of the 48 distilled national brands. The 7 Crown spirits hrands it sells in the United whiskey sold 4.5 million cases last year, Seagram's extra-dry gin sold 3.2 million cases, and Chivas Regal

> "By climinating all these what I call Mickey Mouse brands, the manufacturer and distributor can focus on priority brands," said Marvin R. Shanken, editor of Im-



member of The Sharp On

ECU MULTIPLACEMENT Avis aux Actionnaires Convocation

Nous vous prions de bien vouloir assister à l'Assemblée Générale Ordinaire de 'ECU MULTIPLACEMENT', Société d'Investissement à Capital Variable, qui sera senue au siège social, 10A, Boulevard Royal, Luxembourg.

le Mercredi 7 décembre 1988 à 15 heures et qui aura l'ordre du jour suivant:

- Recevoir et adopter le rapport de gestion du Conseil d'Administration pour l'exercice clos au 30 sepaembre (988,
- Recevoir et adopter le rapport du Commissaire pour l'exercice clos
- Recevoir et approuver les comptes annuels pour l'exercice clos au 30 septembre (988, Affectation du bénéfice de la Société.
- Donner quitus aux Administrateurs et au Commissaire pour
- ssement de leur mandat jusqu'au 30 septembre 1988. Recevoir et accepter la démission d'un Administrateur de la Société
- et pourvoir à son remplacement, Renouveler le mandat des Administrateurs et du Commissaire pour u terme d'un an devant expirer à la prochaine Assemblée Générale
- Ordinaire des Actionnaires. 8. Réduction du nombre des Administrateurs. 9. Divers.
- Les actionnaires nominatifs inscrits au registre des actionnaires à la date de l'assemblée seront autorisés à voter ou à donner procuration en
- Les procurations doivent parvenir au siège social au moins 24 heures avant la réunion.
- La présente concovation et une formule de procurstion out été envoyées à tous les actionnaires inscrits au 21 novembre 1988.
- Des formules de procuration sont disponibles sur demande au siège social de la Société.

Pour avoir le droit d'assister ou de se faire représenter à cette assemblée, les propriétaires d'actions au porteur doivent avoir déposé leurs titres cinq jours francs avant l'Assemblée soit ou siège social de la Société, soit aux guichets d'un établissement bancaire.

Pour le Consell d'Administration J.Pierson



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performance terms, straight to the top. As you can see opposite, four of our funds are No. 1 in their categories, and the two others are in the top three.

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ONE YEAR PERFORMANCE RANKING As at 30 September 1988 Lloyds International Investment Funds among Swiss Based Funds

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For further information, we invite you to call or visit any of our offices: Cayman, Dubai, Geneva, Gibraltar, Guerusey, Hong Kong, Jersey, London, Luxembourg, Marbella, Miami, Monaco, Nassau, New York, Panama, Zurich or contact Charlotte Berteletti at our Geneva Office, telephone (022) 38 42 93.



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Fig The Associated Press

Dollar Slides as the Pound Advances

NEW YORK - The dollar losed weaker Tuesday but was well above lows set earlier in Eutope, after quiet trading that was dominated by the strength of the British pound.

Dealers said dollar selling, which tarted in Asia, accelerated in Lonton after the revision of the U.S. gross national product figures for he third quarter showed slower han expected growth.

1.25 133

Control of the state of the sta

"The lower than anticipated 3NP growth tempered speculation nt an imminent U.S. discount nte hike," said Makoto Aratake, a ustomer dealer at the Bank of Toyo. The data came after other actors for dollar buying had

The ponod soared, drawing reagth from last week's increase 1 British interest rates and from ne general weakness of the U.S.

The dollar eased to 1.7348 Denthe marks from 1.7365 DM on fonday, but was above its low of 7258. The U.S. currency also ipped to 121.825 yen from 2.325.

The pound jumped to \$1.8440 at e close from \$1.8385. In London rlier, the pound corged to 8495 from Monday's \$1.8375.

By Matthew L. Wald

New York Times Service

NEW YORK - Fifteen years

her the Organization of Petroleum aporting Countries convulsed oil

sarkets by sharply reducing output,

any analysts say the United States ad other oil importers have less to

ear from a strong OPEC than from

Tr OPEC can hold to the produc-

on accord outlined Monday, it sill raise oil prices modestly, they

ay. But it probably cannot manage

cut sharp enough to cause an oil

ne in disarray.

London Dollar Rates Devische mark Poued sterling Januacse yen Swiss franc Franch franc

continuing to draw market attention after a one-point rise Friday in British banks' base rates, to 13 per-

Source : Reviews

On its trade-weighted index, sterling rose to 78.0 at the Loodon close, the highest level since the end of May, after closing at 77.7 on Monday and beginning Tuesday at

The 2.6 percent growth in the revised third-quarter U.S. GNP figures was near market expectations of 2.7 percent growth. But operators began liquidation of dollar positions after the oews, as the markets had already discounted such

Some said the news was used as an excuse to sell dollars after Bank of Japan dollar purchases failed to keep the U.S. currency from falling against the yen.

Operators tested the dollar's upward potential in Tokyo after

the U.S. half-point prime rate rises and an OPEC agreement for higher oil prices — but failed," said a dealer at a Japanese bank said.

Against other major currencies. the dollar slipped to 1.4498 Swiss francs from 1,4538 on Monday and to 5.9265 Freoch francs from 5.9300, while it eased to 1.283.50 Italian lire from 1,286.50.

The pound's momentum accelerated in the morning after Britain's chancellor of the Exchequer, Nigel Lawson, told Parliament that changes in interest rates were the appropriate instruments for dealing with inflation.

"Inflation is a monetary phenomenon," Mr. Lawson said. "It has to be cured by monetary policy." The pound soared to a sixmonth high in New York against the dollar, breaching \$1.85.

While the interest-rate remarks were shoring up the pound, the dollar sagged as speculation that the Federal Reserve would soon lift the U.S. discount rate began to

In London, the dollar had fallen to 1.7270 DM at the close from 1.7332 on Monday, and to 121.45 yen from 122.23. The dollar also fell to 1.4459 Swiss francs from 1.4514 on Monday and to 5.8990 French francs from 5.9235.

U.S. Economy, Leveraging on Securities Industry Agenda

BOCA RATON, Florida - Securities indusconvention are queasy about the U.S. economy and anxious about the regulatory environment under a new U.S. administration.

Troubled by sluggish business and few signs of improvement, industry officials are also looking for ways to deal with the lack of trading volume and persistent investor disenchantment after last year's stock market plunge.

"I think everybody's very concerned about the pull of the trade deficit, the budget deficit and inflation," said Michael Lipper of Lipper

Members of the Securities Industry Associa-

tion are also expected to discuss regulatory issues, such as the dismantling of the Glasstry executives arriving here for their annual Steagall Act, which bars commercial banks from engaging in investment banking activities.

"The conversations that will be going on there among people will probably be heavier toward what's going to go on with Glass-Steagall, the restructuring that appears to be going on within the industry, and I guess profitability," said Chip Mason, chairman and president of Legg Mason Wood Walker Inc.

Another hot topic promises to be the ballooning of leveraged buyout activity, which has drawn criticism from legislators and regulators.

Stephen Barrett, a managing director of Alex. Brown & Sons, said holders of invest-

ment-grade bonds were concerned that some leveraged, or heavily indebted, deals would damage the value of their holdings. He cited the case of RJR Nabisco Inc.'s bonds, which

dropped in value after management said it would leverage the company to take it private.

"Obviously, there are lots of other concerns," said Peter Farkas, president of correspondent services at PaineWebber Inc. "I think it's been a very tough year for the business, and people are looking for, if they can get them, practical ways

to deal with it" Industry executives are also ready to talk about how Vice President George Bush will grapple with the U.S. budget and trade deficits and whether a tax increase is likely when he moves to the White House in January.

Carnation officials visited the For

Wayne, Indiana, plant of Edy's

Grand Ice Cream Inc., which is

owned by Dreyer's and considered

a pioneer in adapting the so-called

worker team concept to the dairy

Carnation was intrigued with the

CARNATION: High-Tech Ice Cream Factory Could Be a Costly Gamble

(Continued from first finance page) year, about 4 million gallons less than Dreyer's Grand Ice Cream

Carnation says that the new plant should allow it to pass Dreyer's and close in on Kraft Inc., maker of Breyers and Sealtest ice

Bulk ice cream, which is sold to supermarkets, ice cream shops, food services and restaurants, is typified by few product changes and tight profit margins that usual-

ly hover around 3 percent of sales. Carnation hopes to squeeze out a small percentage gain, which could sharply increase profits, by boosting productioo volumes. That would mean longer production runs for many flavors and products, cutting down on changeovers where ingredients and time are

wasted. In the much more profitable, fad-driven novelty market, which includes such items as sandwiches, ice cream ouggets, sundaes and products oo sticks, Carnatioo hopes the plant's flexibility will al-low it to strengthen its hold on

second place. That \$1.5 billion segment, which has grown 50 percent in the past five years, is dominated by Gold Bond Ice Cream Inc., a Green Bay. Wisconsin company that produces Popsicles and has, Camation esti-

tion's novelties volume.

could make its povelties efficiently yet be flexible enough for new

products. "The novelty market has been a jungle," said John M. McMillin, who follows the industry for Prudential-Bache Securities. There are several thousand novelty products.

supervision.'

ly and, often, decline almost as No one knows whether the plant,

a fashion and result in less need for

Don Frazer, executive officer of Teamsters Local 87.

And competitors are building new bulk ice cream plants, which could produce an ice cream glut. Dreyer's plant, for example, will double the capacity of the one it is replacing
It will take years to determine

whether Carnstion's plant could Those that become hits grow rapidhave benefited from more, or less automation.

idea of training workers to do many tasks and take responsibility for operating decisions, which means Nor is it clear yet that another innovation at the plant — organiz-

cutting supervision. "The team concept is a religion 'I don't believe the concept will do exactly what they think it will, but it will work after

industry.

with me," said Ben Herbst, Edy's plant manager, when asked why he shared his experience with a rival. "We have no supervisors here. We don't give orders. The plant starts up at 6:30 in the morning with no managers in sight." Carnation is starting out with its

150 employees organized into 11 teams. The work force, hired from a pool of 5,000 applicants, includes only 30 employees with ice cream

production experience. Local union representatives have doubts but are enthusiastic.

"It's a bit like asking the animals to run the zoo," said Don Frazer, executive officer of Teamsters Lowill do exactly what they think it will, but it will work after a fashion and result in less oeed for supervi-

One rival plant designer who toured the facility while it was under construction said that it was "very impressive" but added he believes Carnation made costly mis-

because worldwide production ca-A collapse in prices would be pacity has grown so much. A bigger threat, at least in the short term, is the instability inflicted on troubled American oil pro-

ducers and oil-exporting countries going to give an economic boost," by their competition: OPEC producers whose overproduction has

Why a Strong OPEC Can Mean Less to Fear, Not More

driven down prices. "If OPEC falls apart, it wrecks Texas and it tears apart Venezuela," said Charles Maxwell, a senior strategist at C.J. Lawrence, Mor-

gan Grenfell Inc. An OPEC collapse would mean oil at \$5 a barrel, less than half the current price, Mr. Maxwell and other experts said.

Oil prices slipped on world mar-kets Tuesday. West Texas Intermediate for January delivery fell 13 shock like those in 1973 and 1979, cents to \$14.90 a barrel on the New York Mercantile Exchange.

greeted io some corners with

said Edwin S. Rothschild, an energy expert at the Citizen-Labor Energy Coalition.

But Mr. Rothschild said some benefit would accrue to major oil companies. He noted that despite the sharp drop in the price of crude oil, the price of the gasoline they sell has been stable.

In addition, he said, he doubted that prices would be allowed to fall to \$5, because of the risk to the national economy.

Oil prices in the current range serve other useful functions, some analysts said, including potting a brake oo rising consumptioo of cheap energy resources.

The domestie oil industry, however, wants more than the status quo. "We ought to fear the long-

run consequences most," said Charles J. DiBona, president of the American Petroleum Institute.

French Franc

Steadies After

PARIS - The French franc

steadied Tuesday, shrugging off news of the larger than

forecast 4 billion franc (\$675

million) trade deficit in Octo-

franc was not under particular

pressure, especially as the dol-

lar was rising. No sign of Bank

of France support was detect-

fixed down at 3.4158 francs,

against an opening 3.4175 and Monday's 3.4163 fix.

The dollar eroded some of

its opening gains for a fix at

5.9210 francs, barely changed from the previous 5.9205.

In Milan, the mark was fixed at 740.75 lire, its lowest

fixing since Aug. 23 and down from 741.90 on Monday. It

was pressured by high lira in-

terest rates and a market per-

ception that the Bundesbank

is unlikely to raise West Ger-

man rates.

The Deutsche mark was

One French trader said the

ber, dealers said.

Deficit News

"We're focusing oo whether OPEC gets an agreement, but we ought to be focusing on whether Alaskan oil is available when the current surplus disappears, which it will," he said.

While some experts advise that it is time to, in effect, root for OPEC they are not concluding that the United States is invulnerable to supply interruptions that the cartel might organize or that might result from wars or disasters.

Moreover, petroleum is still the biggest part of the national energy diet, at 42.9 percent last year, down from 46.1 percent at the time of the

Carnation is to compare its plant with one Dreyer's is building in Union City, California. The more conventional Dreyer's plant is less flexible and has one-third the capacity of the Carnation plant, but cost just \$12 million. To succeed, Carnation must sell the 35 million gallons a year the plant should produce when it hits

investment.

its two-shift, five days-a-week camates, roughly three times Carnapacity next summer. That will be tough. Analysts like Mr. McMillin say growth in the oovelty business has slowed sharply.

which is just beginning to ship its ing employees into teams operating products, will be the performer it largely without management superlargely without management supermust be to justify Carnation's huge visioo - will be as effective in cootrolling costs as Carnatico One way to gauge the risks facing hopes. Carnation decided to gamble be-

cause of a confluence of industry trends, cone of which, alone, would have supported a huge investment in a single facility. Some, such as the improvement in computerized process controls, make it possible to run larger production lines.

Others, such as the trend for supermarket chains to build large refrigeration facilities capable of receiving full truckloads, make it less important to build production facilities near big markets.

Early in the factory's planning, takes,

Div. Yid. PE 160s High Low 4 P.M. Ch'ee | 100 | 101 | 102 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103 | 103



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first oil shock, in October 1973. 12 Month High Low Stock Div. Yid. PE 100s High Low 4P.M. Ch'ye 20 (25) 43 (25 520 30 30 150 40 56

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The challenge, Carnation says, is to design production lines that | PANAGE | P Div. Yid. PE 100s High Low 4 P.M. Chipe

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BOOKS

THE PLEASURES OF JAPANESE LITERA-

By Donald Keene. 133 pages. \$22. Columbia University Press, 562 West 113th Street, New York, N. Y.

Reviewed by Noel Perrin

I F you're a typical Westerner, you could name five or even six makes of Japanese cars without much trouble — and your two ble — and you would be hard-pressed to name two Japanese writers. Probably on poets at all. Not even Basho

There are good reasons for this ignorance, though they do not include unavailability. Since Donald Keene published the first-ever anthology of Japanese literature in English translation, back in 1955, several hundred Japanese writers have become available to English and American Lugusn translation, back in [955, several hundred Japa-nese writers have become available to English and Amer-ican readers. And at least since Koizumi Yakumo (better known to most Westerners as Lafcadio Hearn) published known to most Westerners as Lafcadio Hearn) published "Japan: An Attempt at Interpretation," way back in 1904, we have been able to know what kinds of sesthetics lie behind Japanese poetry and novels, and behind Ka-buki theater and No plays

buki theater and No plays.

So why don't we? If the Japanese know Shakespeare, why don't we know Chikamatsu? If they know Jane why don't we know Lady Murasaki?

Austen, why don't we know Lady Murasaki?

Austen, why don't we know Lady Murasaki?

The short answer is that Japanese literature is not something you can easily know as separate works. (Haiku are a partial exception.) Japanese literature is somewhat like a fishing net, or a very large crossword puzzle: It's all interconnected. In recent times, say, the last 75 years or so, Western influences on Japanese fiction in particular have been so strong that you can perhaps read Yukio Mishima or Shimazaki Toson or Shusaku Endo without much reference to the culture from which they spring.

spring.

But the other thousand years of Japanese literature are not so easily approached. You almost have to know a good deal about all of it before you can truly appreciate any of it. And even though I called haiku a partial exception to this rule — their ellipticalness and their brevity have appealed to many Westerners who know nothing about Japan — it's a very limited exception indeed. Many more Westerners have wondered what all the fuss was about. Take a poem by the most famous (in Japan) of all Japanese writers, who is of course Basho. Japan) of all Japanese writers, who is of course Basho. Here is the complete poem:
The peaks of clouds
Have crumbled into fragments

It simply happens too fast for most of us. Nor does there seem to be room for much of what we call originality. And in a sense there isn't. The originality lies in the whole corpus of Japanese poetry, and to expect this one halks to stand alone would be sort of like expecting a red

corpuscle to give a speech. So what is an easy way for English speakers to become acquainted with the whole body? Well, they might start by reading Donald Keene's "The Pleasures of Japanese Literature." This notably relaxed and informal little book by a great scholar begins with Japanese aesthetics and moves through poetry to fiction and finally to the theater. The book began as five lectures, and the sound of a speaking voice remains. This is in contrast to the 20 or so much longer books on Japan and its literature that or so much longer books on Japan and its hierature that Keene has published over the fast 35 years. Nearly all of them sound scholarly, and nearly all of them presuppose a prior interest in the subject. It's also in contrast to the other obvious place to begin, which is the Princeton Companion to Classical Japanese Literature. That work is indispensable if you're a serious student of things Japanese. It is overwhelming and pedantic if you're not. Keene's little book is not perfect. He chose to limit it.

to events before 1850, except for an occasional reference to how Kabuki and No fare in the 1980s. It is thus oot much use in understanding Mishima and Toson. Furthermore, he seems scrupulously to have avoided repeating material he used in a much earlier informal book, the one based on lectures he gave at Cambridge in 1952 called "Japanese Literature: An Introduction for Western Readers." That means the loss of some interesting ern Readers." That means the loss of some interesting stuff, such as what is surely the supreme example of different as what is surely the supreme example of different readings of the same Japanese poem. Such readings are possible because so many similar-sounding words

words exist in Japanese, and hence so many puns occur. This is a poem of the year 1205. One accurate translation reads, See how it melts away, that dew in the windswept forest, where the autumn colors are changing!"
The other, equally accurate, reads, "Sadly I long for death, My heart is tormented to see how he, the inconstant one, is weary of me; I am weak as the forest dew."
And one of the poem's pleasures is that you can perceive one reading half-hidden under the other.

If you have someone like Donald Keene to help you,

If you have someone like Donald Keene to help you,

Noel Perrin, who teaches American literature at Dartmouth, wrote this for The Washington Post.

BEST SELLERS

| _ | outlied States. Weeks on list are not necessarily consecutive. | | | |
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6 | Clancy ONE by Richard Bach DEAR MILL; by Withelm Griman MILTA PASS, by Leon Uris ANYTHING FOR BILLY, by Larry McMurtry FINAL FILGHT, by Stephen Coonts ALASKA, by James A Michen | 4 | 17.
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ing
CHILD STAR, by Shirley Temple Black
ALL I REALLY NEED TO KNOW I LEARNED IN
KINDERGARTEN, by Robert Fulghum
GRACIE, by George Burus
THE FIRST SALUTE by Barbara W. Tuchman
SENATORIAL PRIVILEGE by Leo Oamore
GOLDWATER, by Barry M. Goldwater with Jack
Casserter Caserly
A BRIGHT SHINING LIE, by Nell Sheehan
DON'T BEND OVER IN THE GARDEN, GRANNY, YOU KNOW THEM TATERS GOT EYES. by Kleinfield
THE RAGMAN'S SON, by Kirk Douglas
THE SACKETT COMPANION, by Loris L'Amour
SURVIVING THE GREAT DEPRESSION OF 1990,
by Ravi Baira

THE OUCHESS OF WINDSOR, by Charles Higham 13 ADVICE, HOW-TO AND MISCELLANEOUS THE 8-WEEK CHOLESTEROL CURE, by Robert E. Kowalski
THE DICTIONARY OF CULTURAL LITERACY,
by E.D. Hirsch Jr., Joseph F. Kett and James Treft
SWIM WITH THE SHARKS WITHOUT BEING
EATEN ALIVE by Harvey Mackay
WEBSTER'S NEW WORLD OICTIONARY, (Simon
& Schoster)
ALL YOU CAN DO IS ALL YOU CAN DO, BUT
ALL YOU CAN DO IS ENOUGH! by A. L. Williams

World Stock Markets

Via Agence France Presse Closing prices in local currencies, Nov. 29

Herald Eribune

Reaching More Than a Third of a Million Readers in 164 Countries Around the World.

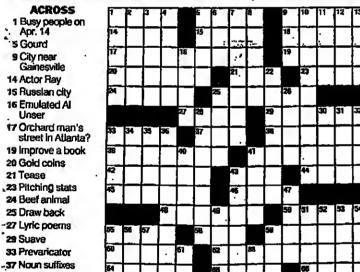
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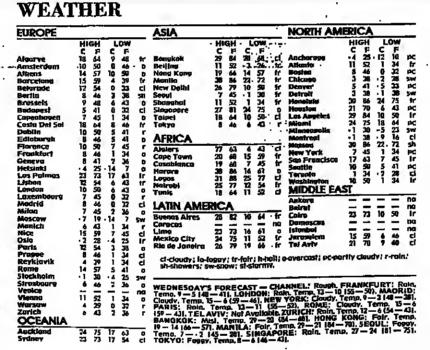
WIZARD of ID

THE GIPLS AND I ARE RAISING MONEY

FOR THE ANIMAL SHELTER

SBC Index : 545 to : Previous : 544.40 Nov. 29 Toronto. tion stocks via AP 20% + % 12% + The Global Newspaper





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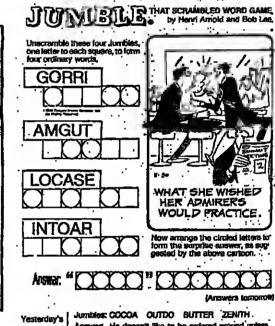
WELL MAYBE YOU CAN USE THE FEATHERS AND THE

STICK HORSE SOME OTHER TIME.

HE'S NEVER WON A CASE IN HIS



We all have belly buttons, Joey. That's where THEY TEAR OFF THE PRICE TAG AT THE HOSPITAL."



Answer: He doesn't like to be ordered pround unless
It's this—A ROUND OF BOOZE

ALE

DET ET STRUCKTUR PL

ROSE AND

LIVEINA

38 Scarce could quill": Blunden 39 Gaunt 41 Inflammation O New York Times, edited by Eugene Maleska. '42 Cure again 43 Greg Norman, lor one

PEANUTS

BLONDIE

HELLO KID? I'M CALLING

ABOUT THE CHRISTMAS PLAY

APPARENTLY I MADE A LITTLE MISTAKE _NO, YOU WON'T BE PLAYING GERONIMO AFTER ALL.

HO-HO MY LAWYER

gaster for a second

HA-HA

12 Chanleuse Home 13 Supplements 18 Audie Murphy

45 Loving term 46 Talk wildly 22 Beverage street in New Orleans? 48 Corsage flower 50 Loosen 25 Stem 55 Philippine's 26 Angers

44 Patella site

aria

69 Superlative

endings

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DOWN

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11 Maple genus

Aquino, familiarly 28 Patols 58 Beret's cousin 30 Yemeni port '59 Make sacred 31 Margin of victory, 60 Like bees sometimes 32 Gaelic 62 Chicago square 33 Hoo fat for fodde

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43 Archbishop 47 Saisd lish 49 Sunken lences 51 Scandinavian 52 Small children:

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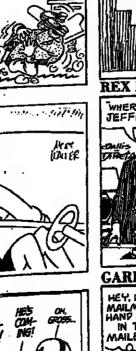
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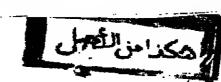
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POODE

SPORTS

Glasgow Soccer Club Plays in the Fast Lane

not seats, not trimmings - would

ROB HUGHES

over of star players has matched the regularity of their sendings-off.

Fourteen Rangers have been

shown the red card in a win-at-all-

costs surge toward the top. Scottish clubs, and Scottish millionaires,

have responded, but Souness's extra brief is to climb Europe's summit.

the team — goalkeeper Chris Woods, centerback Terry Butcher,

midfield playmaker Ray Wilkins, winger Mark Walters and striker

Kevin Drinkell — are English, the

This summer 21,000 season tickets sold so quickly that Rangers had to return £100,000.

Powerful again, the team has proved what Marlborough, Holmes

and Souness knew: That Glasgow

is besotted with soccer.

The commercial spiral of the Souness era is flabbergasting. Rangers annual turnover has shot from £1.8

million in 1986 to £6.6 million. Souness has spent £8 million on players,

auld enemy.

No matter that the backbone of

reinvigorate the giant.

International Herald Tribune man's twin sporting passions — feed the club roots and soon "This offer from Mr. Murray golf and soccer. For golf, he need grasped that players — not profits, arose, and I had to do a lot of event that Amold Palmer is ever down to his last few million and in need of loose change, he could cash in the last link between the United States and one of Europe's big soc-

Uotil a week ago, Glasgow Rangers was run by remote control from Nevada. But then a thrusting young Scottish businessman paid £6 million (\$11.02 million) for the

is trying to buy all remaining shares, a block of which lie buried in Palmer's portfolio.

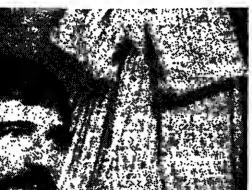
Palmer's shares were a Christmas present from his business manonly drop in on Carson City, Nevada, where Marlborough financed and Palmer built a magnificent course. For the real game, Johnston

has been known to fly to Glasgow. But Marlborough has remain more distant. Rangers came with his family inheritance. More than a club, a Protestant institution, Rangers passed to Mariborough from his grandfather John Lawrence

70 percent holding of Lawrence
Marlborough, a Nevada-based
property developer.

Marlborough province accusing giant onto the big-spending plateau of Barcelona, Juventus, Eindhoven and Bayern Munich. Property being his forte, he transformed Rangers' house into an £11 million stadium (mainly all-seater) that can accom-

He then installed David Holmes, ager Alistair Johnston, a Glaswe-pian domiciled io Cleveland. the team's chief executive. Holmes Sohnston is possessed of the Scots- restructured the commercial side to



recouped £3 million on sales and upped the annual wage package from £695,758 to £1.5 million (of which his salary is £110,000). He's been allowed to spend a million per year more than comes in. So the club runs an overdraft despite a mammoth per-game lottery, despite cluh promotions on items ranging from women's un-derwear to aftershave lotion (Eau

de Souness, some call it). Nonetheless, the club has not ceaked. This week Barcelona, willng to offload goal-scorer Gary Lineker at £2.5 plus a £1 million settlement on his contract, approached

Rangers as a potential huyer. No oews on that yet. Lineker, recovered from hepatitis, struck two gilt-edged goals in his last game, and Barcelona Coach Johan Cruyff may he embarrassed enough to keep him.

Another thing nobody is sure of is why Marlborough sold the family ession. Perhaps it had grown too quickly for control from a re-The Associated Press move of 6,000 miles (9,690 kilome-Graeme Souness: player, manager — and a member of the board. tess).

thinking about it," said Maribor-ough. "The important issue is that His master stroke was to bring in he was the right man in the right Graeme Souness from Italy's Samp- place at the right time. I am delighted that he is Scottish-based and that

doria as player-manager in 1986. Somess, spending as il money was invented for him, shifted the balance of Scottish and English soccer trade. he is a genuine Rangers supporter."

How genuine? Twice recently Murray tried to buy his hometown He has brutal as well as creative club, Ayr United, but, he says, "I always had feelings for Rangers. My tendancies, and his impatient turnfather took me to big matches there as a boy. I just never believed Rangers would become available to me

Fifteen years ago Murray, then 22, was a bright young man who wanted to sell specialized steel parts to the booming oil industry. Today his personal fortune is £36 million. his staff (steel products, electronics, real estate) is 900 and his total turnover £90 million. His new soccer team gives high visibility to his bur-geoning businesses in Europe. No doubt he has 1992 in mind.

A former rugby player, Murray also held a key to timing his move: friendship with Souness. They both live in Edinburgh and commute to Glasgow by car - Somess in a Jaguar, Murray in a Ferrari specialconverted to compensate for his loss of both legs in a motor acci-

dent 12 years ago. Souness and Murray cooverse as they drive. Doubtless their mobile

ray, having bought the club (for a quarter of its assets), allowed Souness to buy 10 percent of his holdings, making the team manager the second biggest shareholder.

Souness, rich from his playing success and married to wealth, became at a stroke a member of the board. "I could still be sacked," he says. "But I'd love this to be a life

 Speaking of commitment, who really cares for the European soccer union? Twelve days ago, UEFA's disciplinary committee nullified the 5-0 European Champions Cup victory by Galatasary of Istanbul over Neuchatel Xamax of Switzerland because hooligans allegedly injured a Swiss player and a linesman.

Now UEFA's appeals board has overruled that and reinstated Gala-

Brave men admitting to a miscar-riage of justice? Or cowards giving in to the mob?

Between the "judgments," Turks encouraged by a newspaper cam-paign bombarded UEFA's Berne offices with telephone calls, telexes and faxes, many abusive and threatening. UEFA changed its numbers and capitulated both its duty as a public office and, it seems, its power of reason.



Seahawks Bomb Raiders, Share Top Spot in AFC West

With Dave Krieg throwing five touchdown passes (one to Steve Largent, above, who has caught a pass in an NFL-record 165 consecutive games), the Seahawks beat the Los Angeles Raiders, 35-27, Monday in Seattle and moved into a first-place tie with Denver in the American Conference West.

Great Alaska Shootout: Free Games Far From Home

By Lewis Freedman New York Times Service

ANCHORAGE, Alaska -- Did the Kentucky players want to take dog-sled ride betweeo games? Did the guys from Florida want to visit a glacier? No problem.

There may be a foot of snow on the ground, but for the last 11 years, the Great Alaska Shootout has attracted a cross section of the natioo's best college basketball teams during Thanksgiving weekend.

Coaches give up a holiday at me and travel up to 5,000 miles (8,630 kilometers) primarily for two reasons: The three games they play don't count against their National Collegiate Athletic Association season allotment, and their players have a chance to experience the uniqueness of Alaska.

We had preconceived ideas about Alaska - we thought you play three-on-three with Eskimos," said Jim Valvano, coach at North Carolina State. "Most of the kids are

from New York City. They thought chorage's basketball coach and atheverybody lived in igloos, that it was letic director during the 1977-78 all just frozen tundra. We had a season, dreamed up the shootout. great time. It's educational, an important part of the life process."

ly in 1986. He plans to return.

The exemption has always been big part of it," said Ron Petro, athletic director at the University Alaska at Anchorage, which is host for the tournament. The ex-emption is the NCAA rule that permits Division f teams to play games in Alaska and Hawaii and not have them count against their

limit of 28 regular-season games. The tournament has grown in stature as it has aged, although top teams like Indiana, Louisville and

Bob Rachal, who died of cancer in 1985 and who was Alaska-An-

"People said, 'Oh God, it won't work,' " recalled Dr. Lee Piccard,

Valvano has brought teams to who has worked at Alaska-Anchor-Alaska three times —once when he age since 1976 and is now associate coached at Iona, and twice with athletic director. "You walked North Carolina State, most recent-down the street and if you mentiooed it, people laughed at you."

But the coaches with the best teams and the best players bought the idea. North Carolina State was the first champion. North Carolina has woo twice. Kentucky, which was back this year, woo in 1979.

Patrick Ewing of the New York Knicks made his college debut, with Georgetown, in the shootout. Danny Manning, who led Kansas to the NCAA title last spring, started here, too. Such current professional stars as Darrell Griffith North Carolina State came for the (Louisville). Eric Floyd (Georgetown) and Brad Daugherty (North Carolina) played in the shootout,

when Seton Hall beat Kansas, 92-81, in the title game, and Kentucky eased past California, 89-71, for third place. It was the fourth time in the last six years the defending oational champioo has come here. The other teams in the 1988 field were Florida, Utah, Iona, and Alaska-Anchorage, last season's NCAA Divisioo II runner-up.

Friday and ended Monday night,

"It's good for a team to come up here and play three straight games against three good teams," said centucky's coach, Eddie Sutton. "I've been to Alaska twice before, and I try to tell my players about some of the things to expect. Alaska is a neat place, and the people have always given my ballplayers great hospitality."

The hospitality includes the chance to eat turkey with an Alaskan family. Dana Anderson, one of hundreds of community volunteers for the tournament, has organized This year's tournament began

BASKETBALL

College Results

from July to place some 250 players, coaches and out-of-town fans with families, although the emphasis was on the players. "Alaska's a "and they're a long way from mom.

"As early as next year, we'll see."

Black Executive Is Top Candidate For President of National League

By Joseph Durso

abor-relations expert who is a vice president of the Bristol-Myers Co., has emerged as a leading candidate or president of haseball's National League, a position hat would make him the highest-ranking black execuive in professional sport.

Griffin, a late entry in the search, was reportedly nierviewed Friday by Clifford Alexander, the Washnd other matters, and reportedly received high marks

hat Griffin has made a strong impression and might ven be the front-runner.

Until now, it has been widely believed that the ading contender for the job was Simon Gourdine, the was the highest-ranking black official in sports at 12 years as deputy commissioner of the National asketball Association. Gourdine remains a contend-

> lodgers. The league presidency becomes vacant on April 1, hen A. Bartlett Giamatti will succeed Peter Ueber-

The owners are not necessarily committed to a black Members of the search committee have refused to

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for minorities. "But I have always insisted that ! compete professionally oo my own credentials.

of pressure groups." Like Giamatti, Griffin, 50, has had no previous involvement with baseball operations. But he has a long, strong record in business, and attends 45 to 55

father, up from South Carolina, took me to my first big league game in Ebbets Field in 1948. It was Jackie Robinson's second year with the Dodgers, and it was amazing to me that a kid who grew up in the worst of racial circumstances could be sitting there watching Robinson play in the big leagues."

graduated from Dartmouth College in 1959 and from Columbia Law School in 1962. He served in the Army for two years as a first lieutenant, then entered the field of labor law and worked in a succession of high

cy for five years and as vice president of manage

2-for-2 in Cup Skiing

the morning run.

Zurbriggen x-Buttola New England Indianapolis

VAL THORENS, France - Pirmin Zurbriggen of Switzerland won

super-giant slalom in the cup opener, had a combined time of 2 minntes, 09.32 seconds Tuesday over a slippery, mist-shrouded course to defeat Austrian Rudolf Nierlich by 16-hundredths of a second. Hans

It was the 33d cup victory lifetime for Zurhriggen, who nearly fell just before the last gate; his right ski slid out from under him and he had to fight to stay upright. Zurbriggen said he had trouble with visibility on the afternoon run, during which sleet and snow were falling, and that he twice tried to throw off his goggles because they were becoming so befogged.

SCOREBOARD

NHL Standings

2 0 .846 273 189 6 0 .538 217 249 NY Rangers Pittsburgh Washington Centrol
10 3 0 .769 395 261
9 4 0 .692 326 294
8 5 0 .615 221 296
3 10 0 .231 245 343 West 7 6 0 .538 247 265 CAMPBELL CONFERENCE NATIGNAL CONFERENCE S 0 .615 314 275 5 0 .615 266 258 6 0 .538 303 305 Central
11 2 0 844 269 152
9 4 0 692 327 105
3 10 0 231 223 325

Indianapolis at Miami Phoenix of New York Glants Son Diese at Cincinnati Son Francisco at Atlanta Seattle at New England Washington at Philadelphia New Orleans at Minnesoto New York Jets at Konsos City Denver at Los Appeles Politica

vates; records through Nov. 26; total po based on 28-19-18. etc.; previous replies

2. Miomi, Fig. [1] 9-1-9 3. West Virginia (2))1-0-8 4. Florida State 5. Southern Cal 4. Nebraska 7. Auburn L UCLA

The UPS rankings (records, first-place votes; total points, based on 15 for first, 14 for

HOCKEY WALES CONFERENCE

Edmonron Quebec Burchberger (2), Carson 2 (17), Kurrl 2 (13), Acton 141, MacTavish 141; Brown 191, P.Stostny (11), Donnelly (3), A.Stastny 141, Shots on soni; Edmonton (on Mason) 13-12-

SKIING World Cup

MEN'S GIANT SLALOM (Al Val Thorens, France) 1. Pirmin Zurbriggen, Swil 11:03:97-1:05.99 2:09.22 3. Hons Enn, Austrio, [1:04.29-1:05.73], 4. Helmut Moyer, Austria, 11:05.38-1:05.831 5. Atguido Barcella, Italy, 11:05.35-1:05.961 Tamaz Cizman, Yugaslavia 11:05.78-

9. Giglia Tomasi, Italy, 11:06,17-1;05.56) 2:11.73 10. Yves Tavernier, France. 11:06.32-1:05.841 2:12.18 MEM'S GVERALL STANGINGS 1. Zurbriggen, 50 points. 2. Enn, 21,

1 Franck Piccord, France, and Nierlich. 5. Sirotz, 18. 6. Leonard Stock, Austria, 15. 7. Alberto Tomba, 1foly, Was

TRANSITION BASEBALL

American League
OAKLAND—Signed Mike Mod
three-year contract.
Mational League PITTSBURGH-Traded Denny Gonzole:

National Bosketball Association
DALLAS—Activated Getter Schrempt, forward, from the Injured list. Placed Roy Tarpley, forward, on the injured list.

L.A. CLIPPERS—Activated Joe Wolf, forward, from the injured list. Placed Charles

BASKETBALL

National Football League I—Placed Mark Dennis, offensive tackle, on injured reserve, Claimed Bruce Plummer, comerback, on waivers from Den

Mational Hockey League CALGARY—Reculled Steve Churta, right wing from Solf Lake City of the International League. COLLEGA

foreign country to them," she said, This may be their first Thanksgiving away from bome."

The shootout was ahead of its time when Rachal realized the po-

tential of the exemption rule, but there has been a proliferation of early holiday tournaments in recent years (the Big Apple NIT in New York and events in Hawaii also compete for teams). But if there is a threat to the

future of the shootout, Petro, the Alaska-Anchorage athletic director, thinks it stems from a 1987 NCAA rule that limits schools to taking advantage of the three free games only once every four years.

That's probably the biggest problem facing us - for us to continue having quality fields," Petro said.

TOURNAMENTS

Third Place: Kentucky 89, Colliarnia 71
GREEN MOUNTAIN CLASSIC

EASTERN CONFERENCE

WESTERN CONFERENCE

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.538 .500 .500 .083

.667 .667 .615 .364

NBA Standings

New York Times Service NEW YORK - Gibroye A. Griffin Jr., a lawyer and

agton lawyer who advises club owners on minority s a candidate.

People close to the owners' search committee said

r, but now apparently has significant competition. he decision will be made by the search committee, eaded by Peter O'Malley of the Los Angeles

th as commissioner of baseball. The search committo is expected to report to the owners next week using the winter baseball business meetings.

comment on their deliberations, and Griffin would not say Monday that he was a candidate. He would acknowledge only that he had been "approached." "I think it's good that baseball is addressing itself to these issues," Griffin said, referring to opportunities

a men's giant slalom here Tuesday, making him two-for-two in the ther than as a symbol or as pandering to the interests pressure groups."

a men's giant slalom here Tuesday, making him two-for-two in the young World Cup ski season.

Zurbriggen, who took Sunday's rather than as a symbol or as pandering to the interests

games a year at Shea Stadium to watch the Mets. "It has been a fantasy," he said, "ever since my

Griffin, who was born in Columbia, South Carolina,

He served as counsel for the Mobil Corp., as vice president of the Kenyon & Eckhardt advertising agenplanning for the Columbia Broadcasting System for Italy's Alberto Tomba, who was five years. He has been an official of Bristol-Myers for disqualified Tuesday for missing a 13 years, and is currently vice president for labor gate after posting the fastest time in

Enn, also of Austria, was third.

By winning the first two men's events of the season, Zurbriggen matched the feat of last year by

London Infl escort agency for Japanese 8. Crientals. Major cradit cords; cir-port areas. Tel: 370 5957/603 7194

FOOTBALL **NFL Standings**

AMERICAN CONFERENCE

Tomaz Cizman, Yusoskovia 11:05.78-105.611 2:11.39
 T. Ingernar Stenmork, Sweden, [1:05.56-1:06.071 2:11.59
 B. Hubert Strotz, Austria, [1:04.58-1:07.02]

1. Noire Dame (42) (11-0) 2. Miami (2) (9-1)

Author 189, Mercy &l
Harthord 76, George Washington 70
Jahns Hoekins 79, Phila. Phormacy 71
Awhlenberg 68, Widener 50 Awareneers of Awareners of Providence 93, Brown 65
Siena 80, Pittsburgh 79
St. Joseph's 74, Contains 71
Syrocuse 91, Cornell 66
Trinity 81, Westfield 81, 73
West Chester 72, C.W. Post 65 Adoms Division
14 9 3 11 103 9 11 10 5 27 89 71 10 12 2 22 87 100 9 12 1 10 75 82 Author 91, W. Konjucky 81 Clemson 94, Chodel 82
East Caroline 68, N.C.-Greensboro 49
Georgia 75, Jacksonville 70
Georgia Tech 95, Coastal Carolina 65 Miami, Fia. 108, Oral Roberts 103 Middle Tonn. 93, Kennesaw 56

Cent. Michigon 7a. Delroii 3 E. Michigon St. 98. Formon 68 Alissouri 97, Tenn.-Martin 55 N. Illinois 80. Ellinois 79 Northwestern 100, illinois Weslayon Noire Dame 92. St. Bonoventure 72 Wisconsin 98, Ferris 81. 61 SOUTNWEST

SOUTNWEST
Arkansas St. 110, Abilene Christian 45 Arkansas St. 18, Abierte Christiani S McNeese St. 16, Houston Baptisi S Texas A&M 117, Stephen F, Austin 89 Texas-El Pasa 99, Texas Southern 82 Texas-San Antonia 94, Texas-Arliagton 84 FAR WEST

Weber St. 78, S. Utah 73

No. Carelina SI, 87, Akron 67 N.C. Charlotts 77, Appalachias SI N.C.-Asheville 96, E. Kentucky 84 North Carolina 87, Stanford 76

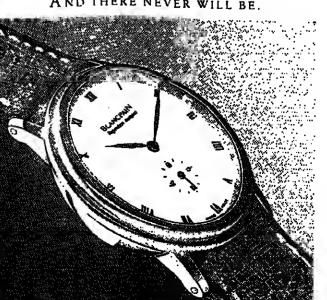
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Cent. Michigan 7& Delroll 56

Islon 9 3 .750 7 S .583 Portland L.A. Clippers .563 2 .500 3 .455 3 .417 4 .417 4 larkley 13-19 5-14 31, How ev 13-19 5-14 31, Howkins 13-25 1-4 28. Re-ls: Los Angeles 51 | Johnson 11), Philodel phia 65 (Barkley 23), Assists; Los Angeles (Johnson 20), Philiadelphia 26 (Cheeks 0).

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College Top-20 Ratings

2. Miami 121 19-1)
1. W. Virginia (4) (11-6)
4. Florido State (1) (16-1)
5. Nebrosko 111-1)
6. Southern Cal (16-1) . Aubum [10-1] R Arkansas (10-1) 9, UCLA 19-2) 18, Oklahoma (9-2) 11, Michigan (8-2-1) A Sympouse [8-2]

COLORADO ST.—Announced the resigna-tion of Leon Fuller, football coach, OREGON STATE—Named Charlie Stubbs tiensive coordinator. TEMPLE—Fired Bruce Arians, fo

HAUSMANN CONCESSIONARIO UFFICIALE ROMA OROLOGIAI DAL 1794 VIA DEL CORSO 406

OBSERVER

The Great Lockout

By Russell Baker

NEW YORK — It's embarrass-ing baving to complain constantly about progress, because progress is really what America is all about unless they've been lying

Plus and also (people talk like this nowadays; it's progress) plus and also, it is banal, boring, trite and tedious to complain about progress, in addition to which you can't stop progress.

Still, really now, I mean, come on. I'm as up to date as the next computer apologist, but sealing a cinnamon bun in a practically impenetrable plastic wrapper - I mean, really now, come on, will you!

Sure, the ultimate goal of all progress is to keep the United States scaled safely outside, and we are getting there fast. I mean, really

now, can you believe it? After being practically sealed safely outside my plastic-wrapped cinnamon bun, what should happen when I got to the office but I

get a new security edict. Can't come into the building without your ID card," says the guard who has been smiling at me coming and going for 30 years.

"Come on, Harry," I says to him. "Really now, I mean, you've known me since Nixon was a pup."

"No ID no workee," says Harry. flitting perilously close to tasteless ethnic sicreotype speech. you know, but getting away with it be-cause the American memory is so decayed nobody can remember anything older than noon yesterday. I mean, why not?

So getting into the office is suddenly like getting into the Pentagon or an airplane where they search you with metal detectors, which are progress, and who's complaining about it, right?

I mean, come on, the country is swarming with nuts, and every last one of them armed to the teeth in exercise of their constitutional rights to bear same. So good old progress has given us the metal deector and the ID card. Plus also the urine test,

Progress being inevitable, next time I go to the office flashing my ID card expecting to sashay right into the building, Harry will say, "That's a nice looking care, but you don't get in this building, old pal, until you come across with a urine sample.

TODAY'S

BUSINESS

MESSAGE

CENTER

Appears on

page 6

PERSONAL MESSAGES

TO LUCAS

BEST WISHES ON THIS
ICAN-BUSE-LETTER DAY
I from all his friends at the BIT in Poris
Dick, Roll, Matthew et al.

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And really now, I mean, come on, why no? Too many people are getting into buildings, aspiring containers cinnamon-bun wrappers. airplanes, mouthwash bottles and great historic monuments. Security

can never be total until everybody is sealed out of everything.

I mean, all right, O.K., sine I'm putting it a little vividly, but it's a lot harder to get into things than it used to be, well, I mean, really, you know, where have you been?

Obviously, not at that fast-food dispensary on the tumpike that serves those cinnamon buns in transparent plastic wrappers. I mean, it took violent strength to plunge a knife through that plastic and get the bun out. All soggy it was, too. And why not?

The company that put it in there The company that put it in there probably said, "Well, nobody if ever be able to break through the plastic wrapper to get at this iting, so what do we care whether it's fit to eat?"

I figured their real goal was to keep enemy spies from getting in and stealing the precious secret of how to make a cinnamon bun that was unfit to eat, but the party with me said, no, it was to prevent America's maniacs from getting in

and dosing the bun with poison.
This is the same reason the older generation already feels sealed out of everything from milk cartons to potato-chip bags these days.

Having failed to jog plenty and sweat it up in sexy gym suits when they were younger, they lack the muscle and stamina to break through the seals built to keep America's teeming unts from spreading cyanide wherever it nuses them.

O.K., so these codgers should have given forethought to the pos-sibility of spending their dotage being sealed out. Should have thought about it when they were young enough to build muscle.

Sure, but in their day progress had not yet come up with the sexy gym suit, which meant musclebuilding had to be done wearing clothes that looked like underwear, you know, and really now, I mean, well, all we need is a new group of workers to serve the elderly,

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Foxy Alistair Cooke at 80

By William H. Honan New York Times Service

ALISTAIR COOKE, the gen-teel and erudite journalist and television host who seems to have a graceful comment for every imaginable circumstance. turned 80 this month.

And sure enough, when asked for his wisdom about that, he was not at a loss for words. "In one of his last letters,"

Cooke said by telephone from San Francisco, "P.G. Wodehouse wrote that the great privilege of becoming an octogenarian is that you're no longer expected to go to parties."

"Wodehouse added," said Cooke, with a chuckle as mellow as warm brandy, "The thought that I shall never again have to wear a funny hat is sustaining." But if Cooke is about to be liberated from socializing and donning unlovely headgear, he is surrendering little else.

He retains his seat as host headwaiter, he sometimes says ---of public television's "Masterpiece Theater."

His weekly BBC radio broad-cast called "Letter From America" is now in its 42d year and is heard in 52 countries. And Knopl ts publishing his 12th book, 'America Observed" this month. This volume, a collection of his droll, witty and pungent dis-patches from the United States for The Guardian newspaper between 1946 and 1972, reveals his

Cooke has an uncanny knack for singling out the hidden, the topical and the peripheral as a stand-in for the cosmic, the universal and the eternal.

early penchant for a style now

familiar to his television audi-

For example, as chief American correspondent for The Guardian, Cooke journeyed to Cutchogue, New York, ("in the heart of potato country") to take the pulse of America on the Fourth of July.

He attended a Billy Graham rally in Madison Square Garden and noticed that the women in the audience ("jovless matrons and their lumpish daughters") inclined to wearing hydrangea blue.

He observed that the liberal governor of a Northern state who refused to address a segregated audience in the South had accept-



ed a speaking engagement in Dearborn. Michigan, unaware that Dearborn had been bragging that blacks were not permitted to live within the city limits.

He found "terse poems" in California place names like Fair Play, Indian Diggins, Copperopolis. Bogus Thunder and fone. which got its Spanish-sounding appellation when a government official refused to accept its real name, Bedbug, as a postal ad-

Elsewhere, Cooke has observed that Americans tend to lean forward while listening to the radio while people in Britain prefer to lean back.

Years ago, when he went to Washington to cover the trial of Alger Hiss, he stayed on to report on the trial of a vaudevillian who had broken ber contract - a trial that be found illustrative of many of the same themes as the Hiss

"It's just part of me that I do notice small things and they be-come symbolic," Cooke re-marked. "I get letters from people who say how come you find significance in such tiny things? Well, I don't think anything is tiny. Let me give you an example.
"On the night of the election, I

was in a supermarket and I overheard a large plump woman with a foreign accent say to a small wizened woman, "Why, why, why did you vote for Dukakis?" And the wizened lady said very gravely, 'Because 85 percent of the people in prison in the United States

were not breast-fed!" Asked who might have influenced the development of his re-porting style, Cooke cited Mark Twain, H.L. Mencken and E.B. White, and then said: "But there was one man who had a very great influence on me and that was D.W. Brogan, the British his-

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"When I read Brogan I noticed he could give you the most recondite sort of Harold Laskian analysis of something in government, but he would cap it with an anecdote from James Farley or some precinct captain or a lyric from Cole Porter. I think I realized from him how it could be done." Despite being one of the most

successful communicators of his time, Cooke has not entranced every member of his audience. A reviewer for The Times Lit-

erary Supplement of London criticized his book "Alistair Cooke's America" for "random explanations" that would leave the general reader "almost certainly hopelessly confused." And James T. Flexner, anthor of a four-volume biography of George Washing-ton, declared in The New York Times that the "America" television show was "far short of satisfying" and "full of historical er-

Reminded of such criticisms, Cooke sighed and said, "Academicians just hate squatters on their territory."

"I think I've lasted," he continued, "because I found out that what people really wanted to know was anything that you no-tice in life, and especially things that touch everybody, touch a bishop and a farmer.

"That's become the thing I love more than television, more than print - to write for talking. Ideally, you would like to talk like the first chapter of Genesis, or John Bunyan or Defoe - the language that anybody can understand. It's not easy because you're disciplining your imagination every step of the way.

Cooke takes pride in being a reporter as opposed to a pundit.
"The great excitement for me is to try and do a fair report. Nobody can be objective, but I think of Issiah Berlin's great distinction, taken from the Greek poet Archilochus, about the difference between a hedgehog and a fox. The hedgehog, Berlin said, wants to see the world ordered the way it ought to be, and Berlin quotes Plato, Dante and Bernard Shaw

as typical examples of that.
"Then Berlin cites Pushkin, Tolstoy and Shakespeare as foxes who are more excited by the way life is with all its contradictions. I'm with the foxes."

PEOPLE

Sakharov Extends Stay

Prize-winning physicist and human rights activist, who arrived in the United States on Nov. 4, originally was scheduled to return to Moscow kharov spent Thanksgiving at the ing will be in the Chapel Royal of home of Efrem and Tatiana Yanke-St. James's Palace in London. lerich, the daughter and son-in-law of his wife, Yelena Bonner, who has remained in the Soviet Union. The Yankeleviches, who moved to the United States more than a decade ago, have zealously guarded Sakharov's privacy. Tatiana Yankelevich said the date of Sakharov's return was uncertain.

tigious Interallié literary prize Tuesday for "The Last Days of Charles Baudelaire," his best-sell-ing fictionalized biography of the 19th-century French poet. This year's Chateaubriand prize was warded to Jean-François Revel, 64, a conservative political pundit, for his life's work. Revel, known for his writings about American society and politics, recently wrote "La Connaissance Inutile," (Useless Knowledge), in which he attacks the news media for what he considers its tendency to spread disinformation. . . Alvaro Siza Viera, Portugal's leading architect, won the first European Architecture Prize, the European Economic Community who sponsored the event, announced Tuesday in Brussels. Siza Viera will receive the prize of 50,000 European currency units (\$59,500) prize Dec.8 in Barcelona. He won the prize for his design for the Banco Borges e Irmao building in the Portuguese coastal town of Vila do Conde.

The pianist Claudio Arran flew home to New York from Milan Tuesday after canceling a concert at La Scala theater because he sprained his right wrist in a fall. Arran, 85, was injured Sunday when he slipped while walking.

Buckingham Palace has announced that Princess Bestrice

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Andrei D. Sakharov has extend- the Duke and Duchess of York and ed his first visit to the West and is fifth in line to the British throne, resting at the home of his wife's will be baptized Dec. 20 by the children in the Boston suburb of archbishop of York, John Hab. Newton. The 67-year-old Nobel good. Queen Elizabeth It's other Prize-winning physicist and human grandchildren have been christened by the archbishop of Canter-Istonia Ar bury. Habgood is known for his liberal views, including his support on Nov. 18. But after visiting New for ordaining women priests, which York and Washington, where he is contrary to the policies of the met President Ronald Reagan, Sa-Church of England. The christen By Michael Areas Africad

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By Michael Donns

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Paul Bocuse, France's most famous chef, has shrugged off with im-perial calm his being out down from the top rating of four symbol-ic toques to just three in the 1989. Gault-Millan restaurant guidebook. "For me there is only one guidebook. That's the Michelin" he said in a telephone conversation Bernard-Henri Lévy, the 39from his restaurant at Collouges year-old "enfant terrible" of an-Mont-d'Or, near Lyon. The French intellectuals, won the pres-1989 issue of the famous Michelinguide does not appear until March.

> Richard M. Nixon apparently was even heavily involved in trivia. as newly revealed memos from her White House years show Excerpts in People magazine from the new book "FROM: The President, Richard Nixon's Secret Files," edited by Bruce Oudes, show that Nixon, concerned about an odd as-sortment of details, showered memos on staff and family alike. Among the memos: One to the U.S. Information Agency director complained about "horrible modern art" in U.S. embassies. To his ande H.R. Haldeman: "Woold you please have the Bordeaux years checked. I know that '59 is an excellent year, even with my unsophisticated taste; but my recolled tion is that '66 is one of the poor years. The reason I ask is that we seem to have a huge stock of '66." Bordeaux on hand, and I wondered why." (Actually, 1966 is considered an excellent year for Bordeaux wines.) From Nixon to his daughters to be prepared in case they might be asked for anecdotes about him: "... you might mention some of our Christmas parties

when I played the piano for group to events are not publicly known, but they have been part of the Nixon story that is to you most heart-

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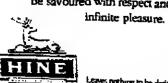
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